Gజీల -

##  


 ј0ァऽ-ј0ァๆ





## 

## 20ฎூఅదథ:




ј0ァ6-ј0эๆ

##  




## งว๐๐ําว

ふวฐ์:

อวยูตீฐ

1. จ $ฺ$ gీ




1.5 umoios ఫֻి: G


1.8 จฐ์โీయ

1.10 O§

JJ


J9


po



P9

 qp

gp






ヱวई：  ๑วยู๗ீร
5．$ヱ ఁ$（Gु） ..... २セ
 ..... 03
 ..... ๑ค 
 ..... の9
5.4 §ธర0 ..... の9
 ..... の
 ..... คの
 ..... セo

 ..... ep
 ..... eq
 ..... ๕อ
5.11 ి：  ..... $e^{G}$
5.12 அโ్రిఃฉํ： ..... ๕？
 ..... © ${ }^{\circ}$
 ..... 000
 ..... 00
 ..... 000
 ..... oop
 ..... oog
 ..... 202
 ..... oon
 ..... oon
  ..... ○○
 ๑วยูณฐ
8. Өబ్రిӨ్పચ్య
oos

00ッ


oJp
0 J2
 эрр


จ२२

 วๆ2
 oso




$\mathrm{SS}_{\mathrm{C}}$



13. จวๆட์:ววธ์:วร్ร์ว (3)
onp



14. આå|lon ppą

jog

jog
14.3 0j

JOG


## ๙วロ゚ஸ๐



 JJo
 JJo
 JJ2
15.3 รวกิํํํํํํํ JPJ
 JPE

> ふวईీ ( 1 )
> จษఁ์ฐu์

 ๑प్రఠ円





$$
2-3 \frac{1}{2}=\text { ? }
$$




$\dot{i}(1.1)$























## 










$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 \frac{3}{10}, 12 \frac{3}{4},-320 \frac{5}{7}, 1.25,-2.16
\end{aligned}
$$













$$
\text { ธumyčaఫ: ( } 1.1 \text { ) }
$$

1. $-\frac{3}{4},-1, \frac{2}{3}, 3, \frac{4}{1}, 6 \frac{2}{5}$ 웁





(a) ભิఫ\%








우ำภ m §




 คตీఇ

 ఆโొu飞్"

$$
\mathrm{m}<\mathrm{n}, \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{n}, \mathrm{~m}>\mathrm{n}
$$







วิโ్రీయ $\frac{1}{2}>-\frac{3}{4}>-2$




(a) $2 * 1$
(b) $-2 *-1$
(c) $\frac{1}{2} * \frac{1}{4}$
(d) $-\frac{1}{2} *-\frac{1}{4}$
(e) $3 *-3$
(f) $-3 * 3$
(g) $3.5 * 3$
(h) $-3.5 *-3$
(i) $\frac{1}{10} * 1$
(i) $\frac{11}{10} *-1$
(k) $99 * 1$
(1) $-99 *-1$

(a) $2, \frac{1}{2},-\frac{3}{4}, 0$
(b) $6.5,-3.5,-3.0$
(c) $-6 \frac{1}{2},-5 \frac{1}{2},-4 \frac{1}{2},-5$





$i(1.4)$





$\grave{i}(1.5)$

$\dot{i}(1.6)$




ゆタcీ







$i(1.7)$
ธcumycaథి: (1.3)



1.5 umoios§





50®วยูว:

९ษఁీ




> 6unn్jçaई: (1.4)

(a) $|11|=11$
(b) $|-6|=-6$
(c) $\left|-3 \frac{1}{5}\right|=3 \frac{1}{5}$
(d) $|13.5|=-13.5$
(e) $\left|-\frac{160}{3}\right|=53 \frac{1}{3}$
(f) $|-4|>4$
(g) $|-6|<|-5|$
(h) $|-5|>5$
(i) $\left|-8 \frac{1}{10}\right|<8 \frac{1}{10}$
(j) $\left|\frac{5}{4}\right|=\left|-\frac{5}{4}\right|$
(k) $|3|=-3$
(1) $|-7|=7$




 [







(1.8)









ט






$$
\therefore-1 \frac{1}{2}+\left(-2 \frac{1}{2}\right)=-4 \text { Gูఠัన్రీ|" }
$$



¿ั (1.10)
 คิธ
















 ๆ ૭ీ์


$\dot{\circ}(1.13)$






$\therefore 0+\left(-1 \frac{2}{3}\right)=-1 \frac{2}{3}$ Gీఠ0卫T॥




$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Oీ氏c }\left|7 \frac{3}{4}\right|+\left|2 \frac{1}{2}\right| & =7 \frac{3}{4}+2 \frac{1}{2} \\
& =10 \frac{1}{4} \\
& =\left|10 \frac{1}{4}\right|=\left|7 \frac{3}{4}+2 \frac{1}{2}\right| \text { مๆ }
\end{aligned}
$$







$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Obyc }_{\text {ogc }}^{\left|-1 \frac{1}{2}\right|+\left|-2 \frac{1}{2}\right|} & =1 \frac{1}{2}+2 \frac{1}{2} \\
& =4 \\
& =|-4| \\
& =\left|-1 \frac{1}{2}+\left(-2 \frac{1}{2}\right)\right| \text { วดๆ }
\end{aligned}
$$








$$
|a+b|=|a|+|b| G \varrho \subseteq 0 \iint^{\prime \prime \prime}
$$




$$
|a+b|=|a|+|b| g \odot \pm \leq \underbrace{\prime \prime}
$$





$\propto_{\bullet}^{\circ} \mathcal{C} \mathrm{C}\left|3 \frac{1}{2}\right|-\left|-2 \frac{1}{2}\right|=3 \frac{1}{2}-2 \frac{1}{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =1 \\
& =|1| \\
& =\left|-2 \frac{1}{2}+3 \frac{1}{2}\right| \text { 乃の }
\end{aligned}
$$








$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{O}_{0}^{\circ} \mathcal{G} \mathrm{c}\left|-3 \frac{1}{2}\right|:\left|2 \frac{1}{2}\right| & =3 \frac{1}{2}-2 \frac{1}{2} \\
& =1 \\
& =\mid-1 \\
& =\left|2 \frac{1}{2}+\left(-3 \frac{1}{3}\right)\right| \text { ว๑ }
\end{aligned}
$$










(ii) $|a| \neq|b|$ Gరీగ్సर्ट









ธu:


$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { o.gc }\left|-2 \frac{1}{2}+\left(-3 \frac{1}{5}\right)\right| & =\left|-2 \frac{1}{2}\right|+\left|-3 \frac{1}{5}\right| \\
& =2 \frac{1}{2}+3 \frac{1}{5} \\
& =\frac{5}{2}+\frac{16}{5}=\frac{25}{10}+\frac{32}{10} \\
& =\frac{57}{10} \\
& =5 \frac{7}{10}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\therefore-2 \frac{1}{2}+\left(-3 \frac{1}{5}\right)=-5 \frac{7}{10}
$$



$\left|-1 \frac{1}{2}\right|=1 \frac{1}{2},\left|3 \frac{3}{4}\right|=3 \frac{3}{4}$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{15}{4}-\frac{3}{2} \\
& =\frac{15}{4}-\frac{6}{4} \\
& =\frac{9}{4} \\
& =2 \frac{1}{4} \\
\therefore-1 \frac{1}{2}+3 \frac{3}{4} & =2 \frac{1}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\left|2 \frac{1}{6}\right|=2 \frac{1}{6},\left|-\frac{11}{5}\right|=\frac{11}{5}=2 \frac{1}{5}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{66}{30}-\frac{65}{30} \\
& =\frac{1}{30} \\
\therefore 2 \frac{1}{6}+\left(-\frac{11}{5}\right) & =-\frac{1}{30}
\end{aligned}
$$



1. ธணวพ์
(a) $\left(-2 \frac{3}{4}\right)+\left(-1 \frac{1}{2}\right)$
(b) $-\frac{1}{2}+\left(+3 \frac{1}{4}\right)$
(c) $2+\left(-7 \frac{1}{2}\right)$

(a) $-6 \frac{1}{4}+\left(-2 \frac{1}{2}\right)$
(b) $-6.25+(-2.5)$
(c) $-2 \frac{5}{7}+\left(-3 \frac{2}{7}\right)$
(d) $-6 \frac{1}{4}+\left(+2 \frac{1}{2}\right)$
(e) $\quad-1.75+\left(2 \frac{1}{4}\right)$
(f) $1.407+(-2.004)$

(a) $\left(-\frac{11}{5}+3 \frac{1}{10}\right)+\left(-2 \frac{1}{6}\right)$
(b) $\left[-\frac{3}{10}+\left(-\frac{7}{5}\right)\right]+\left(-\frac{3}{25}\right)$
(c) $\left[-\frac{3}{25}+\left(-\frac{7}{5}\right)\right]+\frac{3}{10}$
(d) $\left(-\frac{3}{5}+\frac{7}{8}\right)+\left[-3 \frac{1}{4}+\left(-5 \frac{1}{3}\right)\right]$
(e) $\left[\frac{1}{4}+\left(\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)+\left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)\right)\right]+\left(-\frac{3}{20}\right)$





एט0ว (1) $\quad\left(-2 \frac{2}{3}\right)+3 \frac{3}{4}=1 \frac{1}{12}$




 226จロ0)

5002 (2) $\quad\left(-2 \frac{1}{2}\right)+\left(-5 \frac{1}{3}\right)=-7 \frac{5}{6}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(-5 \frac{1}{3}\right)+\left(-2 \frac{1}{2}\right)=-7 \frac{5}{6}
\end{aligned}
$$




एu0つ (3) $\left(\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{4}\right)+\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)=\frac{7}{12}+\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)=\frac{1}{12}$
$\frac{1}{3}+\left(\frac{1}{4}+\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)\right)=\frac{1}{3}+\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)=\frac{1}{12}$







|  <br>  |
| :---: |

एOOD (4) $\quad\left(-2 \frac{3}{5}\right)+0=-2 \frac{3}{5}$
$0+\left(-2 \frac{3}{5}\right)=-2 \frac{3}{5}$


+2 ต่ ฉई్యறృ


 605 gopelil











$$
\begin{aligned}
& a+(-a)=(-a)+a=0 \text { g్రీలుల్రీ"" }
\end{aligned}
$$



इ003 (5)

$$
2 \frac{1}{7}+\left(-2 \frac{1}{7}\right)=\left(-2 \frac{1}{7}\right)+2 \frac{1}{7}=0
$$

र०囚つ (6) $\quad(-3.5)+(-(-3.5))=(-3.5)+3.5=0$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (-(-3.5))+(-3.5)=(3.5)+(-3.5)=0 \\
& (-3.5)+(-(-3.5))=(-(-3.5))+(-3.5)=0
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8+(-5)=(3+5)+(-5) \\
& =3+(5+(-5)) \\
& =3+0 \\
& =3
\end{aligned}
$$

1. $\frac{2}{3}$ §


 وर्ट:Оी
(a) $38+(-27)$
(b) $7.5+(-3.6)$
(c) $7 \frac{1}{4}+\left(-11 \frac{1}{4}\right)$
(d) $\frac{5}{8}+\left(-\frac{7}{8}\right)$
1.8 ๆЯูર્દ






 บญ์

2002 (1) $\quad \frac{7}{9}-\left(-\frac{3}{9}\right)=$ ?
આமை


$-\frac{3}{9}+\frac{10}{9}=\frac{7}{9}$ [g®oup
$\frac{7}{9}-\left(-\frac{3}{9}\right)=\frac{10}{9}$ [gaxix
रues (2) $2 \frac{1}{2}-3 \frac{1}{2}=$ ?
 ๆงల్"


$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \frac{1}{2}+(-1)=2 \frac{1}{2} \\
& 2 \frac{1}{2}-3 \frac{1}{2}=-1
\end{aligned}
$$


$\left(-\left(-\frac{3}{9}\right)\right)=\frac{3}{9}$




$2 \frac{1}{2}+\left(-3 \frac{1}{2}\right)=-1$ G®®60ロ





$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{2}{3}-\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) & =\frac{2}{3}+\left(-\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)\right) \\
& =\frac{2}{3}+\frac{1}{2} \\
& =\frac{7}{6}=1 \frac{1}{6}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
-\frac{9}{10}-\left(-\frac{11}{10}\right) & =-\frac{9}{10}+\left(-\left(-\frac{11}{10}\right)\right) \\
& =-\frac{9}{10}+\frac{11}{10}=\frac{2}{10}=\frac{1}{5}
\end{aligned}
$$


(a) $\frac{3}{5}$
(b) $-\frac{3}{4}$
(c) -33
(d) $-\frac{11}{17}$
(e) $\frac{13}{1000}$

(a) $\frac{2}{5}-\frac{1}{5}$
(b) $\frac{7}{9}-\left(-\frac{2}{9}\right)$
(c) $-3.5-2.5$
(d) $-4-\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)$
(e) $9.4-(-0.01)$
(f) $-\frac{1}{4}-\frac{1}{2}$
(g) -87.56-(-33.41)
(h) $\frac{17}{25}-\left(-\frac{4}{25}\right)$

(a) $\left(\frac{5}{16}+\left(-\frac{2}{16}\right)\right)-\left(\frac{4}{8}+\left(-\frac{1}{8}\right)\right)$
(b) $(0.49-1.30)-(0.051-(7.4))$
(c) $\left(-\frac{9}{10}+\left(-\frac{3}{100}\right)\right)-\left(-\frac{2}{25}-\left(-\frac{7}{25}\right)\right)$
(d) $\left(\left(\frac{5}{7}\right) \div\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)\right)-\left(-\left(\frac{3}{48}+\left(-\frac{11}{8}\right)\right)\right.$












$$
\left|\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \frac{5}{6}\right|=\left|-\frac{3}{4}\right| \times\left|\frac{5}{6}\right|=\frac{1 \neq}{4} \times \frac{5}{h_{2}}=\frac{5}{8}
$$




$$
\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \frac{5}{6}=-\frac{5}{8}
$$



$$
\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \frac{5}{6}=-\left(\frac{6}{4} \times \frac{5}{6_{2}}\right)=-\frac{5}{8}
$$



 พబ્રㄴ"


$$
\begin{aligned}
\left|-3 \frac{1}{2} \times\left(-2 \frac{3}{4}\right)\right| & =\left|-3 \frac{1}{2}\right| \times\left|-2 \frac{3}{4}\right| \\
& =3 \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \frac{3}{4}=\frac{7}{2} \times \frac{11}{4} \\
& =\frac{77}{8}=9 \frac{5}{8}
\end{aligned}
$$

 నిద్ర్రీలుల్ర

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore-3 \frac{1}{2} \times\left(-2 \frac{3}{4}\right)=9 \frac{5}{8} \\
& \begin{aligned}
\text { รroใీథలీ: }\left(-3 \frac{1}{2}\right) \times\left(-2 \frac{3}{4}\right) & =+\left(3 \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \frac{3}{4}\right)=+\left(\frac{7}{2} \times \frac{11}{4}\right) \\
& =+\frac{77}{8}=+9 \frac{5}{8}
\end{aligned}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
|-2.14 \times-3.01| & =|-2.14| \times|-3.01| \\
& =2.14 \times 3.01 \\
& =6.4414
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\therefore-2.14 \times(-3.01)=6.4414
$$




(a) $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{5}$
(b) $2.17 \times(-8)$
(c) $-\frac{3}{4} \times(-6)$
(d) $\frac{4}{5} \times\left[-\frac{10}{3} \times\left(-\frac{21}{28}\right)\right]$
(e) $\left[-\frac{14}{10} \times\left(-\frac{5}{7}\right)\right] \times\left(-\frac{10}{45}\right)$
(f) $\left[-3 \frac{1}{2} \times\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)\right] \times \frac{5}{7}$
(g) $\left[\frac{4}{5} \times\left(-\frac{10}{3}\right)\right] \times\left(-\frac{7}{2}+\frac{4}{21}\right)$
(h) $\left(-7 \frac{1}{2}\right) \times\left(2 \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{4}{3}\right)$

(a) $(-13.5+17.5) \times\left(-\frac{10}{45}\right)$
(b) $[0.15 \times(-3.45)] \times 0.001$
(c) $\left(-3 \frac{1}{5}+7 \frac{2}{5}\right) \times 2.75$
(d) $\left(-13 \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{.17}{18}\right) \times 5.5$
(e) $-\frac{1}{8} \times\left[-0.125 \times\left(-\frac{8}{15}\right)\right]$
(f) $\left[2 \frac{1}{2}-\left(-1 \frac{1}{4}\right)\right] \times\left(-1 \frac{1}{3}\right)$
(g) $\left[\frac{4}{9}+\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)\right] \times\left(-0.06 \times \frac{1}{2}\right)$
(h) $\left[-\frac{15}{32}-\left(-\frac{5}{16}\right)\right] \times\left[-\frac{9}{10}-\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)\right]$
1.10 乌̧§ి§:



 గิई:ంగిఁఁ: ద్రీ 2య์"







 บญ్ర



एنos (3) $\frac{2}{3} \div\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) \quad=-\frac{5}{3}$ ( $\operatorname{mos}$.

2000 (4) $\frac{4}{F_{1}} \times \frac{10^{2}}{1}=\frac{8}{1}=8$
एOKn (5) $-3 \times\left(-\frac{7}{1}\right)=\left(3 \times \frac{7}{1}\right)=21$
ए0es (6) $\frac{2}{3} \times\left(-\frac{5}{2}\right)=-\left(\frac{1 \not \partial}{3} \times \frac{5}{\not \chi_{1}}\right)=-\frac{5}{3}$

§ $\delta$ (4)
(2) $\Phi_{9}^{(5)}$ (5) 20es
(3) $₫$

$\frac{4}{5}+\frac{1}{10}=\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{10}{1}$
$-3 \div\left(-\frac{1}{7}\right)=-3 \times\left(-\frac{7}{1}\right)$

















$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \div \frac{9}{10} & =\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) \times \frac{10}{9} \\
& =\left(-\frac{z^{1}}{4_{2}} \times \frac{10^{5}}{g_{3}}\right) \\
& =-\frac{5}{6}
\end{aligned}
$$



(a) $2 \frac{1}{2} \div\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)$
(b) $-\frac{5}{24} \div \frac{2}{5}$
(c) $\left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) \div\left(-\frac{4}{15}\right)$
(d) $-2 \frac{3}{4} \div 3 \frac{1}{8}$
(e) $-2.25 \div 3$
(f) $-26.04 \div 1.2$






V000 (1) $\frac{7}{2} \times\left(-\frac{15}{7}\right)=-\frac{15}{2}$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& a \times b=b \times a \text { G్రీయన్రీ" }
\end{aligned}
$$

$\mathrm{e}^{000}$ (2) $\quad 2.5 \times(-2.3)=-5.75$





2000 (3) $\quad \frac{12}{5} \times\left(\left(-\frac{7}{3}\right) \times\left(-\frac{10}{21}\right)\right)=\frac{12}{5} \times \frac{10}{9}=\frac{8}{3}$

$$
\left(\frac{12}{5} \times\left(-\frac{7}{3}\right)\right) \times\left(-\frac{10}{21}\right)=\left(-\frac{28}{5}\right) \times\left(-\frac{10}{21}\right)=\frac{8}{3}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \times \mathrm{a}=\mathrm{a} \times 1=\mathrm{a} \text { Gీఠ0ృలు" }
\end{aligned}
$$



र०凶ว (4) $(-2.718) \times 1=1 \times(-2.718)=-2.718$


$a \times \frac{1}{a}=\frac{1}{a} \times a=1$ पูס00
रo00 (5) $\quad-\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{1}{-\frac{3}{2}}=-\frac{3}{2} \times\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)=1$
$\frac{1}{-\frac{3}{2}} \times-\frac{3}{2}=-\frac{2}{3} \times\left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)=1$
(6) पุ

2000 (6) $\quad \frac{1}{2} \times\left(\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)+\frac{1}{4}\right)=\frac{1}{2} \times\left(-\frac{1}{12}\right)=-\frac{1}{24}$

$$
\left(\frac{1}{2} \times\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)\right)+\left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4}\right)=-\frac{1}{6}+\frac{1}{8}=-\frac{1}{24}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(-\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{5}{4}\right)+\left(-\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{3}{4}\right) \\
& =-\frac{3}{2} \times\left(\frac{5}{4}+\frac{3}{4}\right)=-\frac{3}{2} \times 2=-3
\end{aligned}
$$



1. $\frac{34}{10}$ §







र०6) (1) $-\frac{3}{2}=\frac{-3}{2}$ Gסీ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \times\left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)=-3 \text { ( }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \quad-\frac{3}{2}=\frac{-3}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

ए00 (2) $\quad-\frac{3}{2}=\frac{3}{-2}$ Gosa

$\therefore \quad-\frac{3}{2}=\frac{3}{-2}$



 Gథ๖యన్రీ"






ヱน0

 ๆธcumT




 $2 \times 6=12,3 \times 4=12$,



$(-3) \times(-2)=6,2 \times 3=6$








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## 

 2ుฐన్రీ:
(a) $-\frac{9}{4}, \frac{-9}{-4}, \frac{-9}{4}, \frac{9}{-4}, 2 \frac{1}{4},-2 \frac{1}{4}$
(b) $-100, \frac{100}{1}, \frac{-100}{-1}, \frac{-100}{1}, 100$

(a) $\frac{-6}{5}=-\frac{6}{5}$
(b) $\frac{-7}{5}=\frac{7}{-5}$
(c) $\frac{-3}{-4}=\frac{3}{-4}$
(d) $\frac{-3}{-4}=\frac{3}{4}$
(e) $\frac{-5}{-2}=\frac{-5}{2}$
(f) $\frac{-5}{-2}=2.5$
(g) $\frac{9}{-2}=-\frac{9}{2}$
(h) $\frac{29}{-5}=-5.8$

๘әई: (2)



2.1 ヱஎ





$(-6)^{3}$ ఠ్రీ (-6) బన్ర శూ



$\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{2}=\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}=\frac{4}{9}$



2000 $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{5}=\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{4}=\frac{243}{2024}$
$\left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)^{3}=\left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times\left(-\frac{5}{6}\right) \times\left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)=\frac{-125}{216}$







5000

$$
\left(\frac{16}{7}\right)^{1}=\frac{16}{7},\left(\frac{-8}{15}\right)^{1}=\frac{-8}{15}
$$

poon
 ฉธโ్రిథిบన్ $-\frac{5}{6}$



$$
\left(\frac{4}{5}\right) \times\left(\frac{4}{5}\right) \times\left(\frac{4}{5}\right) \times\left(\frac{4}{5}\right) \times\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)=\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{5}
$$



$$
\frac{16}{81}=\frac{4 \times 4}{9 \times 9}=\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{4}{9}=\left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^{2}
$$

(๓ธ์\$లీ:)

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{16}{81} & =\frac{2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2}{3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3} \\
& =\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \\
& =\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4} & =\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \\
& =\frac{16}{81}
\end{aligned}
$$


(a) $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{4}$
(b) $2^{6}$
(c) $\left(-\frac{5}{4}\right)^{3}$
(d) $7^{5}$
(e) $\left(\frac{11}{8}\right)^{2}$
(f) $\left(-\frac{5}{7}\right)^{5}$
(g) $\left(-\frac{5}{6}\right)^{20}$
(h) $\frac{7}{5}$
(i) $\left(\frac{132}{143}\right)^{2}$

(a) $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$
(b) $\quad\left(\frac{-8}{5}\right) \times\left(\frac{-8}{5}\right) \times\left(\frac{-8}{5}\right)$
(c) $\frac{21}{11} \times \frac{21}{11} \times \frac{21}{11} \times \frac{21}{11} \times \frac{21}{11} \times \frac{21}{11}$
(d) $\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}$
(e) $\quad(2.07) \times(2.07) \times(2.07) \times(2.07)$
(f) $(-5.5) \times(-5.5) \times(-5.5) \times(-5.5)$
(g) $37 \times 37 \times 37 \times 37 \times 37$
(h) $\frac{25}{4}$



(a) $\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{2}$
(b) $\left(-\frac{7}{8}\right)^{2}$
(c) $2^{6}$
(d) $\left(\frac{11}{8}\right)^{2}$
(e) $(-3)^{7}$
(f) $(-1.3)^{2}$
(g) $\left(-\frac{6}{7}\right)^{3}$
(h) $\left(-\frac{11}{12}\right)^{4}$
(i) $(2.5)^{3}$




$(-3)^{5}=(-3) \times(-3) \times(-3) \times(-3) \times(-3)$
$(-3)^{2}=(-3) \times(-3)$


$(-3)^{7}=(-3) \times(-3) \times(-3) \times(-3) \times(-3) \times(-3) \times(-3)$

$(-3)^{5} \times(-3)^{2}=(-3)^{5+2}=(-3)^{7}$ Eृథ


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4}=\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \\
& \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3}=\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

## ขึ\$లీ:ตฺ

$$
\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4} \times\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3}=\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}
$$


$\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{7}=\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}$

$\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4} \times\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3}=\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4+3}=\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{7}$






2003 (1) $\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{3} \times\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{2}$ றำชㄷํㅇII



$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{3} \times\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{2} & =\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{3+2} \\
& =\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{5} \\
& =\frac{1024}{3125}
\end{aligned}
$$

j000 (2)

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{5} \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3} \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) & \text { คิำç:ol॥ } \\
\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{5} \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3} \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) & =\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{5+3+1} \\
& =\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{9} \\
& =\frac{1}{512}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { యీఁఁమీ } & =\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{3} \times\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{6} \\
& =\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{3+6} \\
& =\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^{9}
\end{aligned}
$$



(a) $2^{3} \times 2^{6}=2^{9}$
(b) $\left(\frac{-5}{6}\right)^{2} \times\left(\frac{-5}{6}\right)^{3}=\left(\frac{-5}{6}\right)^{5}$
(c) $(-3)^{4} \times(-3)^{2}=(-3)^{6}$

(a) $2^{3} \times 2^{4}=2^{12}$
(b) $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{9} \times\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{5}=\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{14}$
(c) $\left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^{10}=\left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^{2} \times\left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^{8}$
(d) $(-5)^{8} \times(-5)^{3}=(-5)^{2+}$
(e) $\quad(3.1)^{4} \times(3.1)=(3.1)^{5}$
(f) $7^{9} \times 7^{3} \times 7=7^{13}$

(a) $3^{2} \times 3^{3}$
(b) $(-10)^{3} \times(-10)^{2}$
(c) $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right) \times\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{4}$
(d) $\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)^{2} \times\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)^{3} \times\left(-\frac{4}{5}\right)$
(e) $\left(\frac{5}{7}\right)^{2} \times\left(\frac{5}{7}\right) \times\left(\frac{5}{7}\right)^{3}$
(f) $\quad(1.2) \times(1.2)^{3}$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& (-2)^{6}=(-2) \times(-2) \times(-2) \times(-2) \times(-2) \times(-2)=64 \\
& (-2)^{2}=(-2) \times(-2)=4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\therefore \frac{(-2)^{6}}{(-2)^{2}}=\frac{64}{4}=16
$$



$$
(-2)^{4}=(-2) \times(-2) \times(-2) \times(-2)=16
$$



$$
\frac{(-2)^{6}}{(-2)^{2}}=(-2)^{6.2}=(-2)^{4} \text { Gֻఠొనల్ల" }
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{5} & =\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \\
& =-\frac{1}{32}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3} \\
& =\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)=-\frac{1}{8} \\
& \therefore \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3}}{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3}}=\frac{-\frac{1}{32}}{-\frac{1}{8}} \\
& \\
& =\frac{1}{32} \times \frac{8}{1} \\
& \\
& =\frac{1}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2}=\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)=\frac{1}{4}
$$



अஎ

 థి
$\frac{b^{m}}{b^{n}}=b^{m-n}$ [gฮలుల



$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{3}}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{3}}=\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{3-5}$
$\frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{3}}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{5}}=\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { นీ์ण } \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{3}}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{3}}=\frac{\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}}{\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} \\
& =\frac{\frac{1}{5}}{\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}} \\
& \frac{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{3}}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{5}}=\frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
b^{-n}=\frac{1}{b^{n}}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2} \div\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2} \text { றั פ๐๐11 } \\
& \frac{\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2}}{\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2}}=\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2-2} \\
& \frac{\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2}}{\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2}}=\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{0} \\
& \operatorname{\omega ฮ\omega ई} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2}}{\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2}}=\frac{\frac{1}{7} \times \frac{1}{7}}{\frac{1}{7} \times \frac{1}{7}}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\frac{\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2}}{\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2}}=1
$$


$\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{0}=1$ โీలxux



 Яきٍ"

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{6}}{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{4}} & =\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{6-1} \\
& =\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\frac{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{6}}{\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{4}}=\frac{9}{16}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{\left(-\frac{5}{9}\right)^{8}}{\left(-\frac{5}{9}\right)^{3}} & =\left(-\frac{5}{9}\right)^{8-5} \\
& =\left(-\frac{5}{9}\right)^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
=-\frac{125}{729}
$$

5000 (3)

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^{-3} & \text { ค. وç:oliI } \\
\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^{-3} & =\frac{1}{\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^{3}} \\
& =\frac{1}{\frac{5}{4} \times \frac{5}{4} \times \frac{5}{4}} \\
& =\frac{1}{\frac{125}{64}} \\
\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^{-3} & =\frac{64}{125}
\end{aligned}
$$

.60๐mృ

(a) $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4} \div\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)=\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3}$
(b) $\frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{11}}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{7}}=\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{4}$
(c) $\left(\frac{12}{25}\right)^{6} \div\left(\frac{12}{25}\right)^{5}=\left(\frac{12}{25}\right)^{0}$
(d) $\left(\frac{13}{14}\right)^{7} \div\left(\frac{13}{14}\right)^{7}=\left(\frac{13}{14}\right)^{0}$

(a) $2^{6} \div 2^{2}=2^{3}$
(b) $2^{6} \div 2^{2}=2^{8}$
(c) $\frac{\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{9}}{\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{5}}=\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4}$
(d) $\frac{(-5)^{9}}{(-5)^{3}}=(-5)^{3}$
(e) $(0.6)^{8} \div(0.6)^{2}=(0.6)^{6}$
(f) $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{12} \div\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)=\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{11}$
(g) $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{5} \div\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{5}=1$

(a) $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{4} \div\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$
(b) $(-2)^{5} \div(-2)^{2}$
(c) $\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)^{8} \div\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)^{5}$
(d) $\frac{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{5}}{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{2}}$
(e) $\frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{6}}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{2}}$
(f) $\frac{\left(-\frac{8}{3}\right)^{11}}{\left(-\frac{8}{3}\right)^{8}}$
(g) $\left(-\frac{7}{4}\right)^{-3}$
(h) $\frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{6}}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{6}}$


रu®ว $\left(3^{3}\right)^{2}=3^{3} \times 3^{3}$
$=3^{3+3}=3^{6}$
$\left(3^{3}\right)^{2}=3^{3 \times 2}=3^{6}$

$\left(3^{3}\right)^{2}=3^{3 \times 2}=3^{6}$ [9ฮองనీ


$\left[\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^{4}\right]^{3}=\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^{4} \times\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^{4} \times\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^{4}$

$\left[\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^{4}\right]^{3}=\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4++4+4}$
$\left[\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^{4}\right]^{3}=\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4 \times 3}$

$\left[\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^{4}\right]^{3}=\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{4 \times 3}=\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{12}$ gֻo.


$\left(b^{m}\right)^{n}=b^{m n}$ पุ®0.


$$
\begin{aligned}
{\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3}\right]^{2} } & =\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3 \times 2} \\
& =\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{6} \\
& =\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \\
& =\frac{1}{64}
\end{aligned}
$$

## 60ుమ్రీ.วई్ (2.4)


(1) $\left[\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{3}\right]^{4}$
(2) $\left[\left(\frac{1}{7}\right)^{2}\right]^{3}$
(3) $\left[\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{2}\right]^{3}$
(4) $\left[(-6)^{3}\right]^{2}$
(5) $\left[\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{3}\right]^{3}$
(6) $\left[\left(\frac{2}{11}\right)^{8}\right]^{2}$
(7) $\left[\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{2}\right]^{3}$
(8) $\left[\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3}\right]^{2}$
(9) $\left[(9)^{3}\right]^{2}$
(10) $\left[\left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)\right]^{11}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ふวई: (3) }
\end{aligned}
$$

## 3.1 §ృథoరీలి§ి:


$0^{2}, 1^{2}, 2^{2}, 3^{2}, \ldots$.




50en
(1) $15^{2}=15 \times 15$
(2) $0.2^{2}=0.2 \times 0.2$
(3) $25^{2}=25 \times 25$
$=625$


$$
=36 \mathrm{~m}^{2}
$$

## 60̣Mjఁ్. ఎई: (3.1)










(b) 78000
(c) 2 กิก
(d) 2.18000
(e) 0.8 กㅜㅜㅇำ0
(f) 4.7 ๑ธ์อวิย๐ว
3.2 §øీలీ



(ร®00

Squares From 1 to 10

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.5 | 30.25 | 30.36 | 30.47 | 30.58 | 30.69 | 30.80 | 30.91 | 31.02 | 31.14 | 31.25 |
| 5.6 | 31.36 | 31.47 | 31.58 | 31.70 | 31.81 | 31.92 | 31.04 | 32.15 | 32.26 | 32.28 |
| 5.7 | 32.49 | 32.60 | 32.72 | 32.83 | 32.95 | 32.06 | 32.18 | 33.29 | 33.41 | 33.52 |
| 5.8 | 33.64 | 33.76 | 33.87 | 33.99 | 34.11 | 34.22 | 34.34 | 34.46 | 34.57 | 34.69 |
| 5.9 | 34.81 | 34.93 | 34.05 | 34.16 | 35.28 | 35.40 | 35.52 | 35.64 | 35.76 | 35.88 |






ஹீรวว $5.57^{2}=31.02$ प్ర06






$5.64^{2}=31.81$
$5.65^{2}=31.92$
$5.66^{2}=32.04$
$5.67^{2}=32.15$
$5.68^{2}=32.26$


 60్మఇコల゙ֻ


Squares From 1 to 10

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.5 | 30.25 | 30.36 | 30.47 | 30.58 | 30.69 | 30.80 | 30.91 | 31.02 | 31.14 | 31.25 |
| 5.6 | 31.36 | 31.47 | 31.58 | 31.70 | 31.81 | 31.92 | 31.04 | 32.15 | 32.26 | 32.28 |
| 5.7 | 32.49 | 32.60 | 32.72 | 32.83 | 32.95 | 32.06 | 32.18 | 33.29 | 33.41 | 33.52 |
| 5.8 | 33.64 | 33.76 | 33.87 | 33.99 | 34.11 | 34.22 | 34.34 | 34.46 | 34.57 | 34.69 |
| 5.9 | 34.81 | 34.93 | 34.05 | 34.16 | 35.28 | 35.40 | 35.52 | 35.64 | 35.76 | 35.88 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.0 | 36.00 | 36.12 | 36.24 | 36.36 | 36.48 | 36.60 | 36.72 | 36.84 | 36.97 | 36.09 |
| 6.1 | 37.21 | 37.33 | 74.45 | 37.58 | 37.70 | 37.82 | 37.95 | 38.07 | 38.19 | 38.32 |
| 6.2 | 38.44 | 38.56 | 38.69 | 38.81 | 38.89 | 39.06 | 39.19 | 39.31 | 39.44 | 39.56 |
| 6.3 | 39.69 | 39.82 | 39.94 | 40.07 | 40.20 | 40.32 | 40.45 | 40.58 | 40.70 | 40.83 |
| 6.4 | 40.96 | 41.09 | 41.22 | 41.43 | 41.47 | 41.60 | 41.37 | 41.86 | 41.99 | 41.12 |

## 



(a) 2.5
(b) 3.5
(c) 4.5
(d) 4.51
(e) 4.52
(f) 4.59
(g) 7.0
(h) 7.01
(i) 7,10
(j) 9.2
(k) 9.29
(1) 6.99
(m) 2.02
(n) $5: 47$
(o) 8.76






$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { एu00 (2) } 139^{2} & =(1.39 \times 100)^{2} \\
& =1.39^{2} \times 100^{2} \\
& =1.39 \times 10000 \\
& =13900
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =4.56^{2} \times 10^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

50e3 (3)

$$
\begin{aligned}
0.78^{2} & =\left(\frac{7.8}{10}\right)^{2} \\
& =\frac{7.8^{2}}{10^{2}}=\frac{60.84}{100} \\
& =0.6084
\end{aligned}
$$


(1) (a) 23.5
(b) 37.1
(2) (a) 456
(b) 209
(3) (a) 0.29
(b) 0.87
2. 6 วาल์ण
(a) $12.9^{2}$
(b) $152^{2}$
(c) $0.78^{2}$
(d) $0.789^{2}$

## 


(a) 5
(b) 15
(c) 25
(d) 50
(e) 500
(f) 8.5
(g) 0.5
(h) 12.5

(a) 3.5 cm
(b) 16 mm
(c) 1.06 m
(d) 37.1 cm

(a) $3^{2}+13^{2}$
(b) $2.3^{2}+1.7^{2}$
(c) $8.4^{2}-1.6^{2}$

3.2.1 ईీळ

ヱ








cumpuc. ईీ: (3.5)

(a) 1
(b) 16
(c) 36
(d) 64
(e) 100
(f) 400

(a) $\sqrt{25}$
(b) $\sqrt{49}$
(c) 81
(d) $\sqrt{144}$
(e) $\sqrt{900}$
(f) $\sqrt{1600}$



6. $1000000=1000^{2}$ uุธu:

(a) $9 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(b) $36 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
(c) $100 \mathrm{~km}^{2}$
(d) $225 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
(e) $1.44 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$



(a) 196

(a) 196

$$
=2 \times 98
$$

$$
=2 \times 2 \times 49
$$

$$
=2 \times 2 \times 7 \times 7
$$

$$
=2^{2} \times 7^{2}
$$

$$
=(2 \times 7)^{2}
$$

$$
\sqrt{196}=2 \times 7
$$

$$
\sqrt{196}=14
$$

(b) $1296=2 \times 684$

$$
=2 \times 2 \times 324
$$

$$
=2^{2} \times 2 \times 162
$$

$$
=2^{2} \times 2 \times 2 \times 81
$$

$$
=2^{2} \times 2^{2} \times 9 \times 9
$$

$$
\sqrt{1296}=\sqrt{\left(2^{2} \times 9\right)^{2}}=2^{2} \times 9
$$

$$
\therefore \sqrt{1296}=36
$$


(a) $\sqrt{12 \frac{1}{4}}=\sqrt{\frac{49}{4}}=\sqrt{\frac{7 \times 7}{2 \times 2}}=\sqrt{\frac{7^{2}}{2^{2}}}=3 \frac{1}{2}$
(b) $\sqrt{2.56}=\sqrt{\frac{256}{100}}=\sqrt{\frac{4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4}{10 \times 10}}=\sqrt{\frac{4^{2} \times 4^{2}}{10^{2}}}=\frac{16}{10}=1.6$
3.:




$$
\begin{aligned}
& =225 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \\
& =\sqrt{225 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}} \\
& =\sqrt{5 \times 45} \\
& =\sqrt{5 \times 5 \times 9} \\
& =\sqrt{5^{2} \times 3^{2}} \\
& =5 \times 3 \\
& =15 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$



(a) 784
(b) 1089
(c) 1764

(a) $3 \frac{1}{16}$
(b) $\frac{16}{25}$
(c) $\frac{12}{400}$
(d) $13 \frac{4}{9}$

(a) 1.44
(b) 3.24
(c) .0729
(d) 5929


3.2.3 §£์

 $\infty$ -

 * ${ }^{\text {Qu|" }}$

Squares roots rrom 1 to 10

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.0 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.02 |
| 4.1 | 2.02 | 2.03 | 2.02 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.05 |
| 4.2 | 2.05 | 2.05 | 2.05 | 2.06 | 2.06 | 2.06 | 2.06 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.07 |
| 4.3 | 2.07 | 2.08 | 2.07 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.10 |
| 4.4 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.11 | 2.11 | 2.11 | 2.11 | 2.12 | 2.12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.5 | 2.12 | 2.12 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 2.14 |
| 4.6 | 2.14 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.17 |
| 4.7 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.19 | 2.19 |
| 4.8 | 2.19 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.21 | 2.21 | 2.21 |
| 4.8 | 2.21 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 2.23 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.0 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.26 |
| 5.1 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.28 | 2.29 |
| 5.2 | 2.28 | 2.28 | 2.28 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.30 | 2.30 | 2.30 |
| 5.3 | 2.29 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 |
| 5.4 | 2.32 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.34 | 2.34 | 2.34 | 2.34 |











(awn:oncocic: yoos:00లు)
4.4 ฐø๐0

 ๓ई0:

## మిథల్రీన





$\therefore \sqrt{5.49}=2.34$ प्र000 J"

## Squares roots from 1 to 10

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.5 | 2.12 | 2.12 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 2.14 |
| 4.6 | 2.14 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.17 |
| 4.7 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.19 | 2.19 |
| 4.8 | 2.19 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.21 | 2.21 | 2.21 |
| 4.8 | 2.21 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 2.23 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.0 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 |  | 2.26 |
| 5.1 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.28 | 2.29 |
| 5.2 | 2.28 | 2.28 | 2.28 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.30 | 2.30 | 2.30 |
| 5.3 | 2.29 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 |
| 5.4 | 2.32 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.34 | 2.34 | 2.34 | 2.34 |

ఖ్ఖల్రీ $\sqrt{6}=2.45$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\sqrt{60} & =7.75 \\
\sqrt{42.3} & = \\
\sqrt{90} & =9.50 \\
\sqrt{4.23} & =9.49 \\
\sqrt{92.8} & =9.06 \\
&
\end{aligned}
$$



(a) 5
(b) 5.01
(c) 5.07
(d) 5.10
(e) 5.11
(f) 5.18
(g) 6.8
(h) 7.65
(i) 9.04
(j) $\quad 1.01$
(k) 3.5
(1) 6.82

(a) 10
(b) 30
(c) 30.6
(d) 36.0
(e) 52.9
(f) 87.6

(a) $\sqrt{77}$
(b) $\sqrt{22.2}$
(c) $\sqrt{2}$
(d) $\sqrt{3.81}$
(e) $\sqrt{54.9}$
(c) $\sqrt{6.41}$

(a) $50 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(b) $16.3 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$
(c) $88 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(d) $1.75 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(c) $7.05 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$

(a) $\sqrt{\left(1^{2}+2^{2}+3^{2}\right)}$
(b) $\sqrt{\left(13^{2}-5^{2}\right)}$
(c) $\sqrt{\left(2.1^{2}-1.2^{2}\right)}$


5007日j):







$$
\text { (a) } \begin{array}{rlrl}
\sqrt{123} & =\sqrt{1.23 \times 100}\left(\mathcal{D}_{0}^{0} \otimes 0, \rho_{0}\right) \\
& =\sqrt{1.23 \times 100} & \sqrt{123} & =\sqrt{12.3 \times 10} \\
& =1.11 \times 10 & & \sqrt{12.3} \times \sqrt{10} \\
& =11.1 & & =3.51 \times 3.16 \\
& \approx 11.09 \approx 11.1
\end{array}
$$





(2) $\sqrt{6020}=\sqrt{(60.2 \times 100)}=7.76 \times 10=77.6$
(3) $\sqrt{193.6} \approx \sqrt{(1.94 \times 100)}=1.39 \times 10=13.9$


(4) $\sqrt{0.123}=\sqrt{\frac{12.3}{100}}=\frac{\sqrt{12.3}}{10}=\frac{3.51}{10}=0.351$
(5) $\sqrt{0.0123}=\sqrt{\frac{123}{10000}}=\frac{\sqrt{123}}{100}=\frac{11.1}{100}=0.0011$


cuomexaఫ: (3.8)


(1) (a) 234
(b) 638
(c) 3047
(2) (a) 0.52
(b) 0.5
(c) 0.204
(3) (a) 0.06
(b) 0.025
(c) 0.7
2. $60:$ ఫईீ:(1)
(1) (a) 135
(b) 872
(2) (a) 1230
(b) 5900
(3) (a) 0.36
(b) 0.88
(4) (a) 0.0731
(b) 0.018

(a) $\sqrt{6500}$
(b) $\sqrt{2.34}$
(c) $\sqrt{36.92}$
(d) $\sqrt{0.753}$
(e) $\sqrt{0.06}$
(f) $\sqrt{0.9753}$
r0000 $\infty$ గீ
 jues

(a) 13500
(b) 123456
(c) 134000
(d) 67543
(e) 0.008
(f) 0.0076
(g) 0.0005
(h) 0.0029


(1) -















2 \begin{tabular}{|l|l}
27 <br>
47 <br>

| 729 |
| :--- |
| 4 |
| 329 |
| 329 |

\end{tabular}

$$
\therefore \sqrt{729}=27
$$

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|  | 65 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 13,32,25 |
|  | 9 |
| 66 | 432 |
|  | - 396 |
| 725 | 3625 |
|  | 3625 |

$$
\therefore \sqrt{13225}=365
$$



$$
\therefore \sqrt{0.034225}=0.185
$$




$$
\therefore \sqrt{401.7}=20.042
$$

૧c์:ચુર








$\therefore \sqrt{65748}=256.4$



$$
\sqrt{\frac{726}{2166}}=\sqrt{\frac{121}{361}}=\sqrt{\frac{11 \times 11}{19 \times 19}}=\frac{11}{19}
$$

$$
\therefore \sqrt{\frac{726}{2166}}=\frac{11}{19}
$$





$$
\sqrt{\frac{16}{5}}=\sqrt{3.2}
$$



$$
\therefore \sqrt{\frac{16}{5}}=1.789
$$

1. $63>$ mో
(a) $\sqrt{900}$
(b) $\sqrt{6400}$
(c) $\sqrt{360000}$
(d) $\sqrt{2250000}$
(e) $\sqrt{49 \times 16}$
(f) $\sqrt{81 \times 212}$
(g) $\sqrt{4 \times 8 \times 8}$
(h) $\sqrt{7 \times 9 \times 9 \times 7}$
(i) $\sqrt{3^{4}}$
(j) $\sqrt{5^{2} \times 7^{2}}$
(k) $\sqrt{3^{2} \times 2^{4} \times 11^{2}}$
(I) $\sqrt{13 \times 49 \times 13}$
(m) $\sqrt{4 \times 17 \times 25 \times 17}$
(n) $\sqrt{5 \times 29 \times 4 \times 29 \times 5}$
(0) $\sqrt{57 \times 5 \times 19 \times 2 \times 30}$

(a) 576
(b) 1024
(c) 1296
(d) 4356
(e) 9216
(f) 7396

(a) $\frac{1}{10000}$
(b) $\frac{16}{25}$
(c) $\frac{64}{121}$
(d) $\frac{225}{729}$
(e) $\frac{1024}{6561}$
(f) $1 \frac{9}{16}$
(g) $2 \frac{46}{49}$
(h) $32 \frac{1}{9}$

(a) $\sqrt{22 \frac{11}{49}}$
(b) $\frac{7}{8} \sqrt{441}$
(c) $\sqrt{\frac{25}{49} \text { ตी } \frac{4}{25}}$
(d) $\sqrt{\frac{125}{320}}$

(a) 1.21
(b) .64
(c) .04
(d) .0001
(e) . 0036
(f) . 0049
(g) . 000004
(h) 000025
(i) . 000144

(a) 4.41
(b) .0289
(c) .5329
(d) 213.16
(e) 9.7969
(f) .091809
(g) 1274.49
(h) 25.5025
(i) 1.002001

(a) 2
(b) 48.4
(c) 0.51
(d) 3.1416
(e) .00056
(f) 66.13531715 .

(a) $\sqrt{\frac{7}{9}}$
(b) $\sqrt{4 \frac{9}{64}}$
(c) $\sqrt{\frac{5}{22}}$
(d) $\sqrt{\frac{29}{24}}$
(e) $\sqrt{\frac{4}{3}}$
(f) $\sqrt{\frac{23}{32}}$
 ดิธ







$$
7 x^{4}+3 x^{3}+\left(-5 x^{2}\right)+2 x+(-5)
$$


$7 x^{4}+3 x^{3}-5 x^{2}+2 x-5$






$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(6 r^{2} s+11\right)+\left(3 r^{2} s-5 r+3\right) \\
& =\left(6 r^{2} s+3 r^{2} s\right)-5 r+(11+3) \\
& =9 r^{2} s-5 r+14
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6 r^{2} \text {. }+11 \\
& \frac{3 r^{2} s-5 r+3}{9 r^{2} s-5 r+14}
\end{aligned}
$$

 spolit





$$
m^{3}+6 m^{2}+12 m+6 \text { up } 6 \text { qu: دב: }
$$



 $x^{4}+3 x^{3}+2 x^{2}+4$


(1) $3 x+2$
(2) $2 y+5$
(3) $a-b^{2}$
$4 x+6$
$3 y-4$ $\qquad$
(6) $\begin{array}{rr}2 z-x+y \\ -3 z & -y\end{array}$
$\mathrm{z}+\mathrm{x}$
(7) $(3 y+7)+(-2 y+2)$
(8) $(5 t-6)+(t+7)$
(.9) $(5 a-b)+(2 b-4 a)$
(10) $(-2 c+d)+(c-3 d)$
(11) $\left(3 y^{2}+2 y-5\right)+\left(-4 y^{2}-3 y+2\right)$
(12) $\left(2 z-z^{2}-5\right)+\left(z^{2}-3 z+1\right)$
(13) $\left(3-2 t+t^{2}\right)+\left(t^{2}-t-3\right)$
(14) $(r-2 s+3)+(2 r+s)+(s+4)$

(1) $2 y^{2}+1+3 y$
(2) $6+2 x^{2}+3 x$
(3) $3 n+n^{2}-2$
(4) $-8 u+2-u^{2}+u^{3}$
(5) $x^{2}+3 y^{2}+2 x y$
(6) $7 z^{2}+3+8 z$
(7) $8+3 t^{2}+11 t$
(8) $5 \mathrm{p}-2+3 \mathrm{p}^{2}$
(9) $-5+2 v^{3}-v^{2}+4 v$
(10) $\mathrm{m}^{3}+2 \mathrm{~m}^{2} \mathrm{n}+2 \mathrm{n}^{3}+3 \mathrm{mn}^{2}$


$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\frac{1}{2} x^{2}-\frac{1}{2} y^{2} & \frac{1}{2} x^{2}-\frac{1}{2} y^{2} \\
\frac{1}{4} x^{2}+\frac{1}{4} y^{2} & \frac{1}{4} x^{2}+\frac{1}{4} y^{2} \\
& \frac{3}{4} x^{2}-\frac{1}{4} y^{2} \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

## 6ヘロM్రీ.วई: (4.2)



(1) | $4 m-2 n$ |
| :--- |
| $3 m+2 n$ |

(2) $2 x-5 y$
$-3 x-2 y$
(3) $5 x^{2}-2 x$
$-x^{2}+3 x$
(4) $7.2 y-3.1 x$
(5) $\frac{3 t}{7}-\frac{4}{13} s$
(6) $z^{3}-t^{2}$

$$
\frac{4 t}{7}+\frac{7}{13} s \quad \underline{\frac{1}{2}} z^{3}+\frac{2}{3} t^{3}
$$

$0.6 y+8.3 x$
(7) $x^{2}+8$
(8) $-3 y^{4}+3 x^{3}-5 x^{2}+x+3$ $-4 x^{3}+2 x^{2}-x-3$
2. ธ๐ीદ์:๐ी||
(1) $\left(3.1 x^{2}+0.1\right)+\left(1.2 x^{2}-2.3\right)$
(2) $\left(-8.1 y^{2}-2.2\right)+\left(3.8 y^{2}-5.1\right)$
(3) $\left(3 z^{2}-z^{2}\right)+\left(z^{3}-4 z\right)$
(4) $\left(5 n^{4}+3 n^{2}\right)+\left(n^{3}-3 n^{2}\right)$
(5) $\left(-2 z^{3}+z^{2}+5 z-2\right)+\left(3 z^{3}-z^{2}-5 z+2\right)$
(6) $\left(-z^{3}+z^{2}+5 z-2\right)+\left(3 z^{3}-z^{2}-5 z+2\right)$
(7) $\left(a^{4}-3 a^{2}+2 a-1\right)+\left(2 a^{4}-a^{3}+a^{2}-2 a-2\right)$

## 

2000

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(17 r^{2}-5 r+2\right)-\left(9 r^{2}+r-5\right) \\
= & \left(17 r^{2}-5 r+2\right)-\left(9 r^{2}+r-5\right) \\
= & 17 r^{2}-5 r+2-9 r^{2}-r+5 \\
= & 8 r^{2}-6 r+7
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{array}{r}
17 r^{2}-5 r+2 \\
9 r^{2}+r-5 \\
\hline 8 r^{2}-6 r+7
\end{array}
$$

60ロmృీ. ई: (4.3)

1. ฐoरol॥
(1) $3 x+5 y$

(2) | $4 a+3 b$ |
| :--- |
| $2 a+3 b$ |

$x+2 y$
(3) $2 r-s$
$r+2 s$
(4) $-3 y+7 z$
(5) $\begin{array}{r}2 a^{2}-3 a+5 \\ a^{2} \quad-2 \\ \hline\end{array}$
(6) $a x+b y+1$
$-2 a x+b y$
2. Яૃ์:טी॥
(1) $3 x-(x-1)$
(2) $(3 y+2)-3 y$
(3) $(a+b)-(a+b)$
(4) $(r-s)-(r-s)$
(5) $(m-2 n)-(2 m-n)$
(6) $\left(x^{2}+2 x-1\right)-\left(x^{2}-2 x+1\right)$
(7) $\left(2 z^{2}+3 z-4\right)-\left(z^{2}-5\right)$
(8) $(-2 x-5)-(-x+7)$
(9) $\left(z^{2}-3 z+2\right)-\left(-z^{2}-2 z+2\right)$
(10) $\left(\mathrm{t}^{3}-2 \mathrm{t}^{2}+3\right)-\left(2 \mathrm{t}^{3}+3 \mathrm{t}^{2}-2 \mathrm{t}\right)$
(11) $\left(2 x^{4}-3 x^{2}+1\right)-\left(x^{4}-2 x^{2}-x+2\right)$
(12) $\left(3 y^{4}+2 y^{3}+3 y\right)-\left(2 y^{4}+2 y^{3}-4 y-2\right)$






 ఖిఁఐ


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 स్రీయచ్రు"
ए000 (1) ( $\left.6 x^{2} y\right)\left(-5 x^{5} y^{4}\right)$ शृ gicoolin

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(6 x^{2} y\right)\left(-555^{5} y^{4}\right) \\
= & (6 \times(-5))\left(x^{2} \times x^{5}\right)\left(y \times y^{4}\right) \\
= & -30 x^{2+5} y^{1+4} \\
= & -30 x^{7} y^{5}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =(3 p)(p r)\left(p^{2} t\right)-\left(2 p^{2}\right)\left(p^{2} r t\right) \\
& =3 p^{4} r t-2 p^{4} r t \\
& =p^{4} r t
\end{aligned}
$$

ccumjco eq: (4.4)
(§

## ฐุع:०ीu

1. (x) (x) (x)
2. $(y)(y)(y)$
3. (a) $\left(a^{2}\right)$
4. $\left(c^{2}\right)\left(c^{2}\right)$
5. (3x) ( $4 z$ )
6. (2m) (7n)
7. $\quad(-2 z)\left(z^{2}\right)$
8. $z^{2}\left(-3 z^{3}\right)$
9. $(-2 a b)\left(-2 a^{2}\right)$
10. $\left(-\mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~s}\right)\left(\mathrm{rs}^{2}\right)$
11. $\left(-3 \mathrm{p}^{3}\right)(-\mathrm{pq})$
12. $z^{4}(2 y z)\left(3 y^{2}\right)$
13. $(-x y)(y)\left(x y^{2}\right)$
14. $7 t\left(-s^{2} t\right)\left(s^{2}\right)$
15. $\left(2 x^{2} y\right)(3 x y)$
16. $x \times x^{n}$
17. $6 u\left(u^{2} v\right)\left(-v^{2}\right)$
18. $\left(z^{\text {1" }}\right)\left(z^{\text {n }}\right)$
19. $y^{n \prime}\left(y^{2}\right)$
20. $\left(t^{n}\right)\left(t^{2} n\right)$

જูธ์:૦ી|"

1. (2yz) $\left(3 y^{2}\right)$
2. $\left(-2 \mathrm{~m}^{2} \mathrm{n}\right)\left(\mathrm{mn}^{3}\right)$
3. $(-2 x)\left(x^{2} y(y)\right)$
4. $(-2 y b)(-2 y)(-2 y)$
5. $\left(-3 a^{2} b\right)(-2 a b)\left(5 b^{4}\right)$
6. $(0.2 x)\left(5 x^{2} y\right)\left(-x y z^{3}\right)$
7. $\left(\frac{1}{3} m^{2} n\right)\left(\frac{1}{5} m n^{5}\right)$
8. $\quad-\frac{1}{5} u\left(u^{5} v^{5}\right)\left(-5 u v^{3}\right)$
9. $\left(-3 a^{2} b^{2} c\right)\left(-3 a^{2} b^{2} c\right)\left(-3 a^{2} b^{2} c\right)$
10. $\quad\left(x^{n}\right)(x)$
11. $\left(2 z^{n+1}\right)(z)$
12. $(-2 r)\left(r^{2}\right)\left(-\mathrm{r}^{3}\right)+\left(3 \mathrm{r}^{2}\right)\left(\mathrm{r}^{4}\right)$
13. $(-2 x)\left(x y^{2}\right)\left(-5 x z^{2}\right)+\left(-x^{2}\right)(2 x y)\left(2 y z^{2}\right)$
14. $\left(5 h^{2}\right)\left(-3 h k^{2}\right)\left(k^{2}\right)-(3 h)\left(2 h^{2} k\right)\left(k^{3}\right)$
15. $\left(a^{3} b c\right)\left(-2 b^{2} c\right)\left(3 c^{2}\right)+\left(-a^{2} b^{2} c^{2}\right)(2 a)\left(-3 b c^{2}\right)$
16. $\left(5 m n^{2}\right)\left(-3 m^{3} n\right)\left(p^{2}\right)+(8 m p)(3 n p)\left(m^{3} n^{2}\right)$



$3 \mathrm{x}^{3}=3 \times \mathrm{x} \times \mathrm{x} \times \mathrm{x}$
$(3 \mathrm{x})^{3}=3 \mathrm{x} \times 3 \mathrm{x} \times 3 \mathrm{x}=27 \mathrm{x}^{3}$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& (\mathrm{ab})^{\mathrm{m}}=(\mathrm{ab}) \times(\mathrm{ab}) \times \\
& \times \text { (ab) } \\
& (a b)^{m}=(a \times a \times \ldots \ldots \times a) \times(b \times b \times \ldots . . \times b)=(a)^{m}(b)^{m}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (a b)^{m}=a^{m} b^{m}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
(-2 z)^{4}=\left(-2^{4}\right)(z)^{4}=(-2)^{4} z^{4}=16 z^{4}
$$



$$
(5 p q)^{2}=5^{2} p^{2} q^{2}=25 p^{2} q^{2}
$$



$$
\left(b^{2}\right)^{3}=b^{2} \times b^{2} \times b^{2}=b^{2+2+2}=b^{6}=b^{2 \times 3}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(b^{m}\right)^{n}=\left(b^{m}\right) \times\left(b^{m}\right) \times\left(b^{m}\right) \times \ldots . \times\left(b^{m}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore\left(b^{m}\right)^{n}=b^{m+m+\ldots \cdots \cdots+\cdots}=b^{m n}
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(-6 s^{6} t^{4}\right)^{3} & =(-6)^{3}\left(s^{6}\right)^{3} \cdot\left(t^{4}\right)^{3} \\
& =-216 s^{18} t^{12}
\end{aligned}
$$



1. وर्ट:णी||
(1) $(3 a)^{2}$
(2) $(4 \mathrm{~b})^{2}$
(3) $\quad(-3 c)^{3}$
(4) $(-4 d)^{2}$
(5) $\left(x^{2}\right)^{2}$
(6) $\quad\left(y^{2}\right)^{3}$
(7) $\cdot\left(\frac{1}{2} y z\right)^{2}$
(8) $\left(-\frac{1}{3} a b\right)^{2}$
(9) $\quad\left(-c^{2} d^{3}\right)^{3}$
(10) $\left(a b^{2} c\right)^{4}$
(11) $\left(-2 a b^{2}\right)^{3}$
(13) $-\left(x^{2}\right)^{2}$
(14) $-\left(-x y^{2}\right)^{3}$
(12) $\left(-4 t^{2} x\right)^{1}$
(16) $-5^{2}\left(a^{2} t\right)^{2}$
(17) $\left(\mathrm{n}^{\mathrm{n}}\right)^{2}$
(19) $\left(y^{\mathrm{m}}\right)^{\mathrm{n}}$
(20) $\left(x^{1 \mathrm{II}} \mathrm{y}^{\mathrm{I}}\right)^{3}$
(15) $\quad \mathrm{x}(\mathrm{ny})^{2}$
(18) $\left(y^{2}\right) m$

(1) $-0.2 \mathrm{x}^{2}$
(2) $0.3 y^{2} z$
(3) $8 u^{2} v^{2}$
(4) $-10 a^{3} b^{2}$

## ccomjદ్ఖई: (4.7)

gุ์:Ol|

1. $(2 a)^{4}$
2. $(3 z)^{3}$
3. $\left(-4 \mathrm{t}^{2}\right)^{2}$
4. $\left(-2 n^{3}\right)^{n}$
5. $3 z(2 z)^{2}$
6. $4 b(3 b)^{3}$
7. $-2 \mathrm{~s}(\mathrm{st})^{2}$
8. $-3 p\left(p^{2} q\right)^{3}$
9. $\left(x^{2} y^{2}\right)\left(x y^{2}\right)^{3}$
10. $\left(\mathrm{cd}^{2}\right)^{3}$
11. $\left(-\frac{1}{2} a^{2} b\right)^{2}\left(4 a b^{3}\right)^{2}$
12. $\left(-\frac{1}{3} m n\right)^{3}\left(9 \mathrm{mn}^{2}\right)^{2}$
13. $(-\mathrm{rs})^{2}\left(2 \mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~s}\right)^{3}(0.5 \mathrm{~s})$
14. $\left(y z^{2}\right)^{2}\left(-4 y^{2}\right)^{3}\left(0.25 z^{2}\right)$
15. $\left(c^{4} k\right)^{2}(-3 k)^{3}\left(\frac{1}{3} c^{2}\right)^{2}$
16. $\left(-2 x^{2} y\right)^{3}\left(\frac{1}{4} x y\right)^{2}\left(-2 y^{2}\right)^{2} \quad$ 17. $(x z)^{n}\left(x^{2} z\right)$
17. $\left(a^{1 "} b^{m}\right)\left(a^{2} b\right)$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(3 x^{2} y\right)^{2}+\left(3 x^{2} y^{2}\right)(2 x)^{2} \\
= & 9 x^{4} y^{2}+\left(3 x^{2} y^{2}\right)\left(4 x^{2}\right) \\
= & 9 x^{4} y^{2}+12 x^{4} y^{2} \\
= & 21 x^{4} y^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$


ฐદ์:טી||

1. $\left(2 a b^{2}\right)^{3}+\left(2 a b^{2}\right)^{2}\left(6 a b^{2}\right)$
2. $(3 u)\left(u^{2} v\right)^{3}+(2 u)^{2}\left(-u^{5} v^{3}\right)$
3. $\left(-2 r^{3}\right)^{2}\left(r s^{2} t\right)-\left(-r^{2}\right)^{2}$ (rst) $\left(-r^{2} s\right)$
4. $\left(-6 y^{2} z^{3}\right)^{2}(2 y z)-\left(3 y z^{2}\right)^{3}\left(-12 y^{2} z\right)$
5. $\quad\left(\frac{1}{3} m^{2} n\right)^{4}\left(-9 m n^{2}\right)-(3 m n)^{2}\left(\frac{1}{9} m^{2} n^{2}\right)\left(m^{3} n^{2}\right)^{2}$
6. $\left(\frac{1}{3} p q^{2}\right)^{3}\left(9 p^{2} q\right)^{2}-\left(-p q^{2}\right)^{2}(2 p q)^{3}$ (5)
7. $-3 x^{2} y(y-2)+2 x^{2} y(x-3)$
8. $5 a b^{2}\left(a b-b^{2}\right)-2 a^{2}\left(b^{3}+b\right)$
9. $x^{n}\left(x^{2}-2 x\right)+x^{2}\left(x^{n}+x^{n-1}\right)$
10. $z^{m}(2 z+3)-z\left(z^{m}+2 z^{m-1}\right)$





$$
\begin{aligned}
3 a\left(4 a^{2}+2\right) & =3 a\left(4 a^{2}\right)+3 a(2) \\
& =12 a^{3}+6 a
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
-6 x^{3}\left(4 x^{2}-2 x+1\right)=-24 x^{5}+12 x^{4}-6 x^{3}
$$



$$
\frac{\overbrace{-6 x^{3}}^{4 x^{2}}-2 x+1}{-24 x^{5}+12 x^{4}-6 x^{3}}
$$


 gૃ์์:


1. $2(x-3)$
2. $-z(2-z)$
3. $4(a-b)$
4. $x^{2}(x-2)$
5. $-3 z^{2}\left(2 z^{2}-5 z\right)$
6. $-1\left(3 x^{2}-x^{3}\right)$
7. $-1\left(7 n^{2}+3\right)$
8. $-2 a b\left(-a^{2}-b^{2}\right)$
9. $y^{n}(y-2)$

10. $3 \mathrm{p}-4 \mathrm{t}$.
$-\mathrm{p}$
11. | $2 u-6$ |
| :--- |
| $\frac{1}{2} u$ |
12. $2 z^{2}-4 z+2$
$4 z$
13. $5 \mathrm{x}^{2}-2 \mathrm{x}+1$
$\xrightarrow{-3 \mathrm{x}}$
cưmృఁీวई: (4.10)

14. $5\left(2 z^{2}-2 z+6\right)$
15. $-4 t^{3}\left(3 \mathrm{r}+2 \mathrm{t}-4 \mathrm{t}^{2}\right)$
16. $\left(4 \mathrm{k}^{2}+3 \mathrm{kn}+2 \mathrm{n}^{2}\right)(-5 \mathrm{k})$
17. $-8 c^{3} d^{2}\left(c^{2}+d^{2}-4 c-5 d\right)$
18. $-2\left(y^{2}-4 y\right.$
19. $\quad 6 n^{2} t\left(4 n t-3 n t^{2}+4 t^{3}\right)$
20. $5 r^{2} s\left(3-2 r+7 s+5 r s^{2}\right)$

 603ણ"




 coumyça§: (4.11)









21. ธ ธథวల m m
 6จ:Golin





$$
\begin{aligned}
& (3 y+2)(6 y+1) \\
& =(3 y)(6 y+1)+2(6 y+1) \\
& =\overbrace{(3 y)(6 y)+(3 y)(1)}+\overbrace{2(6 y)+2(1)} \\
& =18 y^{2}+3 y+12 y+2 \\
& =18 y^{2}+15 y+2
\end{aligned}
$$

 -

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6 y+1 \\
& 3 y(6 y+1) \longrightarrow \\
& \begin{array}{l}
3 y+2 \\
2(6 y+1)
\end{array} \quad \frac{18 y}{} \quad \frac{1 y+2}{18 y^{2}+15 y+2}
\end{aligned}
$$





> cumjఁీว§: (4.12)


1. $(x-2)(x+2)$
2. $(2 a+1)(a+2)$
3. $(3 x-3)(x-5)$
4. $(6 \mathrm{~d}+5)(3 \mathrm{~d}-2)$
5. $(2 \mathrm{x}+7 \mathrm{z})(2 \mathrm{x}-7 \mathrm{z})$
6. $(0.2 z+1)(1.4 z-2)$
7. $\left(a^{2}-b^{2}\right)\left(a^{2}-b^{2}\right)$
8. $(z+2)\left(z^{2}-3 z+5\right)$
9. $(a-2)\left(3 a^{2}+5 a-1\right)$
10. $(x-y)\left(x^{2}+x y+y\right)$
11. $(\mathrm{r}+\mathrm{s})\left(\mathrm{r}^{2}+2 \mathrm{rs}+\mathrm{s}^{2}\right)$
12. $(x+1)(2 x-3)+(x+1)(3 x-1)$
13. $(y+2)(y-2)+(2 y+1)(2 y+1)$
14. $(2 a+b)(3 a-b)-(a-b)(2 a-3 b)$
15. $(3 \mathrm{c}-\mathrm{d})(2 \mathrm{c}+3 \mathrm{~d})-(4 \mathrm{c}+\mathrm{d})(2 \mathrm{c}-\mathrm{d})$

## 











 605 पqpup

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{ll}
\begin{array}{l}
3 y-2 \\
3 y-2
\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}
9 y^{2}-12 y+4 \\
9 y^{2}-6 y \\
\hline 9 y^{2}-6 y+4
\end{array} \\
\frac{3 y-2}{27 y^{3}-36 y^{2}+12 y} \\
\frac{-18 y^{2}+24 y-8}{27 y^{3}-54 y^{2}+36 y-8}
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

## 



1. $(x+1)^{2}$
2. $(a-3)^{2}$
3. $(a+b)^{2}$
4. $(2 x-z)^{2}$
5. $(a+b)^{3}$
6. $(a-b)^{3}$
7. $(2 x+z)^{2}$
8. $(x-y)(x-y)^{2}$
9. $2 x(x+5)^{2}$
10. $-3 y(y-2)^{2}$
11. $(x-y)(x+y)^{2}$
12. $(a+2 b)(a-3 b)^{2}$
13. $4 x^{2}+(x+2)^{2}$
14. $3 z^{2}-(z-2)^{2}$
15. $\left(x+\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2}$
16. $\left(y-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{2}$
17. $(a-0.3)^{2}$
18. $(b-1.2)^{2}$
19. $(x-y)^{2}(x+y)^{2}$

 คั

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{36 \times 35}{6 \times 7}=\frac{36}{6} \times \frac{35}{7}=6 \times 5=30 \\
& \frac{11 \times 21}{7}=11 \times \frac{21}{7}=11 \times 3=33
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\frac{27}{2 \times 9}=\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{27}{9}=\frac{1}{2} \times 3=\frac{3}{2}
$$


$\frac{x y}{c d}=\frac{x}{c} \times \frac{y}{d}$

$\frac{x y}{d}=x \times \frac{y}{d}$
$x=1$ पुळ్ర్య్సీ




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a^{7}}{a^{3}}=a^{4}=a^{7-3} \\
& \text { (๐®ఇనలో:) } \\
& \frac{a^{7}}{a^{3}}=\frac{a \times a \times a \times a \times a \times a \times a}{a \times a \times a}=a^{4}=a^{7-3}
\end{aligned}
$$





$\frac{b^{m 1}}{b^{n}}=b^{m 1-n}, m>n$


$\frac{a^{5}}{a^{9}}=\frac{1}{a^{4}}=\frac{1}{a^{9-5}}$

$\frac{a^{5}}{a^{9}}=\frac{a \times a \times a \times a \times a}{a \times a \times a \times a \times a \times a \times a \times a}=\frac{1}{a^{4}}=\frac{1}{a^{9-5}}$
ธumpuyy

$$
\frac{b^{\mathrm{m}}}{\mathrm{~b}^{\mathrm{\prime}}}=\frac{1}{\mathrm{~b}^{\mathrm{n}-\mathrm{ml}}}, \mathrm{~m}<\mathrm{n}
$$





$$
\frac{x^{8}}{x^{6}}=x^{8.6}=x^{2}
$$



$$
\frac{3 a}{a}=\frac{3 \times a}{a}=3
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{12 u^{5} v^{3}}{-2 u v^{2}} & =\frac{12}{-2} \times \frac{u^{5}}{u} \times \frac{v^{3}}{v^{2}} \\
& =-6 \times u^{5-1} \times v^{3-2} \\
& =-6 u^{4} v
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{1}{6} \times x^{7-2} \times \frac{1}{y^{8-5}} \\
& =\frac{x^{5}}{6 y^{3}}
\end{aligned}
$$

## 6ヘొమృcీ วई: (4.14)

ฐ์์:
(1) $\frac{3 y}{y}$
(2) $\frac{6 z}{z}$
(3) $\frac{y^{5}}{y^{2}}$
(4) $\frac{x^{6}}{x^{3}}$
(5) $\frac{\mathrm{c}^{7}}{-\mathrm{c}^{3}}$
(6) $\frac{-d^{8}}{d^{6}}$
(7) $\frac{22 b^{5}}{-11 b}$
(8) $\frac{-20 \mathrm{a}^{2}}{-5 \mathrm{a}}$
(9) $\frac{4 x^{2} y}{2 x y}$
(10) $\frac{-18 r^{2} s^{2}}{-9 r^{2} s}$
(11) $\frac{3 a}{6 a^{2}}$
(12) $\frac{5 t}{35 t^{3}}$
(13) $\frac{-4 x^{2} y}{-4 x^{2} y^{2}}$
(14) $\frac{32 a^{2} b^{2}}{16 a^{3} b^{3}}$
(15) $\frac{(3 \mathrm{rs})^{2}}{9 \mathrm{r}^{3}}$
(16) $\frac{(2 c d)^{3}}{-4 c d^{2}}$
(17) $\frac{-(4 x y)^{2}}{(-2 x y)^{3}}$
(18) $\frac{-27 p^{6} q^{3}}{\left(3 p^{2} q\right)^{3}}$
(19) $\frac{x^{n 1}}{x^{2}}$
(20) $\frac{x^{3}}{x^{4}}$
(21) $\frac{y^{m}}{y^{n}}$
(22) $\frac{z^{2 m}}{z^{m}}$
(23) $\frac{58 \mathrm{r}^{12} \mathrm{~s}^{10}}{16 \mathrm{r}^{24} \mathrm{~s}^{10}}$
(24) $\frac{14 t^{11} s^{5}}{-42 t^{12} s^{4}}$
(25) $\frac{(3 x y)^{5}}{6 x y^{3}}$
(26) $\frac{16 a^{5} b^{2}}{(2 a b)^{3}}$
(27) $\frac{\left(4 m^{5} n^{2}\right)^{2}}{-\left(2 m^{2} n^{2}\right)^{3}}$
(28) $\frac{-(3 \mathrm{~cd})}{6(\mathrm{~cd})}$
(29) $\frac{(-3)^{3}}{(-9)^{2}} \frac{\left(\mathrm{x}^{3}\right)^{3}}{\left(\mathrm{x}^{2}\right)^{3}} \frac{\left(\mathrm{y}^{2}\right)^{3}}{\left(\mathrm{y}^{2}\right)^{3}}$
(30) $\frac{(-4)^{2}}{(-2)^{2}} \frac{\left(\mathrm{a}^{3}\right)^{2}}{\left(\mathrm{a}^{3}\right)^{3}} \frac{\left(\mathrm{~b}^{4}\right)^{2}}{\left(\mathrm{~b}^{2}\right)^{4}}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{x^{2} y^{3}}{x^{2} y}+\frac{6 x y^{5}}{-3 x y^{3}} & =\frac{x^{2}}{x^{2}} \times \frac{y^{3}}{y}+\frac{6}{-3} \times \frac{x}{x} \times \frac{y^{5}}{y^{3}} \\
& =1 \times y^{3-1}+(-2) \times 1 \times y^{5-3} \\
& =y^{2}-2 y^{2}=-y^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$


Яૃ์:૦ીII
(1) $\frac{3 t^{5}}{t}+\frac{8 t^{4}}{2 t^{3}}$
(2) $\frac{70 \mathrm{k}^{5}}{10 \mathrm{k}^{2}}-\frac{36 \mathrm{k}^{4}}{6 \mathrm{k}}$
(3) $\frac{21 \mathrm{c}^{2} \mathrm{~d}}{3 \mathrm{~d}}-\frac{18 \mathrm{c}^{3} \mathrm{~d}^{2}}{6 \mathrm{~cd}^{2}}$
(5) $\frac{24 x^{5} y^{3}}{-3 x y}+\frac{8 x^{4} y^{6}}{2 y^{4}}$
(4) $\frac{45 a^{3} b^{2}}{9 a b}-\frac{52 a^{2} b^{5}}{4 b^{4}}$
(6) $\quad \frac{38 p^{3} q^{5}}{19 q^{2}}+\frac{15 p^{4} q^{4}}{-3 p^{2} q}$
(7) $\frac{3 c^{2} d}{4 c}+\frac{9 c^{2} d}{3 c}-2 c d$
(8) $\quad 8 x^{2} y+\frac{8 x^{4} y^{2}}{x^{2} y}-\frac{12 x^{4} y^{3}}{2 x^{2} y^{2}}$
(9) $\frac{3 a^{2} b}{2 a b^{2}}+\frac{15 a^{4} b^{3}}{3 a^{2} b^{2}}-\frac{8 a^{6} b^{4}}{2 a^{4} b^{2}}$
(10) $\frac{-11 c^{5} d^{4}}{2 c^{2} d^{2}}+\frac{5 c^{7} d^{6}}{2 c^{4} d^{4}}+\frac{3 c^{4} d^{3}}{c d}$




$$
\frac{84+28}{7}=\frac{1}{7}(84+28)=\frac{1}{7}(84)+\frac{1}{7}(28)=12+4=16
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{a x+a y}{a} & =\frac{1}{a}(a x+a y) \\
& =\frac{1}{a}(a x)+\frac{1}{a}(a y) \\
& =\left(\frac{1}{a} \times a\right) x+\left(\frac{1}{a} \times a\right) y
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{16 x^{4}+12 x^{3}-8 x^{2}}{4 x^{2}} & =\frac{16 x^{4}}{4 x^{2}}+\frac{12 x^{3}}{4 x^{2}}-\frac{8 x^{2}}{4 x^{2}} \\
& =4 x^{2}+3 x-2
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{b t^{2}+t-b}{b t} & =\frac{b t^{2}}{b t}+\frac{t}{b t}-\frac{b}{b t} \\
& =t+\frac{1}{b}-\frac{1}{t}
\end{aligned}
$$






$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 6ผర్రU }
\end{aligned}
$$

gட:oliI
(1) $\frac{4 b^{2}+6}{2 b}$
(2) $\frac{2 z^{2}+4 z+6}{2}$
(3) $\frac{3 m^{2}+6 m+9}{3}$
(4) $\frac{6 a+12}{3}$
(5) $\frac{8 t+16}{4}$
(6) $\frac{18-9 z}{9}$
(7) $\frac{3 m-n}{2 n}$
(8) $\frac{21 \mathrm{r}^{2}+6 \mathrm{r}}{3 \mathrm{r}}$
(9) $\frac{8 x+4 y}{2 x y}$
(10) $\frac{3 a-6 b}{3 a b}$
(11) $\frac{16 x-12 x+8}{-4}$
(12) $\frac{27 z+18 z-36}{-9}$
(13) $\frac{3 x^{2} y+6 x y^{2}-9 x^{2} y^{2}}{3 x y}$
(14) $\frac{40 p q^{2}+30 p^{2} q-20 p^{2} q^{2}}{10 p q}$
(15) $\frac{8 z^{5}-32 z^{4}-16 z^{3}}{-8 z^{4}}$
(ic) $\frac{28 u^{7}-16 u^{5}+20 u^{3}}{4 u^{5}}$
(17) $\frac{14 \mathrm{x}^{2}-18 \mathrm{x}^{2}}{2 \mathrm{x}}+\frac{15 \mathrm{x}-25 \mathrm{x}}{5 \mathrm{x}}$
(18) $\frac{35 \mathrm{k}^{2} \mathrm{t}-28 \mathrm{kt}+7 \mathrm{kt}^{2}}{7 \mathrm{kt}}-\frac{15 \mathrm{k}^{2} \mathrm{t}^{2}-12 \mathrm{k}^{2} \mathrm{t}}{3 \mathrm{k}^{2} \mathrm{t}}$






$334=(22)(15)+4$ प్థీ,
60ులุய్మశว: Gq









$$
y+3 \begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 y+4}{2 y^{2}+10 y+12} \\
& \frac{2 y^{2}+6 y}{4 y+12} \\
& \frac{4 y+12}{0}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { ఎ:ヘో్త }=2 \mathrm{y}+4 \\
& \text { જశ్శై: = } 0
\end{aligned}
$$






$$
\begin{array}{r}
x^{3}-3=x^{3}+0 x^{2}+0 x-3 \\
x^{2}+x-3 \begin{array}{l}
\frac{x-1}{x^{3}+0 x^{2}+0 x-3} \begin{array}{l}
x^{3}+x^{2}-3 x
\end{array} \\
\frac{-x^{2}+3 x-3}{-x^{2}-x+3} \begin{array}{l}
4 x-6
\end{array}
\end{array}
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { © © Of }=\mathrm{x}-1 \\
& \text { ๘โ్మఁ: }=4 x-6
\end{aligned}
$$









1. $\left(5 a^{2}-7 a b-6 b^{2}\right) \div(a-2 b)$
2. $\left(5 a^{3}+8 a^{2}-23 a-6\right) \div\left(5 a^{2}-7 a-2\right)$
3. $\left(15 c^{3}-30 c-8-19 \mathrm{c}^{2}\right) \div\left(3 \mathrm{c}^{2}-5 \mathrm{c}-4\right)$
4. $\quad\left(4 a^{5}-a^{3}+4 a\right) \div\left(2 a^{3}+2 a-3 a^{2}\right)$
5. $\left(1-2 a^{3}+a^{6}\right) \div\left(1-2 a+a^{2}\right)$
6. $\quad\left(15 a^{4}+32 a^{3}+15+50 a^{2}-32 a\right) \div\left(3-4 a+5 a^{2}\right)$
7. $\left(16 a^{4}+36 a^{2}+81\right) \div\left(4 a^{2}+6 a+9\right)$

 ocs)golil


8. గిई:



$$
3 \ell^{2}+8 \ell \mathrm{~m}+4 \mathrm{~m}^{2}+10 \ell \mathrm{n}+8 \mathrm{mn}+3 \mathrm{n}^{2} \text { Gg} .
$$

र000 (1) $\frac{16 a^{2}+46 a b+10 b^{2}}{2 a+5 b}$ గิ Я઼์:0ી|l

$$
2 a+5 b \begin{aligned}
& \frac{8 a+3 b}{16 a^{2}+46 a b+10 b^{2}} \\
& \frac{16 a^{2}+40 a b}{} \\
& 6 a b+10 b^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\frac{6 a b+15 b^{2}}{-5 b^{2}}
$$

$$
\frac{16 a^{2}+46 a b+10 b^{2}}{2 a+5 b}=(8 a+3 b)-\frac{5 b^{2}}{2 a+5 b}
$$

## 


(1) $\frac{y^{2}+3 y+2}{y+1}$
(2) $\frac{x-5 x+5}{x-2}$
(3) $\frac{a^{2}-9 a+20}{a-4}$
(4) $\frac{x^{2}+2 x+3}{x+1}$
(5) $\frac{-28-3 x-x^{2}}{x-7}$
(6) $\frac{x^{2}-4}{x+2}$
(7) $\frac{2 x^{2}+3 x-2}{2 x-1}$
(8) $\frac{6 \mathrm{p}^{2}-3 \mathrm{p}+2}{2 \mathrm{p}-3}$
(9) $\frac{x^{2}-8 y}{x-2 y}$
(10) $\frac{8 \mathrm{t}^{2}+2 \mathrm{ts}-15 \mathrm{~s}^{2}}{4 \mathrm{t}-5 \mathrm{~s}}$





 โ్రీలుక్"

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5(a+b)=5 a+5 b \\
& a(b+c)=a b+a c
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
5 a+5 b=5(a+b)
$$

$$
a b+a c=a(b+c)
$$


















$$
\mathrm{pq}+\mathrm{p}=\mathrm{p}(\mathrm{q}+1)
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 x^{2}-6 x^{5} \\
= & 2 x^{2} \times 2-2 x^{2} \times 3 x^{3} \\
= & 2 x^{2}\left(2-3 x^{3}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

## 6ヘિm્રీ วई: (5.1)


(a) $6 \mathrm{a}^{2} \mathrm{~b}=6 \mathrm{a}$ ()
(b) $24 \mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~s}=(12 \mathrm{rs})(\quad)$
(c) $42 u^{3} v^{2} w=\left(-6 u^{2} v w\right)(\quad)$
(d) $51 x^{4} y^{2} z^{3}=\left(-17 x^{3} y^{2} z^{2}\right)(\quad)$
(e) $72 r^{2} s^{5} t^{2}=\left(18 r^{2} s^{4} t^{2}\right)()$
(f) $102 \mathrm{a}^{3} \mathrm{~b}^{2} \mathrm{c}=\left(-17 \mathrm{a}^{3} \mathrm{~b}\right)(\quad)$
(g) $-15 x^{3} y^{2}=\left(-5 x^{2} y^{2}\right)(\quad)$
(h) $-32 p^{3} q^{4}=\left(16 p^{3} q^{2}\right)(\quad)$

(a) $2 a+2 b=2 \quad(\quad)$
(b) $6 p+4 q=2 \quad(\quad)$
(c) $a b+a=a \quad(\quad)$
(d) $a c^{2}+a=a \quad(\quad)$
(e) $3 \mathrm{c}-3 \mathrm{~d}=3 \quad(\quad)$
(f) $4 \mathrm{pq}-8 \mathrm{p}=4 \mathrm{p}(\quad)$

(a) $3 a+3 b$
(b) $4 x-4 y$
(c) $2 b+4 c$
(d) $a x+a y$
(e) $a x+a$
(f) $a^{2}+a b$
(g) $x^{2}+x$
(h) $\mathrm{t}^{3}+\mathrm{t}^{2}$
(i) $\mathrm{pq}+\mathrm{qr}$
(j) $8 x+12 y$
(k) $2 a^{2}+6 a b$
(l) $a b c+a b d$





$$
\begin{aligned}
a x+b x+a y+b y & =(a x+b x)+(a y+b y) \\
& =(a+b) x+(a+b) y \\
& =(a+b)(x+y)
\end{aligned}
$$

 బింీఅ్రంగయన్రీ"



$$
\begin{aligned}
2 a x-3 b y-6 a y+b x & =(2 a x-6 a y)+(b x-3 b y) \\
& =2 a(x-3 y)+b(x-3 y) \\
& =(x-3 y)(2 a+b)
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
2 a x-3 b y-6 a y+b x & =(2 a x+b x)+(-6 a y-3 b y) \\
& =x(2 a+b)+(-3 y)(2 a+b) \\
& =[x+(-3 y)](2 a+b) \\
& =(x-3 y)(2 a+b)
\end{aligned}
$$


(a) $(a+b) x+(a+b) y=(a+b)(\quad)$
(b) $a(a+x)+b(a+x)=(a+x)(\quad)$
(c) $\mathrm{a}(\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})-\mathrm{c}(\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})=(\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})(\quad)$
(d) $(c-a) x-(c-a) y=(c-a)(\quad)$

(a) $2 n\left(n^{2}+1\right)+3\left(n^{2}+1\right)$
(b) $\mathfrak{t}^{2}(y+5)-5(y+5)$
(c) $5 \mathrm{c}\left(\mathrm{a}^{3}+\mathrm{b}\right)-\left(\mathrm{a}^{3}+\mathrm{b}\right)$
(d) $\mathrm{k}^{2}(\mathrm{t}+1)+2 \mathrm{k}(\mathrm{t}+1)$
(e) $m(m+2 n)-n(m+2 n)$

(a) $n^{2}+2 n+n p+2 p$
(b) $2 x^{2}-4 x+x z-2 z$
(c) $a^{2}-3 a+a y-3 y$
(d) $6 y^{2}-3 y+2 p y-p$
(e) $\mathrm{k}^{2}+3 \mathrm{k}+2 \mathrm{k}+6$
(f) $\mathrm{n}^{3}-\mathrm{n}^{2}-\mathrm{pn}+\mathrm{p}$
(g) $3 a b-b^{2}+3 a^{2}-a b$
(h) $\mathrm{n}^{2} \mathrm{~m}+2 \mathrm{~nm}+2 \mathrm{n}+\mathrm{n}^{2}$
(i) $2 \mathrm{x}^{2}+3 \mathrm{x}+6+4 \mathrm{x}$
(j) $4 x+8 x^{3}+1+2 x^{2}$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& =(3 r)(2 r)+\pi r^{2} \\
& =6 r^{2}+\pi r^{2} \\
& =(6+\pi) r^{2} \\
& \therefore \text { बดังว }=(6+\pi) r^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$




3


5


7

2.

6.



 8 gexomolil

$$
\begin{gathered}
y+2 \\
y-2 \\
\hline y^{2}+2 y \\
\hline y^{2}-2 y-4
\end{gathered}
$$

$$
\therefore(y+2)(y-2)=y^{2}-4
$$

$$
=y^{2}-2^{2}
$$

$\left.\begin{array}{l}3 a-2 b \\ 3 a+2 b \\ \hline 9 a^{2}-6 a b \\ +6 a b-4 b^{2} \\ \hline 9 a^{2}-4 b^{2} \\ \therefore(3 a-2 b)(3 a+2 b)=9 a^{2}-4 b^{2} \\ \\ \end{array} \quad=(3 a)^{2}-(2 b)^{2}\right)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a+b \\
& \frac{a-b}{a^{2}-a b} \\
& \frac{-a b-b^{2}}{a^{2}-b^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\therefore(a+b)(a-b)=a^{2}-b^{2}
$$





$$
(a+b)(a-b)=a^{2}-b^{2}
$$



$$
(x-1)(x+1)=x^{2}-1
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
(3 x-5)(3 x+5) & =(3 x)^{2}-(5)^{2} \\
& =9 x^{2}-25
\end{aligned}
$$



1. $(y+2)(y-2)$
2. $(z+3)(z-3)$
3. $(x-y)(x+y)$
4. $(p-q)(p+q)$
5. $\quad(t+6)(t-6)$
6. $(\mathrm{n}-8) \mathrm{n}+8)$
7. $(2 a-1)(2 a+1)$
8. $(3 b-1)(3 b+1)$
9. $\left(y^{2}-5\right)\left(y^{2}+5\right)$
10. $\left(z^{3}+9\right)\left(z^{3}-9\right)$
11. $\left(3 r+\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(3 r-\frac{1}{2}\right)$
12. $\left(5 k+\frac{2}{3}\right)\left(5 k-\frac{2}{3}\right)$




$$
a^{2}-b^{2}=(a+b)(a-b)
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
x^{2}-9 & =x^{2}-3^{2} \\
& =(x+3)(x-3)
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
2 x^{2}-18 y^{2} & =2\left(x^{2}-9 y^{2}\right) \\
& =2\left[x^{2}-(3 y)^{2}\right] \\
& =2(x+3 y)(x-3 y)
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
25 a^{2}-49 b^{2} & =(5 a)^{2}-(7 b)^{2} \\
& =(5 a-7 b)(5 a+7 b)
\end{aligned}
$$




1. $r^{2}-s^{2}$
2. $m^{2}-n^{2}$
3. $b^{2}-4^{2}$
4. $a^{2}-1$
5. $c^{2}-36$
6. $\quad 1-k^{2}$
7. $16-n^{2}$
8. $a^{2}-4 b^{2}$
9. $c^{2}-49 f^{2}$
10. $16 x^{2}-y^{2}$
11. $4 c^{2}-25 r^{2}$
12. $2 a^{2}-8 b^{2}$
13. $2 a^{2}-50 b^{2}$
14. $45 p^{2}-5 q^{2}$
15. $3 b^{2}-27$
16. $4 c^{2}-100$
17. $8 x^{2}-32 y^{2}$
18. $8 x^{2}-50 y^{2}$
19. $\mathrm{p}^{2}-49 \mathrm{r}^{2}$
20. $a^{2} b^{2}-4 c^{2}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{k}^{4}-1 & =\left(k^{2}\right)^{2}-1 \\
& =\left(k^{2}-1\right)\left(k^{2}+1\right) \\
& =(k-1)(k+1)\left(k^{2}+1\right)
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
a^{2}-(b-c)^{2} & =[a-(b-c)][a+(b-c)] \\
& =(a-b+c)(a+b-c)
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
(a+b)^{2}-(x-y)^{2} & =[(a+b)+(x-y)][(a+b)-(x-y)] \\
& =[a+b+x-y][a+b-x+y] \\
& =(a+b+x-y)(a+b-x+y)
\end{aligned}
$$

60ุmృ์ วई: (5.6)


1. $a^{4}-1$
2. $u^{4}-81$
3. $a^{4}-b^{4}$
4. $p^{4}-q^{4}$
5. $3 x^{4}-48$
6. $2 z^{4}-162$
7. $(x+y)^{2}-z^{2}$
8. $\quad(m-n)^{2}-p^{2}$
9. $(m-n)^{2}-1$
10. $d^{2}-(e-q)^{2}$
11. $1-(x-y)^{2}$
12. $9-(\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})^{2}$
13. $25 \mathrm{a}^{2}-4(\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})^{2}$
14. $(p-q)^{2}-(p+q)^{2}$
15. $9(x+y)^{2}-4(x-y)^{2}$


 [ylevousulil



(3) พొโిళ్ళి








लेई:



$$
\begin{aligned}
& (a+b)^{2}=a^{2}+2 a b+b^{2} \\
& (a-b)^{2}=a^{2}-2 a b+b^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



poos (1)

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { (a) }(\mathrm{c}+1)^{2} & =\mathrm{c}^{2}+2 \mathrm{c} \times 1+1^{2} \\
& =\mathrm{c}^{2}+2 \mathrm{c}+1 \\
\text { (b) }(2 \mathrm{x}+5)^{2} & =(2 \mathrm{x})^{2}+2(2 \mathrm{x})(5)+(5)^{2} \\
& =4 \mathrm{x}^{2}+20 \mathrm{x}+25 \\
\text { (c) }\left(6 z^{2}-w^{3}\right)^{2} & =\left(6 z^{2}\right)^{2}-2\left(6 z^{2}\right)\left(w^{3}\right)+(w \\
& =36 z^{4}-12 z^{2} w^{3}+w^{6} \\
\text { (d) }\left(-\mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~s}+\mathrm{t}^{3}\right)^{2} & =\left(\mathrm{t}^{3}-\mathrm{r}^{2} s\right)^{2} \\
& =\left(\mathrm{t}^{3}\right)^{2}-2\left(\mathrm{t}^{3}\right)\left(\mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~s}\right)+\left(\mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~s}\right)^{2} \\
& =\mathrm{t}^{6}-2 \mathrm{t}^{3} \mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~s}+\mathrm{r}^{4} \mathrm{~s}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



1. $(p-7)^{2}$
2. $(3 s-2)^{2}$
3. $(6 \mathrm{r}+5)^{2}$
4. $(2 x-3 y)^{2}$
5. $(5 z+2 u)^{2}$
6. $(x y-1)^{2}$
7. $(2+\mathrm{rs})^{2}$
8. $\left(u^{2} v^{2}+7\right)^{2}$


$(a+b)^{2}=a^{2}+2 a b+b^{2}$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& a^{2}+2 a b+b^{2}=(a+b)^{2} \\
& a^{2}-2 a b+b^{2}=(a-b)^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$


 "ひી"








$$
y^{2}+10 y+25 \text { مธ }
$$





$$
\therefore y^{2}+10 y+25=(y+5)^{2}
$$



$$
81 r^{2}-198 r s+121 s^{2}
$$

$$
=(9 r)^{2}-2(9 r)(11 s)+(11 s)^{2}
$$

$$
=(9 r-11 s)^{2}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =(9 s)^{2}-2(9 r)(11 s)+(11 s)^{2} \\
& =81 r^{2}-198 r s+121 s^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$






$$
\begin{aligned}
1+16 a^{2}+8 a & =16 a^{2}+8 a+1 \\
& =(4 a)^{2}+2(4 a)(1)+1 \\
& =(4 a+1)^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
18 y^{2}-12 y+2 & =2\left(9 y^{2}-6 y+1\right) \\
& =2(3 y-1)^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& x^{2}+6 x+9-y^{2} \\
& =\left(x^{2}+6 x+9\right)-y^{2} \\
& =(x+3)^{2}-y^{2} \\
& =(x+3+y)(x+3-y) \\
& =(x+3+y)(x-y+3)
\end{aligned}
$$

## 


(1) $\mathrm{t}^{2}-8 \mathrm{t}+16$
(2) $\mathrm{s}^{2}+12 \mathrm{~s}+36$
(3) $25 \mathrm{~d}^{2}-10 \mathrm{~d}+1$
(4) $9 u^{2}+6 u v+v^{2}$
(5) $81 \mathrm{k}^{2}+18 \mathrm{kt}+\mathrm{t}^{2}$
(6) $36-60 q+25 q^{2}$
(7) $16 t^{2}+24 t u v+9 u^{2} v^{2}$
(8) $\mathrm{y}^{4}+10 \mathrm{y}^{2}+25$
(9) $z^{2}+18 z a b+81 a^{2} b^{2}$
(10) $20 a y^{2}-60 a y+45 a$
(11) $4 \mathrm{p}^{2} \mathrm{q}+\mathrm{pq}^{2}+4 \mathrm{p}^{3}$
(12) $24 x+24 x^{2}+6 x^{3}$
(13) $6 a^{4}-12 a^{2} b^{2}+6 b^{4}$
(14) $t^{2}-4 t+4-s^{2}$
(15) $\mathrm{a}^{2}-\mathrm{b}^{2}+2 \mathrm{~b}-1$


(1) $y^{2}-6 y+k$
(2) $\mathrm{b}^{2}+\mathrm{kb}+25$
(3) $\mathrm{kx}^{2}-12 \mathrm{x}+9$
(4) $y^{2}-2 k y+81$





$$
(2 y+3)(7 y-5)
$$

$$
=2 y(7 y-5)+3(7 y-5)
$$

$$
=14 y^{2}-10 y+21 y-15
$$

$$
=14 y^{2}+11 y-15
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 y-5 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
2 y+3
\end{array} \\
& \hline 14 y^{2}-10 y \\
& \quad+21 y-15 \\
& \hline 14 y^{2}+11 y-15
\end{aligned}
$$


$(\mathrm{ax}+\mathrm{b})(\mathrm{cx}+\mathrm{d})$
$=a x(c x+d)+b(c x+d)$
$=a c x^{2}+a d x+b c x+b d$
$=a c x^{2}+(a d+b c) x+b d$













$6 \times 1 \mathrm{~m}_{\mathrm{j}}^{\mathrm{c}}$ 〇ई：

1．$(x-2)(-x+3)$
2．$(-y+5)(y-3)$
3．$(-z-1)(-2 z-3)$
4．$(-r-2)(-2 r-5)$
5．$x(x+2)(x-1)$
6．$z(3 z+2)(z-1)$
7． $2 y(3 y-1)(y+5)$
8． $5 \mathrm{k}^{2}(\mathrm{k}+2)(2 \mathrm{k}-1)$
9．$\left(x+\frac{2}{3}\right)\left(x-\frac{1}{3}\right)$
10．$\left(z-\frac{2}{7}\right)\left(z-\frac{3}{7}\right)$
11．$\left(y+\frac{4}{5}\right)\left(y-\frac{2}{5}\right)$
12．$\left(\frac{3}{7} x+1\right)\left(\frac{2}{7} x-1\right)$
 る可c：
 สcucoup์＂ र๐ยวรวะ Ģ． 30 గి
 vన్రిఠm＞č：



$6 \omega$ ¢人
$-30=1 \times(-30)=(-1) \times 30=2 \times(-15)=(-2) \times 15$

$$
=(-3) \times 10=3 \times(-10)=5 \times(-6)=(-5) \times 6
$$










$$
\begin{aligned}
x^{2}+6 x+8 & =\underbrace{x^{2}+2 x}+4 x+8 \\
& =x(x+2)+4(x+2) \\
& =(x+2)(x+4)
\end{aligned}
$$



$18=1 \times 18=2 \times 9=3 \times 6=(-1) \times(-18)=(-2) \times(-9)=(-3) \times(-6)$ сุุรฺฺㅆㅂ벤 605్రిథి



$y^{2}-9 y+18=y^{2}-3 y-6 y+18$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =y(y-3)-6(y-3) \\
& =(y-3)(y-6)
\end{aligned}
$$

 ભీ గిఫ:




$$
\begin{aligned}
x^{2}+b x+c & =x^{2}+(r+s) x+r s \\
& =x^{2}+r x^{+}+s x+r s \\
& =x(x+r)+s(x+r) \\
& =(x+r)(x+s)
\end{aligned}
$$



(-2 §ీ




$$
\begin{aligned}
z^{2}+3 z-10 & =z^{2}-2 z+5 z-10 \\
& =z(z-2)+5(z-2) \\
& =(z-2)(z+5)
\end{aligned}
$$


 $(-2$ §ీ

$-3=3+(-6)=3-6$ ģóx Gुç $-3 \mathrm{a}=3 \mathrm{a}-6 \mathrm{a}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
a^{2}-3 a-18 & =\underbrace{a^{2}+3 a-6 a-18} \\
& =a(a+3)-6(a+3) \\
& =(a+3)(a-6)
\end{aligned}
$$









$$
\begin{aligned}
a^{2}-3 a-10 & =a^{2}-5 a+2 a-10 \\
& =a(a-5)+2(a-5) \\
& =(a-5)(a+2)
\end{aligned}
$$



$1 \times 15,3 \times 5,(-1) \times(-15),(-3) \times(-5)$

:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& p^{2}-3 p+2=p^{2}-2 p-p+2 \\
& =p(p-2)-(p-2) \\
& =(p-2)(p-1) \\
& \text { Ю๐๐ } \\
& (x-y)^{2}-3(x-y)+2=(x-y-2)(x-y-1)
\end{aligned}
$$



(1) $t^{2}+7 t+6$
(2) $b^{2}-7 b+12$
(3) $b^{2}+5 b-6$
(4) $y^{2}-4 y-5$
(5) $\mathrm{k}^{2}+\mathrm{k}-12$
(6) $v^{2}-3 v-18$
(7) $\mathrm{t}^{2}+5 \mathrm{t}-24$
(8) $y^{2}-2 y-63$
(9) $\mathrm{c}^{2}-\mathrm{c}-42$
(10) $z^{2}+5 z-50$
(11) $21+10 d+d^{2}$
(12) $48-14 y+y^{2}$
(13) $r^{2}+8 r s+15 s^{2}$
(14) $x^{2}-21 x y+20 y^{2}$
(15) $p^{2}-5 p q-24 q^{2}$
(16) $r^{2}-10 r s-24 s^{2}$
$\therefore$ - 6u:00:630§థీ

( $k$ のई์
(1) $y^{2}$ ky 10
(2) $\therefore$ • hi ? ?
(3) $x^{2}+k x \quad 10$
(f) $r^{2}-h r \quad-t$
(5) $\mathrm{t}^{2} \cdot \mathrm{kt} 15$
(b) $i=\therefore, k$
(7) $y^{\prime} \cdot 6 y!h$

(1) $\left(\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{x} & 3)^{-}, 6(\lambda \\ \text { i }\end{array}\right) \cdot \mathrm{d}$
(2) $\left(\begin{array}{ll}5 & y\end{array}\right)^{2} 3(5 y) \geq$
(3) $(s+1)^{2}-5(s+1) \quad 06$
(4) $(y-2)^{2}+4(y-2)-4.5$
(5) $(3-z)^{2}-2(3-z)-35$





 $c \times$ §ळ์

mई:600 $=6$

กิฐ:60ు $\times$ §ธ์0 $=12$






$$
\begin{aligned}
2 x^{2}-7 x+6 & =2 x^{2}-3 x-4 x-6 \\
& =x(2 x-3)-2(2 x-3) \\
& =(2 x-3)(x-2)
\end{aligned}
$$


ભீई:600 $=-6$
§ธீ


$$
=-36
$$


1 §



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5=-4+9 \text { Gీ000 G్ర }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6 y^{2}+5 y-6=6 y^{2}-4 y+9 y-6 \\
& =2 y(3 y-2)+3(3 y-2) \\
& =(3 y-2)(2 y+3)
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
=24
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
4 x^{2}-11 x+6 & =4 x^{2}-8 x-3 x+6 \\
& =4 x(x-2)-3(x-2) \\
& =(x-2)(4 x-3)
\end{aligned}
$$




1. $2 z^{2}+5 z+3$
2. $3 \mathrm{k}^{2}+8 \mathrm{k}+5$
3. $6 s^{2}-11 s-2$
4. $6 x^{2}-13 x-5$
5. $4 \mathrm{k}^{2}+4 \mathrm{k}-15$
6. $7 \mathrm{x}^{2}+9 \mathrm{x}+2$
7. $2 y^{2}-9 y-5$
8. $\quad 8 r^{2}+2 r-3$
9. $3 b^{2}-17 a b-6 a^{2}$
10. $8 y^{2}-27 y-20$
11. $18 z^{2}-19 z-12$
12. $23 v^{2}-13 v-36$
13. $6 a^{2}-47 a b-63 b^{3}$



$$
\begin{aligned}
(x+y)^{3} & =(x+y)(x+y)(x+y) \\
& =(x+y)(x+y)^{2} \\
& =(x+y)\left(x^{2}+2 x y+y^{2}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =x^{3}+2 x^{2} y+x y^{2}+x^{2} y+2 x y^{2}+y^{3} \\
& =x^{3}+3 x^{2} y+3 x y^{2}+y^{3} \\
\therefore \quad & (x+y)^{3}=x^{3}+3 x^{2} y+3 x y^{2}+y^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$


$(x+y)^{3}=x^{3}+3 x^{2} y+3 x y^{2}+y^{3}$
$=x^{3}+y^{3}+3 x y(x+y)$

$$
\therefore(x+y)^{3}=x^{3}+y^{3}+3 x y(x+y)
$$

5000


$$
\begin{aligned}
(2 x+3 y)^{3} & =(2 x)^{3}+3(2 x)^{2}(3 y)+3(2 x)(3 y)^{2}+(3 y)^{3} \\
& =8 x^{3}+3 \times 4 x^{2} \times 3 y+3 \times 2 x \times 9 y^{2}+27 y^{3} \\
& =8 x^{3}+36 x^{2} y+54 x y^{2}+27 y^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

60ִm્રç aई: (5.12)


1. $a+b$
2. $a+2 b$
3. $x+2 y$
4. $3 x+5 y$
5. $3 x+2$
6. $3 x^{2}+4 y^{2}$
7. $\mathrm{x}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{x}}$
8. $3 a+\frac{1}{3 a}$
9. $\frac{x}{2}+1$




$$
\begin{aligned}
(x-y)^{3} & =(x-y)(x-y)^{2} \\
& =(x-y)\left(x^{2}-2 x y+y^{2}\right) \\
& =x^{3}-2 x^{2} y+x y^{2}-y x^{2}+2 x y^{2}-y^{3} \\
& =x^{3}-3 x^{2} y+3 x y^{2}-y^{3} \\
& \therefore(x-y)^{3}=x^{3}-3 x^{2} y+3 x y^{2}-y^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
(x-y)^{3} & =x^{3}-3 x^{2} y+3 x y^{2}-y^{3} \\
& =x^{3}-y^{3}+3 x y(x-y)
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
(x-y)^{3}=x^{3}-y^{3}-3 x y(x-y)
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (\mathrm{x}+1)^{3}=\quad \mathrm{x}^{3}+3 \mathrm{x}^{2} \times 1+3 \mathrm{x} \times 1^{2}+1^{3} \\
& =x^{3}+3 x^{2}+3 x+1
\end{aligned}
$$

र000 (1) ( $2 \mathrm{a}-3 \mathrm{~b}$ ) ตึ บั

$$
\begin{align*}
(2 a-3 b)^{3}= & (2 a)^{3}-3 \times(2 a)^{2} \times(3 b)+3(2 a) \times(3 b)^{2}-(3 b)^{3} \\
= & 8 a^{3}-3 \times 4 a^{2} \times 3 b+3 \times 2 a \times 9 b^{2}-27 b^{3} \\
= & 8 a^{3}-36 a^{2} b+54 a b^{2}-27 b^{3} \\
& 60 \times j \frac{1}{c} 2 \text { §: }(5.13) \tag{5.13}
\end{align*}
$$



1. $\mathrm{a}-\mathrm{b}$
2. $8 x-1$
3. $2 x-3 z$
4. $\mathrm{x}^{2}-3$
5. $2 y-\frac{1}{2 y}$
6. $x^{2}-6 y^{2}$
7. $\frac{\mathrm{x}}{3}-1$
8. $x y-z$
9. $y-\frac{3}{y}$
5.11 认น่:





$$
\begin{aligned}
(x+y) \times\left(x^{2}-x y+y^{2}\right) & =x^{3}-x^{2} y+x y^{2}+y x^{2}-x y^{2}+y^{3} \\
& =x^{3}+y^{3} \\
\therefore(x+y)\left(x^{2}-x y+y^{2}\right) & =x^{3}+y^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

 2న్ర"

$(x-y) \times\left(x^{2}+x y+y^{2}\right)=x^{3}+x^{2} y+x y^{2}-y x^{2}-x y^{2}+y^{3}$
$=x^{3}-y^{3}$
$\therefore(x-y)\left(x^{2}+x y+y^{2}\right)=x^{3}-y^{3}$



$$
(x+1)\left(x^{2}-x+1\right)=x^{3}+1^{3}=x^{3}+1
$$



$4 a^{2}-6 a b+9 b^{2}=(2 a)^{2}-(2 a)(3 b)+(3 b)^{2}$
$\therefore(2 a+3 b)\left[(2 a)^{2}-(2 a)(3 b)+(3 b)^{2}\right] \wp_{2}^{\circ}$
$(x+y)\left(x^{2}-x y+y^{2}\right)$ §ృ

$\therefore(2 a+3 b)\left(4 a^{2}-6 a b+9 b^{2}\right)=(2 a)^{3}+(3 b)^{3}$
$=8 a^{3}+27 b^{3}$
I

रט囚つ (3) $a^{2}+a b$ ธీ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a^{2}+a b=a(a+b) \\
& a b+b^{2}=b(a+b)
\end{aligned}
$$

 $a^{2}+a-6=(a+3)(a-2)$
$a^{2}+2 a-8=(a+4)(a-2)$ $2 a^{2}-5 a+2=(2 a+1)(a-2)$



1. $a^{2}, a^{3}, a^{4}$
2. $m^{2} n^{3}, m^{3} n^{2}, m^{4} n^{4}$
3. $6 a^{2} b, 9 a c^{2} b^{4}$
4. $4 a^{2} b, 20 b^{2} d, 28 a b d$
5. $7 a-14,4 a-8$
6. $a^{2}+3 a b, a b+3 a^{2}$
7. $a^{3}-a b^{2}, a b^{2}+b^{3}$
8. $a b^{2}(a+b), a^{2} b(a+b)^{2}$
9. $a^{2}-1,(a-1)^{2}$
10. $a^{3}-a b^{2}, a^{2}-2 a b+b^{2}$
11. $a^{2}+3 a-4, a^{2}-a-20$
12. $m^{2}+3 m+2, m^{2}+7 m+6$
13. $5 a+10, a^{2}-2 a-8$
14. $m^{2}-11 m+30, m^{2}-2 m-15$
15. $d^{2}-16, d^{2}-8 d+16$
5.13 ணఁయీอุ:



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15=3 \times 5 \\
& 25=5^{2} \\
& 20=4 \times 5
\end{aligned}
$$








$$
\begin{aligned}
a^{2} b^{2} & =a^{2} \times b^{2} \\
a^{2} b & =a^{2} \times b
\end{aligned}
$$

$\therefore$ अcuీఖฉ్ర:


$$
2 \mathrm{a}^{2} \mathrm{~b}=2 \times \mathrm{a}^{2} \times \mathrm{b}
$$

$$
3 b^{2} c=3 \times b^{2} \times c
$$ $6 \mathrm{ac}^{2}=2 \times 3 \times \mathrm{a} \times \mathrm{c}^{2}$





 $(a+3)=1 \times(a+3)$
$(a+1)=1 \times(a+1)$
$(a+2)=1 \times(a+2)$


 $a b^{2}-2 a b c+a c^{2}=a\left(b^{2}-2 b c+c^{2}\right)$
$=a(b-c)(b-c)$
$\mathrm{mb}^{2}-\mathrm{mc}^{2} \quad=\mathrm{m}\left(\mathrm{b}^{2}-\mathrm{c}^{2}\right)$




1. $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{bc}, \mathrm{ac}$
2. a, b, c
3. $2 a, 3 a^{2}, 4 a^{3}$
4. $2 a^{2} b, 3 a b^{2}$
5. $a b, c d, \mathrm{mn}$
6. $3 a^{2} b^{3} c^{4}, 9 a^{3} b^{2} c^{3}$
7. $2 a^{2} b c, 3 a b^{2} c, 4 a b c^{2}$
8. $a^{2}-b^{2}, a-b$
9. $a^{2} b-a b^{2}, a^{3} b-a b^{3}$
10. $a+b, a^{2}-b^{2}, a^{2}+2 a b+b^{2}$
$10, a^{2}-b^{2},(a-b)^{2},(a+b)^{2}$.
11. $m+1, m-1$
12. $a^{2}-2 a b+b^{2}, a^{2}-b^{2}$
13. $a^{2}+3 a, a^{2}+4 a+3$
14. $m^{2}-25, m^{2}-5 m, m^{2}+5 m$
15. $a^{2}-7 a b+12 b^{2}, a^{2}-a b-12 b^{2}$





2000
(a) $\frac{4 x}{7}$
(b) $\frac{3 x^{2}}{16}$
(c) $\frac{x+1}{2 x-3}$
(d) $\frac{\frac{3}{5} x^{2}+x y-4}{x^{3}+y}$






रOOO (1; $\frac{4}{5}=\frac{4 \times 2}{5 \times 2}=\frac{8}{10}$
(2) $\frac{6}{21}=\frac{6 \div 3}{21 \div 3}=\frac{2}{7}$

(3) $\frac{x}{y}=\frac{x \times a}{y \times a}=\frac{a x}{a y}$
(4) $\frac{2 x}{2 x+4}=\frac{2 x \div 2}{[2(x+2)] \div 2}=\frac{x}{x+2}$
(5) $\frac{\mathrm{p}+\mathrm{q}}{3}=\frac{(\mathrm{p}+\mathrm{q}) \times 3}{3 \times 3}=\frac{3(\mathrm{p}+\mathrm{q})}{9}$

(1) $\frac{a}{4}=\frac{()}{8}$
(2) $\frac{\mathrm{an}}{\mathrm{ax}}=\frac{\mathrm{n}}{(\mathrm{r})}$
(3) $\frac{3 \mathrm{a}}{5 \mathrm{~b}}=\frac{()}{20 \mathrm{ab}}$
(4) $\frac{2 x y}{14 x^{2}}=\frac{y}{()}$
(5) $\frac{a^{2} b c}{2 a b^{2} c}=\frac{()}{2 b}$
(6) $\frac{n+2}{7}=\frac{(\quad)}{21}$
(7) $\frac{a-1}{5}=\frac{(~)}{15}$
(8) $\frac{2 x+6}{14}=\frac{()}{28}$
(9) $\frac{x+5}{8}=\frac{()}{24}$
(10) $\frac{15}{3 x-12}=\frac{45}{()}$
(11) $\frac{x+2}{5}=\frac{3 x+6}{(1)}$
(12) $\frac{3}{a-7}=\frac{()}{4 a-28}$
(13) $\frac{\mathrm{n}+2}{5 \mathrm{x}}=\frac{6 \mathrm{n}+12}{(\mathrm{r}}$
(14) $\frac{5 x+20}{15 n}=\frac{()}{3 n}$
(15) $\frac{4 n}{2 a n-10 n}=\frac{()}{a-5}$



$$
\frac{14}{20}=\frac{7 \times 2}{10 \times 2}=\frac{7}{10} \times \frac{2}{2}=\frac{7}{10} \times 1=\frac{7}{10}
$$





$$
\frac{6 b}{9 a}=\frac{3 \times 2 \times b}{3 \times 3 \times a}=\frac{2 b}{3 a}, a \neq 0
$$



$$
\frac{2 a^{2} b}{4 a}=\frac{2 a \times a \times b}{2 a \times 2}=\frac{a b}{2}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{-2 x-12}{4} & =\frac{-2(x+6)}{2 \times 2} \\
& =\frac{2(-1)(x+6)}{2 \times 2} \\
& =\frac{(-1)(x+6)}{2} \\
& =\frac{-x-6}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$






$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{14 \mathrm{k}^{2}+7 \mathrm{k}}{14 \mathrm{k}} & =\frac{7 \mathrm{k}(2 \mathrm{k}+1)}{14 \mathrm{k}} \\
& =\frac{2 \mathrm{k}+1}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 x-6}{x^{2}+x-12}=\frac{2(x-3)}{(x+4)(x-3)} \\
& =\frac{2}{x+4} \\
& \text { 60.myీ. ईई: (6.2) }
\end{aligned}
$$


(1) $\frac{7 x}{14}$
(2) $\frac{-12 t}{6 t}$
(3) $\frac{18 s t}{-27 t}$
(4) $\frac{-2(\mathrm{r}+\mathrm{s})}{4}$
(5) $\frac{-2(r+s)}{-4}$
(6) $\frac{-7 b c+14 c}{21 c}$
(7) $\frac{a^{2}-3 a b}{a}$
(8) $\frac{18 a^{2}-12 a^{3}}{6 a}$
(9) $\frac{2 p q}{6 p r+2 p q}$
(10) $\frac{x+y}{7 x+7 y}$
(11) $\frac{x+2}{x^{2}+3 x+2}$
(12) $\frac{x^{2}-5 x y+6 y^{2}}{x^{2}-4 y^{2}}$

(1) $\frac{p x}{q x}=\frac{p}{q}$
(2) $\frac{x+2}{2+x}=1$
(3) $\frac{x+2}{2 x+4}=\frac{1}{2}$
(4) $\frac{x-2}{2-x}=1$
(5) $\frac{2 \mathrm{p}+4 \mathrm{q}+6 \mathrm{r}}{3 \mathrm{p}+6 \mathrm{q}+9 \mathrm{r}}=\frac{2}{3}$





$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore \frac{2}{5}+\frac{1}{4} & =\frac{(2 \times 4)+(1 \times 5)}{20} \\
& =\frac{8+5}{20} \\
& =\frac{13}{20}
\end{aligned}
$$




$\frac{x}{7}-\frac{2 y}{7}=\frac{x-2 y}{7}$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{a+2 b}{5}-\frac{2 a+b}{10} & =\frac{2(a+2 b)-(2 a+b)}{10} \\
& =\frac{2 a+4 b-2 a-b}{10} \\
& =\frac{3 b}{10}
\end{aligned}
$$

ए,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a^{2}+a b=a(a+b) \\
& a b+b^{2}=b(a+b) \\
& \text { ห冡:ฉี่: }
\end{aligned}
$$

 $a^{2}+a-6=(a+3)(a-2)$
$a^{2}+2 a-8=(a+4)(a-2)$
$2 a^{2}-5 a+2=(2 a+1)(a-2)$


## 



1. $a^{2}, a^{3}, a^{4}$
2. $m^{2} n^{3}, m^{3} n^{2}, m^{4} n^{4}$
3. $6 a^{2} b, 9 a c^{2} b^{4}$
4. $7 a-14,4 a-8$
5. $4 a^{2} b, 20 b^{2} d, 28 a b d$
6. $a^{3}-a b^{2}, a b^{2}+b^{3}$
$6 a^{2}+3 a b, a b+3 a^{2}$
7. $a b^{2}(a+b), a^{2} b(a+b)^{2}$
8. $a^{2}-1,(a-1)^{2}$
9. $a^{3}-a b^{2}, a^{2}-2 a b+b^{2}$
10. $a^{2}+3 a-4, a^{2}-a-20$
11. $m^{2}+3 m+2, m^{2}+7 m+6$
12. $5 a+10, a^{2}-2 a-8$
13. $m^{2}-11 m+30, m^{2}-2 m-15$
14. $d^{2}-16, d^{2}--8 d+16$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15=3 \times 5 \\
& 25=5^{2} \\
& 20=4 \times 5
\end{aligned}
$$






(11) $\frac{3 m-7}{4}+\frac{4(2-m)}{3}+\frac{2 m-3}{6}$
(12) $\frac{3 \mathrm{k}+5}{2}-\frac{5 \mathrm{k}+3}{2}+\frac{9 \mathrm{k}+7}{6}$
(13) $\frac{2}{x+2}-\frac{5}{x^{2}-4}$
(14) $\frac{t}{t^{2}-4}+\frac{3}{2-t}-\frac{5}{t+2}$
(15) $\frac{3}{x^{2}+x-2}+\frac{2}{x^{2}+3 x+2}$






$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{3 t}{2} \times \frac{t}{5 s} & =\frac{3 t \times t}{2 \times 5 s} \\
& =\frac{3 t^{2}}{10 s}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{6 x-3 y}{9} \times \frac{3}{4} & =\frac{3(2 x-y)}{9} \times \frac{3}{4} \\
& =\frac{2 x-y}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{3 x^{2}}{2 a} \times \frac{6 a y}{x y^{2}} & =\frac{3 x^{2} \times 6 a y}{2 a \times x y^{2}} \\
& =\frac{9 x}{y}
\end{aligned}
$$

2062 (4) $12\left[\frac{2 a+3}{4}-\frac{a-1}{3}\right] \underset{L}{\text { gict:oln }}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
12\left[\frac{2 a+3}{4}-\frac{a-1}{3}\right] & =12\left[\frac{(2 a+3)}{4}-\frac{(a-1)}{3}\right] \\
& =\frac{12(2 a+3)}{4}-\frac{12(a-1)}{3} \\
& =3(2 a+3)-4(a-1) \\
& =6 a+9-4 a+4 \\
& =2 a+13
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\text { 60:00:6003mోई:00ई: }=20 \times \frac{1}{2}(x-1)-20 \times \frac{1}{4}(2 x-3)+20 \times \frac{1}{5}(3 x+2)
$$

$$
=10(x-1)-5(2 x-3)+4(3 x+2)
$$

$$
=10 x-10-10 x+15+12 x+8
$$

$$
=12 x+13
$$





## 6cumjఁ్. วई: (6.4)


(1) $\frac{x}{4} \times \frac{x}{6}$
(2) $\left(-\frac{3}{a}\right)\left(-\frac{5}{a}\right)$
(3) $\frac{x^{2}}{2 z} \times \frac{x}{2 z}$
(4) $\frac{-16 x y^{2}}{8 x} \times \frac{14 x^{2} y}{14 y}$
(5) $\frac{1}{x-1} \times \frac{2}{x-1}$
(6) $\frac{2}{x^{2}-2} \times \frac{1}{x^{2}+2}$
(7) $\frac{7+35 t}{15} \times \frac{3}{7}$
(8) $18\left[\frac{2 t+3}{2}-\frac{2 t+4}{9}\right]$
(9) $12\left[\frac{x-1}{3}+\frac{2 x-3}{4}\right]$
(10) $24\left[\frac{x+y}{4}+\frac{x-y}{3}+\frac{x}{6}\right]$
(11) $\frac{x-4}{7}-\frac{x-3}{3}+1 \underset{\sim}{2} 21$ पुई 6 (topmolil


## 




रOOS (1) $\frac{a^{2}}{a b}-\frac{c}{d}$ ~ وčouli

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{a^{2}}{a b} \div \frac{c}{d} & =\frac{a^{2}}{a b} \times \frac{d}{c} \\
& =\frac{a d}{b c}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{2(x+y)}{3} \div \frac{4}{9} & =\frac{2(x+y)}{3} \times \frac{9}{4} \\
& =\frac{3(x+y)}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{x^{2}-1}{6 x^{2} y} \div \frac{x+1}{4 y^{2}} & =\frac{x^{2}-1}{6 x^{2} y} \times \frac{4 y^{2}}{x+1} \\
& =\frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{6 x^{2} y} \times \frac{4 y^{2}}{x+1} \\
& =\frac{2 y(x-1)}{3 x^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

Gupmejaई: (6.5)

(1) $\frac{2 t}{5} \div \frac{7}{10}$
(2) $\frac{\mathrm{r}^{2}}{\mathrm{~s}^{2}} \div \frac{\mathrm{r}}{\mathrm{s}^{3}}$
(3) $\frac{81 \mathrm{k}^{2}}{28 \mathrm{k}} \div \frac{9 \mathrm{k}}{7 \mathrm{k}^{3}}$
(4) $\frac{2 x^{2}}{7 y^{2}} \div \frac{4 x y}{21}$
(5) $\frac{3 a+6 b}{4} \div \frac{1}{2}$
(6) $\frac{a+b}{a-b} \div \frac{a}{b}$
(7). $\frac{y^{2}-4}{2 y} \div(y+2)$
(8) $\frac{x^{2}-a^{2}}{x^{2}-b^{2}} \div \frac{x-a}{x-b}$
(9) $\frac{t^{2}-2 t+1}{t^{2}} \div(t-1)$
(10) $\frac{\mathrm{rs}^{2}}{\mathrm{t}} \times \frac{\mathrm{st}^{2}}{\mathrm{r}} \div \mathrm{rst}$
(11) $\frac{y^{2}-4}{y^{2}} \times \frac{y}{y+2} \div \frac{y-2}{y}$
(12) $\frac{4 \mathrm{x}}{4 \mathrm{x}-3} \times \frac{8 \mathrm{x}-6}{6 \mathrm{x}^{2}} \div \frac{\mathrm{x}+1}{3}$
ァวई:








$\frac{x}{3}-\frac{3}{2}=\frac{x}{5}+\frac{1}{2}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
30\left[\frac{x}{3}-\frac{3}{2}\right] & =30\left[\frac{x}{5}+\frac{1}{2}\right] \\
\frac{30 \times x}{3}-\frac{30 \times 3}{2} & =\frac{30 \times x}{5}+\frac{30 \times 1}{2} \\
10 x-45 & =6 x+15 \\
10 x-6 x & =45+15 \\
\therefore \quad 4 x & =60 \\
\therefore \quad x & =15
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { ヘભీీணભ } & =\frac{15}{3}-\frac{3}{2}=5-\frac{3}{2} \\
& =3 \frac{1}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

खைీుวைీ $=\frac{15}{5}+\frac{1}{2}=3+\frac{1}{2}$

$$
=3 \frac{1}{2}
$$



र002 (2) $\frac{2 x}{3}-\frac{x}{6}=x-\frac{1}{2}$ के ब Ggc:ulu
$\frac{2 x}{3}-\frac{x}{6}=x-\frac{1}{2}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
6\left(\frac{2 x}{3}-\frac{x}{6}\right) & =6\left(x-\frac{1}{2}\right) \\
\frac{6 \times 2 x}{3}-\frac{6 x}{6} & =6 x-\frac{6}{2} \\
4 x-x & =6 x-3 \\
3 x-6 x & =-3 \\
-3 x & =-3 \\
\therefore \quad x & =1
\end{aligned}
$$


$\frac{1}{3}(a-2)-\frac{1}{15}(6+a)=0$


$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{15}{3}(a-2)-\frac{15}{15}(6+a) & =0 \\
5(a-2)-(6+a) & =0 \\
5 a-10-6-a & =0 \\
4 a-16 & =0 \\
4 a & =16 \\
\therefore a & =4
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\frac{y-3}{3}=\frac{2 y-9}{5}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{15(y-3)}{3}=\frac{15(2 y-9)}{5} \\
& 5(y-3)=3(2 y-9) \\
& 5 y-15=6 y-27 \\
& 5 y-6 y=15-27 \\
&-y \quad=-12 \\
& \therefore y=12
\end{aligned}
$$






$5(y-3)=3(2 y-9)$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{5 a-9}{6}=\frac{3 a-7}{5} \\
& \therefore 5(5 a-9)=6(3 a-7) \\
& \therefore 25 a-45=18 a-42 \\
& 25 a-18 a=45-42 \\
& 7 a=3 \\
& a \quad=\frac{3}{7}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{7+x}{6}+\frac{2 x-3}{3}=\frac{x+13}{2}-4
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{6(7+x)}{6}+\frac{6(2 x-3)}{3}=\frac{6(x+13)}{2}-4 \times 6 \\
& 7+x+2(2 x-3)=3(x+13)-24 \\
& 7+x+4 x-6 \quad=3 x+39-24 \\
& 5 x+1=3 x+15 \\
& 5 x-3 x=15-1 \\
& 2 \mathrm{x}=14 \\
& \therefore \mathrm{x}=7
\end{aligned}
$$







$$
\frac{4 a-5}{5}=\frac{2 a+b}{3}-1
$$

 $\frac{4 \times 5-5}{5}=\frac{2 \times 5+b}{3}-1$
$\frac{20-5}{5}=\frac{10+b}{3}-1$
$3=\frac{10+\mathrm{b}}{3}-1$
$3+1=\frac{10+b}{3}$
$4=\frac{10+b}{3}$
$12=10+b$
$10+b=12$
b $=12-10$
$\therefore b \quad=2$


(1) $\frac{x}{3}+\frac{x}{2}=5$
(2) $\frac{x}{5}-\frac{x}{2}=3$
(3) $\frac{1}{3}(x+1)-1=0$
(4) $\frac{2 x-1}{2}=1$
(5) $\frac{4-x}{3}=\frac{3}{2}$
(6) $\frac{2 x-3}{4}=-\frac{1}{5}$
(7) $\frac{2 x}{3}+\frac{3 x}{5}=5-\frac{2 x}{5}$
(8) $\frac{5 x}{6}+3 \frac{1}{2}=-\frac{4 x}{5}+4$
(9) $x+\frac{x}{3}+\frac{x}{5}=23$
(10) $\frac{x}{2}+5=\frac{x}{3}+7$
(11) $\frac{x}{x-2}=3$
(12) $\frac{1}{2}(x+5)-\frac{1}{4}(x-1)=3$
(13) $\frac{x-4}{4}=\frac{x-2}{5}$
(14) $\frac{x+1}{5}-1=\frac{x+2}{3}-\frac{x-3}{3}$
(15) $\frac{9 x-7}{6}+\frac{3 x+5}{9}-\frac{5 x+3}{2}=0$


$$
\frac{2 x-7}{4}+\frac{3}{4}=\frac{x-y}{3}
$$



$$
4-\frac{a-2}{3}=2+\frac{5 a+b}{6}
$$


$\frac{1}{3}(4 s-7)-\frac{1}{9}(s+t)=\frac{1}{5}(s-7)$

(20) $\mathrm{a}=115, \mathrm{~b}=116, \mathrm{c}=135$ पृळَ







บஜァァๆ

$$
\frac{x}{3}-\frac{x}{8}=5
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{24 \mathrm{x}}{3}-\frac{24 \mathrm{x}}{8} & =24 \times 5 \\
8 \mathrm{x}-3 \mathrm{x} & =24 \times 5 \\
5 \mathrm{x} & =24 \times 5 \\
\therefore \quad x \quad & =24
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\therefore \text { @ிిలిఫ: }=24
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { O:G8 } \quad=\times \times \frac{15}{100} \\
& =\frac{15 x}{100} \\
& \therefore \text { Oㅇ: }
\end{aligned}
$$

ஜかかの

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x+\frac{15 x}{100}=460 \\
& \frac{100 x+15 x}{100}=460 \\
& \frac{115 x}{100}=460 \\
& x=\frac{46 \theta^{20} \times 100^{20}}{1+5_{20}} \\
& \therefore \mathrm{x}=400 \\
& \therefore \text { © }
\end{aligned}
$$




－คి0จలీః



ฺஜวふ๑ๆ

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{x}{4}+250 & =x-20 \\
250+20 & =x-\frac{x}{4} \\
270 & =\frac{3 x}{4} \\
\frac{3 x}{4} & =270
\end{aligned}
$$





ழஜァふの

$$
\frac{x}{5}=\frac{96-x}{3}
$$



## 60ロmyča§；（7．2）








 ฐขणी



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \mathrm{x}=480-5 \mathrm{x} \\
& 8 \mathrm{x}=480 \\
& \therefore \mathrm{x}=60 \text { (зヘуระ) } \\
& \therefore \text { ञ๐\$ }=96-60 \\
& =36
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \quad x \quad=\frac{370^{.00} \times 4}{\not 3_{1}} \\
& =360
\end{aligned}
$$






9. ચ.










 ぃఠ๘


























 డسొగిథ:











(b) $10>6$
(c) $0<4$
(d) $8 \neq 3$

(a) $5>1$ ( త §యన్రీ)
(b) $4<4$
(c) $2<4$
(d) $15 \neq 5$


(a) 3 4 (2000 $3<4$ )
(b) 10.......... 10
(c) 8 . .7
(d) $1 . \ldots . . . . . .0$
(e) $0 . . . . . . .10$
(f) 199............ 200
(g) $0 . . . . . . . . .1$
(h) 91.............. 19
 శધృई $6 \omega$ §
(a) $4+1 \ldots . . . . .5-3$
(b) $2 \times 7$
$.13+1$
(c) $2^{3}$ $.3^{2}$
(d) $0.1 \ldots \ldots \ldots . .(0.1)^{2}$
(e) $\quad \frac{3}{4} \ldots \ldots \ldots . \frac{7}{8}$
(f) $3+0 \ldots \ldots \ldots . .3 \times 0$

(a) $9+7>8+8$
(b) $5 \times 1>5 \times 0$
(c) $6 \times 5 \times 4=4 \times 5 \times 6$
(d) $\frac{2}{3} \neq \frac{3}{2}$













$4<5$ § ¢ $5<6$ G్రీలయ



$5>4$ ¢ $¢$











$\therefore-5<2$ पृలున్ల

గిई：ソ్లీ：





$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2+4=6,-5+4=-1 \\
& 6>-1 \text { पुのீ }
\end{aligned}
$$

ว๓लนण





$3<5$

$3-1=2,5-1=4$





 $=-3\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)=-\frac{3}{5}$
బைைை

$$
=1\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)=\frac{1}{5}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ゅiฒ2 ઠेறை }=2\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)=\frac{2}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$









$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ๐ฺભ }=\frac{-4}{7}
\end{aligned}
$$






$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ๐ेळ๓ }=\frac{1}{4}(-2)=-\frac{1}{2} \\
& \text { 人)xీ }=\frac{1}{2}(-2)=-1
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ๐ेวर्ल }=6(-3)=-18 \\
& \text { แைைை }=5(-3)=-15
\end{aligned}
$$










$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ذొભ }=3\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)=-\frac{3}{2} \\
& \text { ఎวைை }=5\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)=-\frac{5}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$





> 6ヘિm્રీ્વీई: (8.2)






$\therefore 6 \omega^{5}$ (x)


$29.382+\frac{21}{40}<29.381+\frac{21}{40}$ प్రסœీ|I


(a) $12<18$
(b). $12 \times 3>18 \times 3$
(c) $12 \times \frac{1}{6}>18 \times \frac{1}{6}$
(d) $12 \times 0<18 \times 0$
(e) $12 \times(-1)<18(-1)$
(f) $12 \times(-1)>18 \times(-1)$
(g) $12 \times\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)<18 \times\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$
(h) $12 \times\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)>18 \times\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$
3. 6 ววભీ








$(83.05) \div\left(\frac{19}{6}\right)>(83.5) \div\left(\frac{19}{6}\right)$ पृฮ์ตึ॥


## 








$$
x<100
$$






$$
x \leq 100 \text { us જตા." }
$$






$\mathrm{y} \geq 4.5$

$\mathrm{x}<100, \mathrm{x} \leq 100, \mathrm{y} \geq 4.5$ ค్మొบ







$2 \mathrm{x}+1<4$
$3-y>2+y$
$5 z+7 \geq 3.5$










১ेखर्ल $=2(0)+1=1<4=$ unxை
$\therefore$ ोेळर्ल < யnைर्ळ



## પఫీనయ్ర్రీ"

 Gథొu్ర్రీ"







ટेळરీ $=2(2)+1=5$,
யூணీ $=4$















 §ం
 (



$2 x+1<4$

$2 x+1-1<4-1$
$2 x<3$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x \times \frac{1}{2}<3 \times \frac{1}{2} \\
& x<\frac{3}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$








$$
2.5 \mathrm{a}+7.5 \geq 3.5
$$


$2.5 a+7.5-7.5 \geq 3.5-7.5$
$2.5 a \geq-4$

$\mathrm{a} \geq-\frac{4}{2.5}$
$a \geq-1.6$






$3 x \geq 2 x-4$

$3 x-2 x \geq-4$ $x \geq-4$






$\frac{1}{2} x+4 \leq \frac{3}{4} x-3$

$\frac{1}{2} x+4-\frac{3}{4} x \leq-3$
$4-\frac{1}{4} x \leq-3$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4} x \leq-3-4 \\
& -\frac{1}{4} x \leq-7
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
x \geq 28
$$












$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 y+\frac{1}{2}>5 y+\frac{1}{2}(y-4) \\
& 2 y+\frac{1}{2}>5 y+\frac{1}{2} y-2 \\
& 2 y+\frac{1}{2}>\frac{11}{2} y-2
\end{aligned}
$$

§థఠయ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 y+\frac{1}{2}- \frac{11}{2} y>-2 \\
& \frac{1}{2}-\frac{7}{2} y>-2
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{7}{2} y>-2-\frac{1}{2} \\
& -\frac{7}{2} y>-\frac{5}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$


$y<\frac{5}{7}$
$\therefore \frac{5}{7}$ สmmeco

$2(4-3 x)<4(x-5)$
$8-6 \mathrm{x}<4 \mathrm{x}-20$

$8-6 x-4 x<-20$
$8-10 \mathrm{x}<-20$

$-10 x<-20-8$
$-10 x<-28$

$x>\frac{28}{10}$
$x>\frac{14}{5}$



$$
\frac{4 y+1}{3}+\frac{2(y+1)}{3}-y>6
$$


$4 y+1+2(y+1)-3 y>18$
$4 y+1+2 y+2-3 y>18$
$3 y+3>18$

$3 y>15$





| $p$ | 6 | 8 | 12 | 24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| q | 4 |  |  |  |


(a) $\mathrm{p}+\mathrm{q} \geq$
(b) $\mathrm{p}+\mathrm{q} \leq$


$$
=\mathrm{pq}
$$

$$
=24 \text { จంనొ|\$์:60 }
$$

| p | 6 | 8 | 12 | 24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| q | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

Qus: $p+q=6+4=10$



(i) $\mathrm{p}+\mathrm{q} \geq 10$
(ii) $\mathrm{p}+\mathrm{q} \leq 25$
60.m్లీ.วई: (8.3)







(a) $\mathrm{x}+1<5$
(b) $x+4<6$
(c) $x+5<10$
(d) $4+x \geq 8$
(e) $x+5>5$
(f) $x-1>7$
(g) $\quad x-3<6$
(h) $x-1 \leq 2$
(i) $3<x-4$

(a) $2 x>8$
(b) $2 x<10$
(c) $3 x<10$
(d) $4 x>19$
(e) $5 x<1$
(f) $7 x \leq 20$



(i) $2 x<-6$
(ii) $-x<3$
(iii) $-x>3$



(i) $-2 x>-20$
(ii) $\mathrm{x}>10$
(iii) $x<10$


(a) $7 x-14 \leq 0$
(b) $2 y+7>15$
(c) $2-3 y \leq 2 y+12$
(d) $3 x+\frac{1}{2} \geq \frac{x}{4}+5$
(e) $y+6<4-3 y$
(f) $2 x-3 \leq 5 x+7$
(g) $4.5 z-\frac{1}{2}>3.5 z+\frac{1}{2}$
(h) $\frac{5}{2}-\frac{4}{3} x \leq \frac{7}{2}-\frac{10}{3} x$



(a) $2 m+1<-1+m$
(b) $5-2 y<4$
(c) $\mathrm{x}-2 \geq 6+3 \mathrm{x}$
(d) $2 \mathrm{y}+3<27-4 \mathrm{y}$
(e) $5 z-4>7 z+9$
(f) $15-7 x \geq 3 x+5$
(g) $3(2 x-1)>2(2 x+3)$
(h) $3(x+1)<x+5$

(a) $\frac{3}{4} x+\frac{1}{2}<\frac{1}{2} x$
(b) $\frac{y}{4}-\frac{y}{5}>1$
(c) $\frac{\mathrm{s}}{3}+2>\frac{\mathrm{s}}{2}$
(d) $\frac{1}{3}(2 x-3) \leq 5$
(e) $\frac{2}{3}(y+1)>\frac{3}{4}$

(a) $\frac{1}{2}(x+5)-\frac{1}{4}(x+1)>3$
(b) $\frac{\mathrm{n}-3}{4}+\frac{\mathrm{n}-2}{3}<5$
(c) $\frac{t-2}{4}-\frac{t-4}{6} \geq \frac{2}{5}$
(d) $\frac{y+4}{4}-\frac{3 y-9}{7}<\frac{1}{2}$

(a) $\frac{2 y-3}{3}-\frac{y-3}{2}>\frac{6}{5}$
(b) $\frac{1}{2}(x+5)>3+\frac{1}{4}(x+1)$
(c) $\frac{y-2}{4}-\frac{y-4}{6} \geq \frac{2}{3}$
(d) $\frac{x+4}{4}-\frac{2 x-9}{7}<\frac{-1}{2}$


(a) $\mathrm{p}=\mathrm{q}+5$
$\therefore \mathrm{p}>\mathrm{q}$
(b) $\mathrm{p}-\mathrm{q}=0$
(c) $p+1=q$
(d) $\mathrm{p}+(\mathrm{q}=\mathrm{q}$
$\therefore p . . . . . . . q$
(e) $\mathrm{p}=11, \mathrm{q}=15$
$\therefore$ p........q
(f) $\mathrm{q}=\mathrm{p}+3$
$\therefore$ p.........q
$\therefore$ p........q


(a) $2 a<2 b$
(b) a - l $>$ b
(c) $a+1<b$
(d) $a-b=7$
(e) $a+5=b+5$
$\therefore$ a.........b
(a) $-a-1>b$
$\therefore$ a.........b
$\therefore$ a.........b
$\therefore$ a.........b
(f) $a+7=b+10$
$\therefore$ a.........b
$\therefore$ a.........b



| x | 6 | 9 | 12 | 18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| y |  |  |  |  |


(a) $x-y \geq$
(b) $x+y \leq$




(a) $2 \mathrm{a}+2 \mathrm{~b}=$
(b) $a+b=$
(c) a $<$
(d)

| a | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(e) $a b \geq$
(f) $a b \leq$


एuos（1） $\cos \varepsilon$ nun

！ஜฒঞๆ

Өxిmఇई：



$$
x=5+4 \quad=9 \text { Geovell }
$$



$$
x=7+4=11 \text { Gీీap̧un }
$$




5
7
10
12
14
20

6囚つఁ์ァァయ๓์

9

















$$
a=b+4
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& y=x-6 \\
& \left(\text { Siglounos) }^{x} x-y=6\right.
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\mathrm{r}=2 \mathrm{~s}
$$



$$
r=6 a+1
$$

















(a) $ు$ g్ల §:Яి cum








 โీలuన్రు"







 ธుుమీన్రిตీ!









!ฉかঞๆ



$$
\begin{align*}
& \therefore p=2 q-1 \tag{1}
\end{align*}
$$

$\therefore \mathrm{p}+\mathrm{q}=8$




| q | p |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 3 | 5 |
| 4 | 7 |
| 5 | 9 |

ఐી










$$
\begin{aligned}
& p=2 q-1 \\
& p+q=8
\end{aligned}
$$



అృ૦ીๆ


(2) బ્ખ્રી





 ฺஜフઝดๆ

$$
\begin{align*}
& \mathrm{p}=2 \mathrm{q}-1  \tag{1}\\
& \mathrm{p}+\mathrm{q}=8 . \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
2 q-1+q & =8 \\
3 q-1 & =8 \\
3 q & =9 \\
\therefore \quad q & =3
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{p} & =2 q-1 \\
& =2 \times 3-1 \\
& =6-1 \\
\therefore \quad \mathrm{p} & =5
\end{aligned}
$$

$\therefore$ Өヘ్ఱీ ఔวుભీ $=5$ §థ

ฝ్మీనినగర


$$
=3 \times 2-1
$$

$$
=6-1
$$

$$
=5
$$





र०囚つ（1） $7 x+2 y=18$
 $7 x+2 y=18$
$3 x+y=8$ ．


$$
\begin{equation*}
3 x+y=8 \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$






$$
\begin{equation*}
7 x+2 y=18 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

$\qquad$

$$
7 x+2 \times(8-3 x)=18
$$

$$
7 x+16-6 x=18
$$

$$
7 x-6 x=18-16
$$

$\therefore \mathrm{x}=2$




$$
\begin{aligned}
3 \times 2+y & =8 \\
6+y & =8 \\
y & =8-6 \\
\therefore y & =2
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \mathrm{x}=2 \\
& \therefore \mathrm{y}=2
\end{aligned}
$$

హิโగియిఝ

$$
\begin{aligned}
7 \mathrm{x}+2 \mathrm{y} & =7 \times 2+2 \times 2 \\
& =14+4 \\
& =18 \\
\text { యీరిைగ } & =\text { ชీయుమைీ }
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 x+y=3 \times 2+2 \\
& =6+2 \\
& =8
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 \times 2+2 y=18 \\
& 2 \mathrm{y}=18-14 \\
& 2 \mathrm{y}=4 \\
& \therefore y=2
\end{aligned}
$$










ए000 (2) $\frac{\mathrm{a}}{2}+6 \mathrm{~b}=7$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \frac{a}{2}+6 \mathrm{~b}=7  \tag{1}\\
& 3 \mathrm{a}-4 \mathrm{~b}=2  \tag{2}\\
& \text { నై ట్రీఁీ (1) วๆ }
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{a}{2}+6 b & =7 \\
\frac{a}{2} & =7-6 b \\
\therefore \quad a & =2(7-6 b) \\
\therefore \quad & =14-12 b
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
3 a-4 b=2 \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$


3 ( $14-12 \mathrm{~b}$ ) $-4 \mathrm{~b}=2$
$42-36 \mathrm{~b}-4 \mathrm{~b}=2$
$-40 \mathrm{~b}=2-42$
$\begin{aligned}-40 \mathrm{~b} & =-40 \\ \therefore \mathrm{~b} & =1\end{aligned}$


$$
\begin{align*}
\frac{a}{2}+6 b & =7 \ldots  \tag{1}\\
\frac{a}{2}+6 \times 1 & =7 \\
\frac{a}{2} & =7-6
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{lll} 
& \frac{a}{2} & =1 \\
\therefore & a & =2
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore a=2 \\
& \therefore b=1
\end{aligned}
$$

Gヘિఱ్ృర్రీ ə§: (9.2)

(1) $x-2 y=4$
(2) $x+5 y=2$
(3) $2 x-3 y=2$
(4) $2 x+3 y=8$
(5) $5 x+y=3$
(6) $x+y=5$
(7) $2 y-x=11$
(8) $3 x-3 y=11$
(9) $2 x+5 y=6$
(10) $2 x+5 y=9$

(1) $y=x+1$
(2) $4 x+y=5$
$2 x+3 y=13$
$3 x-2 y=1$
(3) $3 x-5 y=6$
$x+y=10$
(4) $\begin{aligned} 5 x-y & =-5 \\ 2 y-x & =28\end{aligned}$
(5) $4 y-3 x=9$
$x+7=2 y$
(6) $\begin{array}{r}12 x+4 y=3 \\ 2 x+6 y=5\end{array}$


 <
$2000(1) 6 x+y=19$

బิબ્సી



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6 x+y=19 \\
& 4 x+y=15
\end{aligned}
$$

ฐ๐ీ 60 रु $2 x=4$

$$
x=2
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& 6 x+y=19  \tag{1}\\
& 4 x+y=15 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
4 x+y & =15 \ldots . .  \tag{2}\\
2+y & =15 \\
8+y & =15 \\
y & =15-8 \\
\therefore y & =7
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore x & =2 \\
y & =7
\end{aligned}
$$

poos (2) $3 \mathrm{a}-\mathrm{b}=11$

$$
\begin{align*}
& 5 \mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b}=29 \text { कั Єपģ์:0ી॥ } \\
& 3 a-b=11  \tag{1}\\
& 5 a+b=29 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

 ద్రిరీ బఁఁ: లై

$$
\begin{equation*}
3 a-b=11 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

G0रह: $1001 \frac{5 a+b=29 \ldots}{8 a=40}$

$$
\therefore \quad a \quad=5
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
5 a+b & =29  \tag{2}\\
5 \times 5+b & =29 \\
25+b & =29 \\
b & =29-25 \\
\therefore \quad b & =4
\end{align*}
$$

 พ


(1) $\begin{aligned} x+y & =13 \\ x-y & =7\end{aligned}$
(1) $\quad \begin{aligned} & x+y=13 \\ & x-y=7\end{aligned}$
(3) $2 p-q=5$
$p+q=4$
(5) $a-5 b=1$
$a+3 b=9$
(2) $2 \mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b} \quad=11$
$\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b}=9$
(4) $\begin{aligned} x+3 y & =13 \\ x-2 y & =3\end{aligned}$
(6) $\begin{aligned} 2 x-y & =6 \\ 3 x+y & =14\end{aligned}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore a & =5 \\
b & =4
\end{aligned}
$$

(7) $\mathrm{a}+4 \mathrm{~b}=2$
$\mathrm{a}-9 \mathrm{~b}=6$
(9)

$$
\begin{array}{r}
3 x+y=32 \\
20 x-y=1
\end{array}
$$

(8) $p-5 q=24$
(10) $\begin{aligned} p-3 q & =12 \\ x-7 y & =37 \\ x+9 y & =41\end{aligned}$

रOOD (3) $4(a+b)=4$

$$
\begin{equation*}
4(a+b)=4 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

$\qquad$
$5(a-b)=15$


$$
\frac{4(a+b)}{4}=\frac{4}{4}
$$

$$
\begin{equation*}
a+b=1 \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
\frac{5(a-b)}{5} & =\frac{15}{5} \\
a-b & =3 . \tag{4}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
a+b=1 \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
a+b & =1 \\
2+b & =1 \\
b & =1-2 \\
b & =-1
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore \quad a & =2 \\
b & =-1
\end{aligned}
$$

एטөว (4) $2 a+5 b=9$





$$
\begin{align*}
& 3 a+2 b=8 \text { ~ㄴ ธ ตgç: } \\
& 2 a+5 b=9  \tag{1}\\
& 3 a+2 b=8 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& 6 a+15 b=27 \tag{3}
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& 6 a+4 b=16 \tag{4}
\end{align*}
$$

$6 a+4 b=16$
§octavi
$\begin{array}{cc}-\quad- & - \\ 11 \mathrm{~b} & =11\end{array}$
$\therefore b=1$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 a+2 b=8 \\
& 3 a+2 \times 1=8 \\
& 3 \mathrm{a}=8-2 \\
& 3 \mathrm{a}=6 \\
& \therefore \quad a \quad=2
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore \quad a & =2 \\
b & =1
\end{aligned}
$$




 બ్p:గํ లై





 ๆงల"



2002 (5) $\quad 5 x-2 y=19$

$$
\begin{align*}
& 5 x-2 y=19  \tag{1}\\
& 3 \mathrm{x}+\mathrm{y}=7 \text {. } \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$



xెધ్ర్రీ:(2) ધy y



己ై
$6 x+2 y=14$



$$
\begin{equation*}
\therefore \quad 5 x-2 y=19 . \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

ธuीc: $6005 \frac{6 x+2 y}{}=14 . \ldots .$.

$$
\therefore x=3
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
3 x+y & =7 \ldots . . . \\
3 \times 3+y & =7 \\
y & =7-9 \\
\therefore \quad y & =-2
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore \quad x & =3 \\
y & =-2
\end{aligned}
$$


(1) $a+b=8$
(2) $4 x-y=7$
$a-b=1$

$$
2 x+y=5
$$

(2) $4 a-3 b=10$
$2 \mathrm{a}+3 \mathrm{~b}=14$
(4) $2 m-n=7$
(5) $\quad \begin{aligned} 2 x-7 y & =-22 \\ 2 x-5 y & =-14\end{aligned}$

$$
4 m-n=15
$$

(6) $\begin{aligned} 3 x+2 y & =12 \\ 5 x-8 y & =-14\end{aligned}$
(7) $7 y+3 x=8$

(8) $4 x+3 y=10$






j०Oつ (1) $\quad b=3 a$

$$
2 \mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b}=5 \text { कू बGg\&:0lı }
$$





$$
\begin{align*}
b & =3 a  \tag{1}\\
2 a+b & =5 . \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

$\qquad$


$$
\begin{aligned}
2 a+b & =5 \\
2 a+3 a & =5 \\
5 a & =5 \\
a & =1
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
\mathrm{b}=3 \mathrm{a} . \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

$\qquad$
$=3 \times 1$
$\therefore b=3$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore a & =1 \\
b & =3
\end{aligned}
$$




2000 (2) $5 x+12 y=31$

$$
7 x+8 y=50 \text { mٌ ธGوฺદ: }
$$


 จษญ๊"

$$
\begin{align*}
& 5 x+12 y=31  \tag{1}\\
& 7 \mathrm{x}+8 \mathrm{y}=50 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& 2 \times(5 x+12 y)=31 \times 2 \\
& 10 x+24 y=62 \tag{3}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
3 \times(7 x+8 y) & =50 \times 3 \\
21 x+24 y & =150 \ldots . . \tag{4}
\end{align*}
$$




$$
\begin{align*}
10 x+24 y & =62  \tag{3}\\
21 x+24 y & =150  \tag{4}\\
- & \\
\hline-11 x & =-88 \\
\therefore \quad x & =8
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
5 x+12 y & =31 \ldots \ldots \ldots  \tag{1}\\
5 \times 8+12 y & =31 \\
12 y & =31-40 \\
12 y & =-9 \\
\therefore \quad y & =-\frac{9}{12}=-\frac{3}{4}
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore x & =8 \\
y & =-\frac{3}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$




ए003 (3) $\quad 3 x+8 y=60$




$$
\begin{array}{ll}
3 x+8 y & =60 \\
8 x+3 y & =50 \tag{2}
\end{array}
$$

లిట్సశ్రీఁ: (1) + (2)

$$
\begin{align*}
11 x+11 y & =110 \\
x+y & =10 \tag{3}
\end{align*}
$$




$$
\begin{array}{rlr}
-5 x+5 y & =10 \\
y-x & =2 \tag{4}
\end{array}
$$


 థ్రీకొగ్II

$$
\begin{align*}
x+y & =10 \ldots \ldots  \tag{3}\\
\text { G0ીદ์:60ิֹ }-\mathrm{x}+\mathrm{y} & =2 \ldots \ldots .  \tag{4}\\
\therefore \quad 2 \mathrm{y} & =12 \\
\therefore \quad y & =6
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
x+y & =10 \ldots \ldots  \tag{3}\\
x+6 & =10 \\
& =10-6 \\
x & =4
\end{align*}
$$

$\therefore x=4$

$$
y=5
$$


јט૯ว (4) $6 \mathrm{a}-\mathrm{b}=5$

$$
\frac{a}{2}+\frac{4 b}{7}=5 \text { గั बQ乌c:ol॥ }
$$




$$
\begin{align*}
& 6 a-b=5  \tag{1}\\
& \frac{a}{2}+\frac{4 b}{7}=5 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
& \frac{a}{2}+\frac{4 b}{7}=5  \tag{2}\\
& \therefore \frac{7 a+8 b}{14}=5
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{equation*}
7 a+8 b=70 \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
8 \times(6 a-b) & =5 \times 8 \\
48 a-8 b & =40 \ldots . \tag{4}
\end{align*}
$$




$$
\begin{align*}
7 a+8 b & =70 \ldots \\
48 a-8 b & =40 \ldots  \tag{4}\\
\hline 55 a \quad & =110
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\therefore a=2
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
6 a-b=5 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

$6 \times 2-b=5$

$$
12-b=5
$$

$$
-b=5-12
$$

$$
-b=-7
$$

$$
\therefore \quad \mathrm{b}=7 \quad \therefore \mathrm{a}=2
$$

$$
b=7
$$

ए०ஆ (5) $6 \mathrm{a}+0.2 \mathrm{~b}=0.7$

$$
\begin{align*}
& 6 a+0.2 b=0.7  \tag{1}\\
& 3.9 a-0.02 b=0.02 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
10 \times(3.9 a-0.02 b) & =0.02 \times 10 \\
39 a-0.2 b & =0.2 \ldots \ldots \ldots \tag{3}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
6 a+0.2 b=0.7
$$

sulč:60ิֹ $\quad$| $39 \mathrm{a}-0.2 \mathrm{~b}=0.2$ |
| :--- |
| $45 \mathrm{a}=0.9$ |

$$
a=\frac{0.9}{45}
$$

$$
\therefore \quad a=0.02
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
& 6 a+0.2 b=0.7 \ldots \ldots \ldots  \tag{1}\\
& 0.12-.2 b=0.7 \\
& .2 b=0.7-0.12 \\
& .2 b=.58 \\
& b=2.9 \\
& \therefore a=0.02 \\
& b=2.9
\end{align*}
$$

jט囚つ (6) $3(3 x-y)=5(x-3 y)$

$$
\begin{align*}
& 3(3 x-y)=5(x-3 y)  \tag{1}\\
& 2(x-3 y)=3(2 x+y)+6 .
\end{align*}
$$





$$
\begin{align*}
3(3 x-y) & =5(x-3 y)  \tag{1}\\
9 x-3 y & =5 x-15 y \\
9 x-5 x & =-15 y+3 y \\
4 x & =-12 y \\
x & =-3 y
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
2(x-3 y) & =3(2 x+y)+6 \ldots \ldots  \tag{2}\\
2(-3 y-3 y) & =3(2 \times(-3 y)+y)+6 \\
2(-6 y) & =3(-6 y+y)+6 \\
-12 y & =3(-5 y)+6
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
-12 y & =-15 y+6 \\
-12 y+15 y & =+6 \\
3 y & =6 \\
\therefore \quad y & =2
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
x & =-3 y  \tag{3}\\
& =-3 \times(2) \\
\therefore x & =-6
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore x & =-6 \\
y & =2
\end{aligned}
$$


















(1) $3 \mathrm{a}-4 \mathrm{~b}=18$
(2) $6 x-5 y=21$
$5 x+4 y=17 \frac{1}{2}$
(3) $7 x+3 y=26$
$2 x+5 y=24$
(4) $3 a-b=1$ $5 a+2 b=20$
(5) $2 x-5 y=4$
$2 y-5 x=11$
(6) $\begin{aligned} 7 x+8 y & =22 \\ 8 x+7 y & =8\end{aligned}$
(7) $7 x-2 y=10$
(8) $x+\frac{1}{2}=5 y$
$2 x+3 y=10$

$$
2 x-6 y=3
$$

(9) $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{x}+\frac{1}{3} \mathrm{y}=9$
(10) $0.6 x+2 y=1 \frac{1}{2}$
$x-\frac{2}{3} y=2$

$$
x+0.3 y=2 \frac{1}{2}
$$

(11) $\frac{a}{5}+2 b=9$
(12) $\frac{1}{2} p+\frac{2}{5} q=\quad 4$
$\frac{a}{2}-\frac{b}{6}=7$
$3 p=4 q$
(13) $\frac{2 x}{3}+\frac{3 y}{4}=10$
$\frac{x}{10}+2.4=\frac{3}{8} y$
(14) $\begin{aligned} \frac{2 x}{3}-\frac{2 y}{6} & =1 \\ \frac{5 x}{3}+\frac{5 y}{6} & =6\end{aligned}$


 ด్రుఖలీః"

## ฺฐファดๆ

$$
\begin{equation*}
\therefore \quad \mathrm{b}+\mathrm{g}=500 . \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$


 200ํy


$$
\begin{equation*}
b+g=500 . \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
(\mathrm{g}+80)+\mathrm{g} & =500 \\
2 \mathrm{~g}+80 & =500 \\
2 \mathrm{~g} & =500-80
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \mathrm{b}=\mathrm{g}+80 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
2 \mathrm{~g} & =420 \\
\therefore \mathrm{~g} & =210
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{b} & =\mathrm{g}+80 \ldots \\
& =210+80 \\
\therefore b & =290
\end{aligned}
$$

$\therefore$ 6uుగ్య：6c0： 290 60ుวల
－¿§：m60： 210 6unఱ
（Яติธ



$$
\begin{equation*}
b=g+80 \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

$\therefore b-g=80$


$$
\begin{equation*}
b+g=500 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

G018：600\} $\quad$| $\therefore \mathrm{b}-\mathrm{g}$ | $=80 \ldots .$. |
| ---: | :--- |
| 2 b | $=580$ |



$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{b}+\mathrm{g} & =500 \ldots \ldots \ldots . \\
290+\mathrm{g} & =500 \\
\mathrm{~g} & =500-290 \\
\therefore \mathrm{~g} & =210
\end{aligned}
$$






டロファァๆ

טదமمొई：$=\mathrm{f}$

$\therefore 3(\mathrm{f}+\mathrm{s})=105$
$2(f-s)=10$


$$
\frac{3(\mathrm{f}+\mathrm{s})}{3}=\frac{105}{3}
$$

$$
\begin{equation*}
\therefore \mathrm{f}+\mathrm{s}=35 \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
\frac{2(\mathrm{f}-\mathrm{s})}{2} & =\frac{10}{2} \\
\therefore \mathrm{f}-\mathrm{s} & =5 \ldots \tag{4}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
\mathrm{f}+\mathrm{s} & =35 . .  \tag{3}\\
\mathrm{f}-\mathrm{s} & =5 . .  \tag{4}\\
\hline 2 \mathrm{f} & =40 \\
\therefore \mathrm{f} & =20
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
\mathrm{f}+\mathrm{s} & =35 \ldots \ldots  \tag{3}\\
20+\mathrm{s} & =35 \\
\mathrm{~s} & =35-20 \\
\mathrm{~s} & =15
\end{align*}
$$

$\therefore$ UCOQल゚ฐ: $=20$
30లుగగิई: $=15$





 $=110$ ®̊§气


$\therefore a-b=40$

$$
\begin{equation*}
a+b=110 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
a-b & =40 \ldots  \tag{1}\\
a+b & =110 \ldots  \tag{2}\\
\hline 2 a & =150 \\
a & =75
\end{align*}
$$



 ตీ $\omega ई \stackrel{L}{2}$ ¢ృ

 ฺஜフふๆ






$t+d=11$
$(\mathrm{t} \times 10+\mathrm{d})-9=(\mathrm{d} \times 10+\mathrm{t})$.


$$
(\mathrm{t} \times 10+\mathrm{d})-9=(\mathrm{d} \times 10+\mathrm{t})
$$

$$
10 \mathrm{t}+\mathrm{d}-9=10 \mathrm{~d}+\mathrm{t}
$$

$$
10 t+d-10 d-t=9
$$

$$
9 t-9 d=9
$$

$$
\begin{equation*}
t-d=1 \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
t+d=11 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

ธ0ीट:605\% $\quad \begin{aligned} \mathrm{t}-\mathrm{d} & =1 \ldots \ldots . . . . \\ 2 \mathrm{t} & =12\end{aligned}$

$$
\therefore \quad t=6
$$

อ®)

$$
\begin{aligned}
t+d & =11 \ldots \\
6+d & =11 \\
d & =11-6 \\
d & =5
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a+b=110 \\
& 75+b=110 \\
& \mathrm{~b}=110-75
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ணuీっcm@: }=6 \\
& \text { จั๓ぁ! }=5 \\
& \text { ตัuलి) } \quad=(6 \times 10)+5=65
\end{aligned}
$$








ญஜฒฺ9

$$
\begin{align*}
& (h-5)=\frac{2}{3}(m-5) \ldots  \tag{1}\\
& (h+10)=\frac{5}{6}(m+10) \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

బిఅ్రిరి：
(1) ઝŋ

$$
\begin{equation*}
(h-5)=\frac{2}{3}(m-5) \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

§ీఠuగంగ్కొ： 3 ［

$$
\begin{aligned}
3 \times(\mathrm{h}-5) & =3 \times \frac{2}{3}(\mathrm{~m}-5) \\
3 \mathrm{~h}-15 & =2 \mathrm{~m}-10 \\
3 \mathrm{~h}-2 \mathrm{~m} & =-10+15 \\
3 \mathrm{~h}-2 \mathrm{~m} & =5
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
h+10=\frac{5}{6}(m+10)
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
6(\mathrm{~h}+10) & =6 \times \frac{5}{6}(\mathrm{~m}+10) \\
6 \mathrm{~h}+60 & =5 \mathrm{~m}+50
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
& 6 h-5 m=50-60 \\
& 6 h-5 m=-10 \ldots . . \tag{4}
\end{align*}
$$

$\qquad$


$$
3 h-2 m=5
$$

$6 \mathrm{~h}-5 \mathrm{~m}=-10$


$$
\begin{equation*}
2 \times(3 \mathrm{~h}-2 \mathrm{~m})=5 \times 2, \tag{4}
\end{equation*}
$$

$$
\begin{equation*}
\therefore 6 \mathrm{~h}-4 \mathrm{~m}=10 \tag{5}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
6 \mathrm{~h}-5 \mathrm{~m} & =-10  \tag{4}\\
6 \mathrm{~h}-4 \mathrm{~m} & =10 \tag{5}
\end{align*}
$$

§0ీ600ई $\frac{-+}{-m}=-20$

$$
\therefore \mathrm{m}=20
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{h}-5 & =\frac{2}{3}(\mathrm{~m}-5) \\
\mathrm{h}-5 & =\frac{2}{3}(20-5) \\
\mathrm{h}-5 & =10 \\
\mathrm{~h} & =10+5 \\
\mathrm{~h} & =15
\end{aligned}
$$

## 6ヘumృృీวई: (9.6)







(4) గึ\& 2 จคిค ט



 [Gீఁ్య
(7) cmiẹox

(8) C00 puoli ( 600 çీ




毋



 ¢ C :




















$$
\begin{aligned}
3 x+4 a & =5 a \\
3 x & =5 a-4 a \\
\therefore \quad x & =\frac{a}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& a x=b x=a b c \\
& x(a+b)=a b c \\
& \therefore \quad x=\frac{a b c}{a+b}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
b x-a & =c \\
b x & =c+a \\
\therefore x & =\frac{c+a}{b}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
a x-2 b^{2} & =-b(b+x) \\
a x & =-b^{2}-b x+2 b^{2} \\
a x+b x & =b^{2} \\
x(a+b) & =b^{2} \\
\therefore x & =\frac{b^{2}}{a+b}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x}{a}+\frac{x}{b}=1 \\
& \frac{b x+a x}{a b}=1 \\
& b x+a x=a b \\
& x(a+b)=a b \\
& \therefore \quad x=\frac{a b}{a+b}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{4}{x} & =\frac{5}{a} \\
4 a & =5 x \\
x & =\frac{4 a}{5} \\
\therefore x & =\frac{4}{5} a
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a}{x}-b=c \\
& \frac{a-b x}{x}=c \\
& a-b x=c x \\
& a=c x+b x \\
& a=x(c+b) \\
& \therefore x=\frac{a}{b+c}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{a}{x} & =\frac{d f-c b}{c f} \\
a c f & =x(d f-c b) \\
\therefore x & =\frac{a c f}{d f-c b}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{a}=\frac{\mathrm{fe}}{\mathrm{~d}(\mathrm{~g}+\mathrm{x})} \\
& \mathrm{ad}(\mathrm{~g}+\mathrm{x})=\mathrm{fe} \\
& \mathrm{~g}+\mathrm{x}=\frac{\mathrm{fe}}{\mathrm{ad}} \\
& \mathrm{x}=\frac{\mathrm{fe}}{\mathrm{ad}}-g=\frac{\mathrm{fe}-\mathrm{adg}}{\mathrm{ad}}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{x-b}{x-a}=\frac{x-d}{x-c} & \\
(x-b)(x-c) & =(x-d)(x-a) \\
x^{2}-x b-x c+b c & =x^{2}-x d-x a+a d \\
x^{2}-x b-x c-x^{2}+x d+x a & =a d-b c \\
x(d+a-b-c) & =a d-b c \\
\therefore x & =\frac{a d-b c}{(a-b-c+d)}
\end{aligned}
$$



1. $6=4 x$
2. $\frac{\mathrm{x}}{\mathrm{c}}=\mathrm{f}$
3. $\frac{\mathrm{x}}{\mathrm{b}}=\frac{1}{\mathrm{a}}$
4. $\mathrm{dx}+\mathrm{c}=0$
5. $\mathrm{fx}-\mathrm{g}=\mathrm{b}$
6. $\frac{x}{c d}=a+b$
7. $\frac{g x-f}{a}=b$
8. $\frac{a x+b}{g}=f$
9. $\frac{a x}{b}+g=f$
10. $2 \mathrm{a}(\mathrm{x}+\mathrm{b})=\mathrm{c}$
11. $\frac{\mathrm{a}(\mathrm{x}+\mathrm{f})}{\mathrm{f}}=\mathrm{g}+\mathrm{h}$
12. $g\left(f x+\frac{b}{2}\right)=h$
13. $g x+h=h x-g$
14. $2 g x+h=2 h-g x$
15. $7 x+10 f=5 x+12 f$
16. $3 a x+4 b^{2}=2 b x+6 a b$
17. $3(x-2 c)=8 x-21 c$
18. $a(x-d)=g(x-g)$
19. $\frac{x}{c}-\frac{x}{d}=\frac{1}{c}-\frac{1}{d}$
20. $\frac{c}{x}=\frac{d}{a}+\frac{b}{f}$
21．$\frac{1}{c}=\frac{1}{d}-\frac{1}{x}$
22．$\frac{\mathrm{x}-\mathrm{c}}{\mathrm{x}+\mathrm{c}}=\frac{\mathrm{c}}{\mathrm{d}}$
23．$\frac{x}{x-a}=\frac{b}{a}$
24．$\frac{b}{x}=\frac{c}{x-b+c}$
25．$\frac{x+g}{g-f}=\frac{x-f}{g+f}$



ふั\＄$=\mathrm{b} 60$ पुर्णी6011
ชวบ్р：$=3 \mathrm{~b} 60$ पुवर्का！


$$
\begin{aligned}
& =2(3 b+b) \\
& =2(4 b) \\
& =8 b
\end{aligned}
$$

เロアぷๆ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \mathrm{p}=8 \mathrm{~b} \\
& \therefore \mathrm{~b}=\frac{\mathrm{p}}{8}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =3 \times \frac{p}{8} \\
& =\frac{3}{8} p \\
& \therefore \text { अवर्p: }=\frac{3}{8} p 60 \\
& \text { ওวф} \quad=\frac{p}{8} 60
\end{aligned}
$$






$=\mathrm{x}(\mathrm{b}+1)$ पुबీตी॥

以®ONT

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore a=x(b+1) \\
& \therefore x=\frac{a}{b+1}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{b a}{b+1} \text { mjर }
\end{aligned}
$$






- mjon§ mo




$$
\begin{aligned}
& =(n-m) b+m a \\
\therefore \quad k \quad & =(n-m) b+m a \\
& =n b-m b+m a \\
& =n b-m(b-a) \\
\therefore \quad m(b-a) & =n b-k \\
m & =\frac{n b-k}{b-a}
\end{aligned}
$$

$\therefore$ a mృós

## 








4. М్నంఠీడు






8. ल్రీఁడ


 आโీ్రీ


ふวə£: (11)











600 的ईీ





$$
\therefore \mathrm{v}=\ell \mathrm{bh}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{v} & =\ell \mathrm{bh} \\
\mathrm{v} & =4 \times 3 \times 5 \\
\therefore \mathrm{v} & =60 \mathrm{~m}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$




$\mathrm{v}=\ell \mathrm{bh}$
$60=4 \times 3 \times h$
$h=\frac{60}{4 \times 3}$

$$
\therefore h=5 m
$$

 ஹை


$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{v} & =\ell \mathrm{bh} \\
\therefore \mathrm{~h} & =\frac{\mathrm{v}}{\mathrm{cb}}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
h & =\frac{v}{\ell b} \\
& =\frac{60}{4 \times 3}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\therefore \mathrm{h}=5 \mathrm{~m}
$$





$$
t=\frac{60}{3 \times 5}
$$

$$
\therefore \quad \ell=4
$$


$\mathrm{v}=\ell \mathrm{bh}$
$\therefore \mathrm{b}=\frac{\mathrm{v}}{\epsilon \mathrm{h}}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
b & =\frac{60}{4 \times 5} \\
\therefore b & =3
\end{aligned}
$$


 शัตpolil





$$
\begin{aligned}
& v=t \mathrm{bh} \\
& \therefore \theta=\frac{v}{b h}
\end{aligned}
$$


 บisunspe: 6ypč: yolll







8.


605 quolut


 6 पुरč:OliI
















12.





 600ஜว๓์




## 




 [y]

$$
\begin{equation*}
\mathrm{c}=2 \pi \mathrm{r} . \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

$$
2 \pi r=c
$$

 గ్రీంీ
 دల్ర





$$
\begin{aligned}
A & =\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h \\
2 A & =(a+b) h \\
\therefore h & =\frac{2 A}{a+b}
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{h} & =\frac{2 \mathrm{~A}}{\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b}} \\
\mathrm{~h} & =\frac{2 \times 64}{7+9}=\frac{22 \times 64^{8}}{166_{1}} \\
\therefore \mathrm{~h} & =8
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{A} & =\pi \mathrm{r}^{2} \\
\pi \mathrm{r}^{2} & =\mathrm{A} \\
\mathrm{r}^{2} & =\frac{\mathrm{A}}{\pi} \\
\therefore \mathrm{r} & =\sqrt{\frac{A}{\pi}}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\mathrm{A}=154 \text { पुबీయ్మ } \mathrm{r}=\sqrt{\frac{\frac{154}{\frac{22}{7}}}{}}
$$

$$
=\sqrt{7154 \times \frac{7}{22}}=\sqrt{49}
$$

$$
\therefore r=7
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
a^{2} & =b^{2}+c^{2} \\
b^{2}+c^{2} & =a^{2} \\
c^{2} & =a^{2}-b^{2} \\
\therefore \quad c & =\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}} \\
a=10, b & =8 \text { gecy }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{c} & =\sqrt{100-64} \\
\mathrm{c} & =\sqrt{36} \\
\therefore \quad \mathrm{c} & =6
\end{aligned}
$$




 $s=80, u=14$ §̧


6. $\quad A=h\left(R^{2}-r^{2}\right)$ Oiccupuీః $A=288, R=13$ §
 $w=5, \mathrm{v}=4$ §ई





ふวई: (12)






$i$ ( 12.1 )
 గి ભీనః్లకీ:



 Gీoux్ర







© ( 12.2 )





## 

## (Rectangular co-ordinates)

 ईీ













 สโํงญ్రు|





















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ద్ధిశం















 ตู:กำควใ1


A $(2,2)$
B $(5,-2)$
C $(3,-4)$
D $(-3,-3)$
E (-4, -5)
F $(-4,3)$
G $(-2,4)$
 эpolı


## $\$(12.7)$

 $\mathrm{P}(0,6), \mathrm{Q}(0,-1), \mathrm{R}(-4,0), \mathrm{S}(2,0)$














$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{A}(1,3), \mathrm{B}(-2,3), \mathrm{C}(-2,-3) \\
& \mathrm{D}(6,-4), \mathrm{E}(0,4), \mathrm{F}(2,0), \mathrm{G}\left(\frac{1}{2}, 2\right)
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\dot{\varphi}(12.9)
$$





 －




ฉسీయనీணీ




 scosgolin

 $\mathrm{A}(-3,2), \mathrm{B}\left(\frac{1}{2},-6\right), \mathrm{C}(-1,-1), \mathrm{D}(7,-3), \mathrm{E}(5,5)$

2． $\mathfrak{3 m \infty} \mathfrak{o c}$ OीII

$\ddot{9}(12.12)$
 $(0,0),(0,-3),\left(\frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{4}\right),(-6,-1),(2,-2),(-2,2),(-2,-2),(-1,0)$ ．

 Fil ט ©it sgolin
 $\mathrm{p}(6,-4), \mathrm{Q}(6,4), \mathrm{R}(-6,4), \mathrm{S}(-6,-4)$






 6\$ワจృరు:


 0ीวుcus:11











 6\$2యు|"








 2uీ"
 دబ్రీ"






13.1 ~




$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}7 & 64 & 6 & 8 & 3 & 5 & 5 & 6 & 1447\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}7 & 5 & 9 & 5 & 4 & 6 & 3 & 6 & 2 & 4 & 5 & 3\end{array} 5$
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}6 & 5 & 6 & 4 & 5 & 5 & 6 & 3 & 5 & 7\end{array}$







 69:2x์:








osforesgaun

| १勺ృ | coso | $\infty{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 |  |
| 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | //1/ | 4 |
| 4 | LHH /1 | 7 |
| 5 | UHH HHI | 10 |
| 6 | LHT I/I | 8 |
| 7 | UHH | 5 |
| 8 | /f | 2 |
| 9 | / | 1 |
|  | Q0esule: | 39 |




 रuexตp:



| 6 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 5 |
| 7 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 2 |








|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ণધֹç | 0nci | $\infty 8$ |
| 2 | / | 1 |
| 3 | // | 2 |
| 4 | / | 1 |
| 5 | LHH /I | 7 |
| 6 | LHH IIII | 9 |
| 7 | ///1 | 4 |
| 8 | // | 2 |
| 9 | /// | 3 |
| 10 | / |  |
|  | ®0¢0才§: | 30 |


 ธmmరీఁీ

$\begin{array}{llllllllll}42 & 73 & 54 & 58 & 85 & 52 & 48 & 54 & 60 & 54 \\ 58 & 48 & 70 & 52 & 53 & 53 & 53 & 55 & 25 & 55 \\ 60 & 55 & 50 & 53 & 75 & 58 & 52 & 68 & 65 & 68 \\ 58 & 57 & 82 & 30 & 55 & 49 & 57 & 28 & 72 & 28\end{array}$












| 25 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 42 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 52 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 52 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 55 |
| 55 | 55 | 55 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 60 |
| 60 | 65 | 68 | 68 | 70 | 72 | 73 | 75 | 82 | 85 |






| ๆुృ ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ |  | $\infty 8$ Ere |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-29 |  |  |
| 30-34 |  |  |
| 35-39 |  |  |
| 40-44 |  |  |
| 45-49 |  |  |
| 50-54 |  |  |
| 55-59 |  |  |
| 60-64 |  |  |
| 65-69 |  |  |
| 70-74 |  |  |
| 75-79 |  |  |
| 80-84 |  |  |
| 85-89 |  |  |


| १७ֹరం |  | ¢ $0^{\text {che }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-29 | 25,28,28 |  |
| 30-34 | 30 |  |
| 35-39 |  |  |
| 40-44 | 42 |  |
| 45-49 | 48, 48, 49 |  |
| 50-54 | $50,52,52,52,53,53,53,53,54,54,54$ |  |
| 55-59 | $55,55,55,55,57,57,58,58,58,58$ |  |
| 60-64 | 60,60 |  |
| 65-69 | 65,68,68 |  |
| 70-74 | 70, 72, 73 |  |
| 75-79 | 75 |  |
| 80-84 | 82 |  |
| 85-89 | 85 |  |







 ธ ภ్మๆตึ॥

| 18 | 20 | 33 | 14 | 23 | 34 | 16 | 16 | 22 | 19 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 34 | 34 | 36 | 43 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 28 | 16 | 27 |
| 24 | 31 | 37 | 42 | 16 | 18 | 39 | 19 | 21 | 21 |
| 19 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 43 | 25 | 38 | 17 | 20 | 18 |









|  |  | $\infty$ ¢ $\mathfrak{T}^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-19 | HI HI HTI | 15 |
| 20-23 | HHI II | 7 |
| 24-27 | Hth | 5 |
| 28-31 | // | 2 |
| 32-35 | //I/ | 4 |
| 36-39 | /1/1/ | 4 |
| 40-43 | /// | 3 |
|  | Q®oulc: | 40 |

## ธumjç 2ई: (13.1)




|  | 1 | -6m:oุ¢¢:630) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mus:Gxjpus |  |  |
| mఇీ్రల్రీయ | 3 |  |
| ग¢: (Gx) ${ }^{\text {ch }}$ | 2 | ๆวֻ¢Gల\}pu |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | ¢์:Gpxpos |
|  |  |  |



(ưumई: "costuon:0luxil

| 35 | 38 | 40 | 29 | 30 | 34 | 42 | 37 | 35 | 36 | 31 | 37 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 28 | 30 | 36 | 34 | 38 | 39 | 30 | 36 | 39 | 37 | 30 | 38 |
| 38 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 33 | 31 | 30 | 34 | 37 | 40 | 38 | 37 |
| 28 | 31 | 22 | 37 | 33 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 30 |


 [yoo:sux్ర

| 66 | 70 | 69 | 68 | 70 | 72 | 69 | 71 | 74 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 66 | 63 | 69 | 69 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 69 | 72 |
| 69 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 70 | 71 | 69 | 74 | 80 |






 $\begin{array}{llllllllllll}44 & 54 & 85 & 92 & 73 & 57 & 99 & 91 & 96 & 74 & 75 & 70\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}83 & 49 & 57 & 52 & 64 & 67 & 73 & 82 & 90 & 70 & 89\end{array} 91$ $\begin{array}{llllllllllll}52 & 64 & 73 & 82 & 59 & 50 & 65 & 79 & 82 & 89 & 53 & 52\end{array}$







 smomuln



| 15 | 23 | 23 | 14 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 13 | 23 | 8 | 18 | 24 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 | 18 | 16 | 21 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 10 | 23 | 13 | 22 |
| 12 | 16 | 22 | 13 | 24 | 18 | 15 | 24 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 19 |
| 13 | 18 | 37 | 20 | 13 | 19 | 25 | 20 | 16 | 27 | 18 | 13 |
| 17 | 16 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 15 | 20 | 4 | 11 | 20 | 20 | 21 |



13.2 usฉoำก์์ (Histogram)

 טlowi"




| ๆuç | Osco | ¢ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 7 | 1 |
| 3 | // | 2 |
| 4 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | Htt II | 7 |
| 6 | UHI IIII | 9 |
| 7 | //// | 4 |
| 8 | // | 2 |
| 9 | /1/ | 3 |
| 10 | / | 1 |
|  | Opgole: | 30 |




 ఎ:



$\AA(13.1)$





$i(13.3)$
$i(13.4)$









 ఝ్రీఁర రr

|  <br>  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 2 |
| 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 3 | 8 |
| 4 | 1 |
| 5 | 0 |
| 6 | 4 |


 థิఁీตీ॥






|  <br>  | 140-144 | 145-149 | 150-154 | 155-159 | 160-164 | 165-169 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 4 |



 0) Glcill

© ( 13.7 )






$\begin{array}{llllll}45 & 50 & 74 & 62 & 36 & 56\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}53 & 64 & 43 & 50 & 64 & 51\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}46 & 65 & 25 & 68 & 47 & 58\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}39 & 86 & 56 & 64 & 48 & 52\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}37 & 53 & 75 & 63 & 57 & 49\end{array}$






© ( 13.9 )



1. 6 mj:


| 5 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 9 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 10 |
| 8 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 7 |
| 9 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 9 |






| 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 |





| 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| 8 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 |






|  โిః 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4 | 9 | 44 | 26 | 7 | 7 | 3 |




|  | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\infty$ ¢ ${ }^{\text {geg }}$ | 2 | 8 | 20 | 6 | 4 |




| றูर์¢\% | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 |






| 15 | 5 | 20 | 13 | 25 | 16 | 20 | 12 | 22 | 18 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 10 | 22 | 29 | 15 | 28 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 3 | 11 |
| 18 | 23 | 27 | 21 | 11 | 16 | 24 | 7 | 14 | 19 |





| 54 | 56 | 55 | 57 | 55 | 55 | 57 | 57 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llllllll}59 & 58 & 57 & 59 & 58 & 59 & 59 & 59\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllll}60 & 59 & 58 & 59 & 61 & 61 & 64 & 61\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllll}63 & 63 & 61 & 58 & 57 & 64 & 60 & 61\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllll}65 & 61 & 60 & 62 & 64 & 61 & 62 & 61\end{array}$
ఎई:

13.3 Có












આமm์ી







نْ (13.12)
 603 دข్యీ

| ๆ\|̦ర్రీృృ: | 30-39 | 40-49 | 50-59 | 60-69 | 70-79 | 80-8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 16 | 24 | 60 | 54 | 28 | 18 |








coyp


$\bigcirc(13.13)$






30-39 40-49 50-59 60-69 70-79 80-89
quorop:
© (13.14)




|  | 0 | $!$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  $(\cos ^{\mathcal{c}} \overbrace{2}^{\mathrm{a}})$ | 2, | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |




|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  <br>  | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 |

 دنِّii

| ธֹరฺ¢ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3. | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 1 |





| ๆษృరీ | 1-10 | 11-20 | 21-30 | 31-40 | 41-50 | 51-60 | 61-70 | 71-80 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 | 3 | 10 | 15 | 24 | 28 | 18 | 9 |



| 122 | 132 | 145 | 135 | 150 | 147 | 148 | 154 | 151 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{lllllllll}127 & 140 & 148 & 150 & 152 & 150 & 149 & 156 & 152\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}134 & 145 & 147 & 152 & 151 & 147 & 146 & 152 & 150\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}132 & 150 & 145 & 145 & 155 & 154 & 150 & 147 & 149\end{array}$

 -




|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GuTvonez <br>  | 25 | 27. | 12 | 22 | 12 | 2 |

5. §ీఁ:20 $\infty$ "



4.1 นํ






$\frac{3}{2}: 2 \quad$ §§ $\frac{945}{2}: 630$
$3: 4$ §§ 945 : 1260
3 : 4 ฐ§ 3 : 4


 $6: 9: 10: 15$ us 6ึ:



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{12}{s} & =\frac{8}{6} \\
\frac{12}{s} & =\frac{4}{3} \\
4 s & =36 \\
\therefore \quad s & =9
\end{aligned}
$$




$\mathrm{t}: 30:: 6: \frac{5}{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{t}{30} & =\frac{6}{\frac{5}{2}} \\
\frac{t}{30} & =6 \times \frac{2}{5} \\
\frac{t}{30} & =\frac{12}{5} \\
t & =\frac{12}{5} \times 30=72
\end{aligned}
$$



యీ600 cis §: a gevoleon

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 \frac{1}{2}: 12:: 4 \frac{1}{2}: a \\
& 7 \frac{1}{2}:: 2=4 \frac{1}{2}: a
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\frac{\frac{15}{2}}{12}=\frac{\frac{9}{2}}{a}
$$

$$
\frac{15}{2 \times 12}=\frac{9}{2 \times a}
$$

$$
\frac{5}{8}=\frac{9}{2 \mathrm{a}}
$$

$$
10 \mathrm{a}=72
$$

$$
\therefore \quad a \quad=\quad 7 \frac{1}{5}
$$


(a) $\frac{\mathrm{s}}{175}=\frac{18}{21}$
(b) $\frac{69}{s}=\frac{54}{36}$
(c) $\frac{12}{7 \frac{1}{2}}=\frac{5}{6 \frac{1}{4}}$
(d) $\frac{3 \frac{3}{4}}{8 \frac{1}{3}}=\frac{2 \frac{2}{5}}{\mathrm{~s}}$
(e) $\frac{5.1}{\mathrm{~s}}=\frac{6.8}{4.2}$



 ตpulil






 ${ }^{\bullet}$







$\dot{L}(14.1)$









 פройin
2. આยว์


|  | 400 | 800 | 1200 | 1600 | 2000 | 2400 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |























## 




| 1 \$วฤిను:603 | 480 | 600 | 800 | 960 |  | 1200 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 10 | 8 |  |  | 5 | 4 |












 พอี|:



 $480 \times 10=600 \times 8=800 \times 6=960 \times 5=1200 \times 4=4800$




以






 ＂న్రీ＂
（2）ฉコี｜：ద్మณీనల్ర：
2000





16
57
12

 ヘัશฺざ＂


$=57 \times \frac{4}{3}$
$=76$





(d) प्n




2. Cumsv:ロ๓์
 प్రీ శว
 *ขో\$న్లి"



 - $\mathfrak{0}$ \$లోః










 ติก

10. ~్గం


















## 




 20TIII


$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{20}{20}=\frac{20}{100}$ us 605 Gqicu pill




एט囚 $75 \%=\frac{75}{100}=\frac{3}{4}=.75$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =550 \mathrm{mj} \times \frac{25}{100} \\
& =\frac{275}{2}=137.50 \mathrm{mjo} \\
& \therefore \text { र⿵冂䒑山心. } \\
& =687.50 \mathrm{mj} \delta
\end{aligned}
$$


$25 \%$ Oㄹ：




$$
\begin{aligned}
& =650 \times \frac{15}{100} \\
& =\frac{195}{2}=97.50 \text { myर } \\
& \text { ธu्रु: } 1 \text { Bi } 68=650-97.50 \text { mј } \\
& =552.50 \mathrm{mj} \delta
\end{aligned}
$$


$15 \%$ ธc्ञํ.

$\therefore$.

 0)





$=2530 \times \frac{20}{23}$
$=110 \times 20$
$=2200$ 60ునీ

（a） 250
（b） 108
（c） 1820

（a） 100
（b） 350
（c） 700







 つొฐలీః॥
 $10 \%$ 认ొ：ிி எゅč：




 6ย్ర：00：0ునయీః॥


11. గి:ગตీ रి: -












दर:0







ธпррعీ:


$$
\begin{aligned}
& =581 \div 40 \text { § }{ }^{\delta} \delta \\
& =14.5 \text { §§ }
\end{aligned}
$$

ए,





$$
\begin{aligned}
& =5 \text { ơ: } \\
& =132 \times 5 \\
& =660-52 \\
& =140 \mathrm{mj} \delta
\end{aligned}
$$








$=15 \mathrm{~kg}+0.15 \mathrm{~kg}$
$=15.15 \mathrm{~kg}$












$$
=54 \Phi_{\S}
$$




$\therefore$ ஹçounciroum $\quad=25+4$ § $\delta$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& =20 \times 6=120 \$ \delta \\
& =15 \times 2=30 \S_{\S} \delta \\
& =18 \times 2=36 \Phi \delta \text {. } \\
& =30+36=66 \text { § } £ \\
& =120-66=54 \text { §§ }
\end{aligned}
$$





טС0



$$
=850 \mathrm{mj}
$$


$=130$ mर्








 פроी"






















## 15.1 טగీळๆீ๐๐థ










|  | 1000 | 100 | 10 | 1 | $\frac{1}{10}$ | $\frac{1}{100}$ | $\frac{1}{1000}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| สધฉ્વ์์ <br> ๓๐ร： | kilo | hecto | deca |  | deci | centi | milli |
|  | k | h | da |  | d | c | m |
| ๘๐ธ్ว： | kilo－ metre <br> （km） | hecto－ metre <br> （hm） | deca－ metra （dkm） | metre <br> （m） | deci－ <br> metre <br> （dm） | centi－ <br> metre <br> （cm） | milli－ <br> metre <br> （mm） |
| 36ธ：⿰习习ฐ | kilo－ gramme （kg） | hecto－ gramme （hg） | deca－ gramme （dag） | gramme <br> （m） | deci－ gramme （dg） | centi－ gramme （cg） | milli－ gramme （mg） |
|  | kilo－ <br> litre <br> （k $\ell$ ） | hecto－ litre <br> （h $\ell$ ） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { deca- } \\ & \text { litre } \\ & \text { (da } \ell) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | litre <br> （ $\ell$ ） | deci－ <br> litre <br> （d $\ell$ ） | centi－ <br> litre <br> （c $\ell$ ） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { milli- } \\ & \text { litre } \\ & (\mathrm{m} \ell) \end{aligned}$ |




## 

| 1 millimetre $(\mathrm{mm})$ | $=0.001 \mathrm{~m}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 10 millimetre | $=$ | 1 centimetre $(\mathrm{cm})$ | $=$ | 0.01 m |
| 10 centimetre | $=$ | 1 decimetre $(\mathrm{dm})$ | $=$ | 0.1 |
| 10 | m |  |  |  |
| 10 decimetre | $=$ | 1 metre $(\mathrm{m})$ | 1 | m |
| 10 metre | $=$ | 1 decametre $(\mathrm{dkm})$ | $=$ | 10 |
| m |  |  |  |  |
| 10 decametre | $=$ | 1 hectometre $(\mathrm{hm})$ | $=100$ | m |
| 10 hectometre | $=$ | 1 kilometre $(\mathrm{km})$ | $=1000$ | m |

รว60:จ్ఫํ
1 milligramme (mg) $=0.001 \operatorname{gram}(\mathrm{~g})$
$10 \mathrm{mg} \quad=1$ centigramme $(\mathrm{cg})=0.01 \mathrm{~g}$
$10 \mathrm{cg} \quad=1$ decimetre $(\mathrm{dg})=0.1 \mathrm{~g}$
$10 \mathrm{dg} \quad=1$ gramme $(\mathrm{g}) \quad=1 \mathrm{~g}$
$10 \mathrm{~g}=1$ decagramme (dag) $=10 \mathrm{~g}$
10 dag $=1$ hectogramme (gh) $=100 \mathrm{~g}$
$10 \mathrm{hg} \quad=1$ kilogramme $(\mathrm{kg})=1000 \mathrm{~g}$
1 metric tonne $=1000 \mathrm{~kg}$

nัยింం (cubic metre) $=1000$ litres
$1 \mathrm{~m}^{3}=1000 \ell$
งิอை (litres)

(cubic centimetres)
$1 \ell=1000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
ติชิษింว (millimetre) $=1$ muocomeిom

$$
1 \mathrm{~m} \ell=1 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
$$


 ธo弓qలనల్రీ＂

| पర¢์0¢ | 100 centimes | 1 franc |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 100 cents | 1 dollar |
| 6\＄ $60: 0{ }^{\text {c }}$ | 100 ore | 1 krone |
|  | 100 pfennige | Mark |



$$
1000 \mathrm{~mm}=1 \mathrm{~m}
$$

$$
98375 \mathrm{~mm}=\frac{98375}{1000} \mathrm{~m}=98.375 \mathrm{~m}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
1000 \mathrm{mg} & =1 \mathrm{~g} \\
5397 \mathrm{mg} & =\frac{5397}{1000} \mathrm{~g}=5.397 \mathrm{~g}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{array}{ll}
1 \mathrm{~kg} & =1000 \mathrm{~g} \\
2.56 \mathrm{~kg} & =1000 \times 2.56=2560 \mathrm{~g}
\end{array}
$$


5.4 tonnes $=5.4 \times 1000 \mathrm{~kg}$ ．

$$
=5400 \mathrm{~kg}
$$



（a） 69 ふింつ 60 री：

（a）बๆ0， $0 \underline{\underline{T}}=23.20 \times 16.05 \times 2.25 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =23.2 \times 16.05 \times 2.25 \times 1000 \ell \\
& =837810 \ell
\end{aligned}
$$

（b） 6 ใ $3260 \cup \mathfrak{\partial ํ ई}=837810 \times 1 \mathrm{~kg}=837810 \mathrm{~kg}$

1. ธmmoloter
(a) 5.63 kg
(b) 0.68 km
(c) 19.698 km
(d) 592 cm
(e) 68 cm
(f) 6395 mm
(g) 73 hm
(h) 4597 cm
(i) 798 dm
(j) 5 dam

(a) 9753 m
(b) 259 m
(c) 58 m
(d) 2985 cm
(e) 790685 mm

(a) 530 g
(b) 35000 g
(c) 2473 mg
(d) 597600 mg
(e) 436 dag
(f) 3 kg 25 g

2. 19.4 tonnes $\underset{\sim}{2}$ kilograns tge goln
3. ตึonsççoln
(a) $2 \mathrm{~d} \ell$
(b) $2 \mathrm{~h} \ell \quad 15 \ell$
(c) 32.5 hl

(a) $435 \%$
(b) 158 da
(c) $700 \mathrm{~d} \ell$

(a) 70 ht
(b) $704851 \ell$
(c) $85 \mathrm{da} \ell$

(a) 3 marks 25 pfennige
(b) 874 marks 6 pfennige

(a) 25 dollars 85 cents
(b) 235 dollars 55 cents


(a) centimes అబ్రీట్సీన్రి॥



|  | 144 cm | Q | 129 cm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6uxçucm | 151 cm |  | 155 cm |
| -ヘ్త0 | 120 cm |  | 160 cm |
| 6Шక์ | 145 cm |  | 164 cm |



(b) س

(d) णु氏:





16. $\quad 225 \mathrm{~kg}$ Яิం


| 1 inch | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 metre | $=2.54$ centimetres |
| 1 yard | $=39.37$ inches |
| 5 miles | $=0.914$ metre |
| 1 pound | $=8$ kilometres |
| 1 kilogramme | $=0.454$ kilogramme |
| 1 ton | $=102$ pounds |
| 1 pint | $=0.57$ kilogramme |

 ( $1 \mathrm{~m}=39.37$ ~umb $)$
$1 \mathrm{~m}=39.37$ ヘัก
$120 \mathrm{~m}=\frac{120 \times 39.37}{12} 60$
$\therefore 120 \mathrm{~m}=393.7 \mathrm{co}$



 (b)





(a) 1603 वుల్లి
(b) 9.8 ぃబీ๐














 บว์|"


बอృ:ๆर: $=25$ mјर
ธศč: 60 j : $=30$ mјर्
अधुంर $=30$ खృर -25 myर्ธ
$=5 \mathrm{mju}$



$$
=20 \%
$$

$\therefore$ अुGुO $20 \%$
 -
ธ0ృ:ศč: $=120$ mરर
ธథर्ट:60ु: $=90$ mर्ट


$$
=30 \mathrm{~m} \delta
$$


$\therefore$ ब๑ృ:๑ఁ์: 100 mर्ट " $=\frac{100}{120} \times 30$

$$
=25 \%
$$

$$
\therefore \text { ऊ๑ดี: } 25 \%
$$

 งబ్ఖల్రిః
०र्ण60]: $=100$ mjर्రీథOी
उว द्रुo $=10$ mर्ट




$$
=275 \mathrm{mj} \tilde{\delta}
$$

$\therefore$ बøృ:ๆૃ: 275 mృ


अधुण $=12 \frac{1}{2}$ mjर




$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{225 \times 2 \times 100}{225} \\
& =200 \mathrm{mj}
\end{aligned}
$$

$\therefore$ बๆc: $60 \mathrm{~g}: 200$ mјर्ठ



> ousog:
(a) 36 लృर
(b)
54 mjo
(c) $\quad 250 \mathrm{mj} \mathcal{\delta}$
30 mर
45 mर
300 mj 6 Фрс:ธogs:

(a) $\sigma_{0} \uparrow$ రీ:
$330 \mathrm{mj} \delta$
(b) $\begin{gathered}\text { g } \\ \text { qर: } \\ \text { : }\end{gathered}$
220 mर्
(c) $\sigma_{8} \oslash \mathcal{q}^{2}$
126 mर
अ 2 Gुor $33 \frac{1}{3} \%$
कGGor $44 \%$
พ๐git $33 \frac{1}{3} \%$




sogro $15 \%$
『TGo $10 \%$
ร๑ٌ $33 \frac{1}{3} \%$.


 (






 spoll.






अधु०र $=25$ खुर्ठ




$$
=240 \mathrm{mg}
$$

$\therefore$ ouీ 6 णु: 240 गुर्ठ



$$
\text { ॥. } 240 \quad \text { ॥ } \quad=\frac{240}{100} \times 140 .
$$

$\because$ बФpč:Goj: 336 mjर्










$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore 24000 \|=\frac{24000}{48} \times 100 \\
&=50000 \text { mjर } \\
& \therefore \text { A ©ी Oणీ60ู: }=50000 \text { mjঠ }
\end{aligned}
$$












 ฐ๐า॥




























 100 आјर्ธ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore 450 \text { " } 4 \text { §气 ॥ }=\frac{450}{100} \times 4 \times 8 \\
& =144 \text { mjर्ठ } \\
& \therefore \text { ซ๐กัํ } 144 \text { mjर्ర }
\end{aligned}
$$

 (140 = $\left.\frac{14}{12} ฐ \varnothing\right)$.

$$
\therefore \quad 1860 \| \frac{14}{12} \S \delta \quad \text { ॥ } \quad=\frac{1860}{100} \times \frac{14}{12} \times 10
$$

$$
=217 \mathrm{mju}
$$

$\therefore$ अంగํ 217 றృर्ธ







60 © 31 ๆर्ळ
©
$\begin{array}{r}30 \text { ฤर्ल } \\ 31 \text { ดर्ल } \\ 5 \text { ดर्ल } \\ \hline 150 \text { ๆर्ल }\end{array}$


 গpuli


$$
\begin{aligned}
\operatorname{SC} 3000 \quad \| \quad 5 \frac{1}{2} \S \S_{\varnothing}^{\|} & =\frac{3000}{100} \times \frac{11}{2} \times 6 \\
& =990 \mathrm{mj} \mathrm{\delta}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 547 \frac{1}{2} \text { ॥ } \frac{150}{365} \quad \text { " }=\frac{1095 \times 150 \times 4}{100 \times 2 \times 365} \text { mjर } \\
& =9 \text { mर् } \\
& \therefore \text { æoగํ } 9 \text { mјर्ঠ. }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =3000 \text { mјर्ट }+990 \text { mjर्ธ } \\
& =3990 \text { mर }
\end{aligned}
$$






$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \quad 4400 \text { ॥ } 3 \frac{6}{12} \text { ॥1 }=\frac{4400}{100} \times \frac{42}{12} \times \frac{5}{2} \\
& =385 \mathrm{~m} \text { 이 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =4400 \text { mјर्ट }+385 \text { mృर्ट } \\
& =4785 \text { mjर }
\end{aligned}
$$





(a)








 100 mर्ड 6u:









$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \quad \| \\
& 3 \frac{1}{4} \S^{\AA} \quad \| \quad=\frac{13}{4} \times \frac{5}{2}=\frac{65}{8} \mathrm{mj} \mathrm{\delta}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { ॥ } 143 \text { mjर्ठ ॥ }=143 \times \frac{8}{65} \times 100 \\
& =1760 \text { गуर } \\
& \therefore \text { ธธণণఁ์ } 1760 \text { mjर्ธ }
\end{aligned}
$$

 －లీฐన్లీః


$$
=22 \mathrm{mj}
$$

กิ：ธธ์：ธu1cะ $=100+22, \quad=122$ mјर


$$
\therefore \quad \text { " } 488 \text { mјर्ठ } \quad=\frac{488}{122} \times 100
$$

$$
=400 \mathrm{mj} \delta
$$









$$
\therefore \quad \text { || } 100 \text { ॥ } 1 \quad \text { " }=\frac{100}{460} \times \frac{12}{20} \times 46
$$

$$
\therefore \text { ணoగి:sईఫ: } 6 \%
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { " } 280 \text { वјर्ट ॥ } 63 \text { ॥ }=\frac{100}{280} \times \frac{2}{9} \times 63 \times 1 \\
& =5 \text { §气 } \\
& \therefore \text { अว⿹勹龴⿱乛亅} 5 \text { §§ }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \text { §ई ॥ }=546 \text { mјर्ट } 00 \text { [y: }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =45 \text { mर् }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ธธণๆૃ: } 500 \text { mjर्ट }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { ॥ } 100 \text { 0jर्ट } 1 \text { §ॅ๗ } \quad=\frac{100}{500} \times \frac{1}{2} \times 45 \\
& =4 \frac{1}{2} \% \\
& \therefore \text { ண๐วิ: }
\end{aligned}
$$




 - లీవలి"






 ๆยల్లీన్లీ॥









 คั ตอใ!"




 ஸํ э๐的

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.0 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 1.18 |
| 1.1 | 1.21 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 1.28 | 1.30 | 8.35 | 1.35 | 1.37 | 1.39 | 8.42 |
| 1.2 | 1.42 | 1.46 | 1.49 | 1.51 | 1.54 | 1.56 | 1.59 | 1.61 | 1.64 | 1.68 |
| 1.3 | 1.69 | 1.72 | 1.74 | 1.77 | 1.80 | 1.82 | 1.85 | 1.88 | 1.90 | 1.93 |
| 1.4 | 1.96 | 1.99 | 2.02 | 2.04 | 2.07 | 2.10 | 2.13 | 2.16 | 2.18 | 2.22 |
| 1.5 | 2.25 | 2.28 | 2.31 | 2.34 | 2.37 | 2.40 | 2.43 | 2.45 | 2.50 | 2.53 |
| 1.6 | 2.56 | 2.59 | 2.62 | 2.66 | 2.69 | 2.72 | 2.76 | 2.79 | 2.82 | 2.86 |
| 1.7 | 2.89 | 2.92 | 2.96 | $2.99{ }^{\prime}$ | 3.03 | 3.06 | 3.10 | 3.13 | 3.17 | 3.20 |
| 1.8 | 2.24 | 3.28 | 3.31 | 3.35 | 3.39 | 3.42 | 46 | 3.50 | 3.53 | 3.57 |
| 1.9 | 3.61 | 3.65 | 3.69 | 3.72 | 3.76 | 3.80 | 3.84 | 3.88 | 3.92 | 3.96 |
| 2.0 | 4.00 | 4.04 | 4.08 | 4.12 | 4.16 | 4.20 | 4.24 | 4.28 | 4.33 | 4.37 |
| 2.1 | 4.41 | 4.45 | 4.49 | 4.54 | 4.58 | 4.62 | 4.67 | 4.71 | 4.75 | 4.80 |
| 2.2 | 4.84 | 4.88 | 4.93 | 4.97 | 5.02 | 5.06 | 5.11 | S,15 | 5.20 | 5.24 |
| 2.3 | 5.29 | 5.34 | 5.38 | 5.43 | 5.48 | 5.52 | 5.57 | 5,62 | 5.66 | 5.71 |
| 2.4 | 5.76 | 5.81 | 5.86 | 5.90 | 5.95 | 6.00 | 6.05 | 6.10 | 6.15 | 6.20 |
| 2.5 | 6.25 | 6.30 | 6.35 | 6.40 | 6.45 | 6.50 | 6.55 | 6.60 | 6.66 | 6.71 |
| 2.6 | 6.76 | 6.81 | 6.86 | 6.92 | 6.97 | 7.02 | 7.08 | 7.13 | 7.18 | 7.24 |
| 2.7 | 7.29 | 7.34 | 7.40 | 7,45 | 7.51 | 7.56 | 7.62 | 7.67 | 7.73 | 7.78 |
| 2.8 | 7.84 | 7.90 | 7.95 | 8.01 | 8.07 | 8.12 | 8.18 | 8.24 | 8.29 | 8.35 |
| 8.9 | 8.41 | 8.47 | 8.53 | 8.58 | 8.64 | 8.70 | 8.76 | 8.82 | 8.888 | 8.94 |
| 3.0 | 8.00 | 9.06 | 9.12 | 9.18 | 9.24 | 9.30 | 9.36 | 9.42 | 9.49 | 9.55 |
| 3.1 | 9.61 | 9.67 | 9.73 | 9.80 | 9.86 | 9.92 | 9.99 | 10.05 | 10.11 | 10.18 |
| 3.2 | 10.24 | 10.30 | 10.37 | 10.43 | 10.50 | 10.56 | 10.63 | 10.69 | 10.76 | 10.82 |
| 3.3 | 10.89 | 10.96 | 11.02 | 11.09 | 10.16 | 11.22 | 11.29 | 11.36 | 11.42 | 11.49 |
| 3.4 | 11.56 | 11.63 | 11.70 | 11.76 | 11.83 | 11.90 | 11.97 | 12.04 | 12.11 | 12.18 |
| 3.5 | 12.25 | 12.32 | 12.39 | 12.46 | 12.53 | 12.60 | 12.67 | 12.74 | 12.82 | 12.89 |
| . 3.6 | 12.96 | 13.03 | 13.10 | 13.18 | 13.25 | 13.32 | 13.40 | 13.47 | 13.54 | 13.62 |
| 3.7 | 13.69 | 13.76 | 13.84 | 13.91 | 13.99 | 14.06 | 14.14 | 14.21 | 14.29 | 14.36 |
| 3.8 | 14.44 | 14.52 | 14.59 | 14.67 | 14.75 | 14.82 | 14,90 | 14.98 | 15.05 | 15:13 |
| 3.9 | 15.21 | 15.29 | 15.37 | 15.44 | 15.52 | 15.60 | 15.68 | 15.76 | 15.84 | 15.92 |
| 4.0 | 16.00 | 16.08 | 16.16 | . 16.24 | 16.32 | 16,40 | 16.46 | 16.56 | 16.65 | 16.73 |
| 4.1 | 16.81 | 16.89 | 16.97 | 17.06 | 17.14 | 17.22 | 17.31 | 17.39 | 17.47 | 17.56 |
| 4.2 | 17.64 | 17.72 | 17,81 | 17.89 | 17.98 | 18.06 | 18.15 | 18.23 | 18.32 | 18.40 |
| 4.3 | 18.49 | 18.58 | 18.66 | 18.75 | 18.84 | 18.92 | 19.01 | 19.10 | 19.18 | 19.27 |
| 4.4 | 19.36 | 19.45 | 19.54 | 19.62 | 19.71 | 19.80 | 19.89 | 19.98 | 20.07 | 20.16 |
| 4.5 | 20.25 | 20.34 | 20.43 | 20.52 | 20.61 | 20.70 | 20.79 | 20.88 | 20.98 | 21.07 |
| 4.6 | 21.16 | 21.25 | 21.34 | 21.44 | 21.63 | 21.62 | 21.72 | 21.81 | 21.90 | 22.00 |
| 4.7 | 23.04 | 22.18 | 22,28 | 22.37 | 22.47 | 22.56 | 22.66 | 22.75 | 22.85 | 22.57 |
| 4.8 | 25.00 | 23.14 | 23.23 | 23.33 | 23.43 | 23.52 | 23.62 | 23.72 | 23.81 | 23.91 |
| 4.9 | 26.01 | 24.01 | 24.11 | 24.30 | 24.40 | 24.50 | 24.60 | 24.70 | 24.80 | 24.90 |
| 5.0 | 25.00 | 25.10 | 25.20 | 25.30 | 25.40 | 25.50 | 25.60 | 25.70 | 25,81 | 25.91 |
| 5.1 | 26.01 | 26.11 | 26.21 | 26.32 | 26.42 | 26.52 | 26.63 | 26.73 | 26,83 | 26.94 |
| 5.2 | 27.04 | 27.14 | 27.25 | 27.35 | 27.46 | 27.56 | 27.67 | 27.77 | 27.88 | 27.98 |
| 5.3 | 28.09 | 28.80 | 28.30 | 28.41 | 28.52 | 28.62 | 28.73 | 28.84 | 26.94 | 29.05 |
| 5.4 | 29.16 | 29.27 | 29.38 | 29.48 | 29.59 | 29,70 | 29,81 | 29.92 | 30.03 | 30.14 |


|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | , | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.5 | 30.25 | 30.36 | 30.47 | 30.58 | 30.69 | 30.80 | 30.91 | 39.02 | 31.14 | 31.25 |
| 5.6 | 31.36 | 31.47 | 31.58 | 31.70 | 31.81 | 31.92 | 32.04 | 32.15 | 5 32.26 | 32.38 |
| 5.7 | 32.49 | 3260 | 32.72 | 32.83 | 32.95 | 3:. 06 | 33.18 | 33.29 | 33.41 | 33.52 |
| 5.9 | 33.64 | 33.75 | 33.87 | 33.99 | 34.11 | 34.22 | 34.34 | 34.46 | 34:57 | 34.69 |
| 5.3 | 34.d1 | 34.93 | 35.05 | 35.16 | 35.28 | 35.40 | 35.52 | 35.64 | 435.76 | 35.80 |
| 6.0 | 36.00 | 36.12 | 36.24 | 36.36 | 36.48 | 38.60 | 38.72 | 36.84 | 36.97 | 37.09 |
| 6.1 | 37.21 | 37.93 | 37.45 | 37.58 | 37.70 | 37.82 | 37.95 | 38.07 | 38.19 | 38.32 |
| 5.2 | 36.44 | \$8.56 | 33.69 | 38.81 | 38.94 | 39.06 | 39.19 | 39.31 | 139.44 | 39.56 |
| 6.3 | 33.60 | 39.02 | 39.94 | 40.07 | 40.20 | 40.32 | 40.45 | 40.58 | 40.70 | 40.83 |
| $\$ .4$ | 40.98 | 41.09 | 41.22 | 41.34 | 41.47 | 41.60 | 41.73 | 41.84 | 41.99 | 42.12 |
| 8.5 | 42.25 | 42.28 | 42.51 | 42.64 | 42.77 | 42.90 | \$3.03 | 43.16 | 43.30 | 43.43 |
| 6.6 | 43.53 | 43.69 | 43.82 | 43.96 | 44.09 | 44. 22 | \$4.36 | 44.49 | 44.62 | 44.76 |
| 6.7 | 44.89 | 45.02 | 45.16 | 45.29 | 45.43 | 45.56 | 45.70 | 45.83 | 45.97 | 46.10 |
| 6.8 | 46.24 | 46.38 | 46.51 | 46.65 | 46.75 | 46.92 | 47.06 | 47.20 | 47.33 | 47.47 |
| 6.9 | 47.61 | 47.75 | 47.89 | 48.02 | 48.16 | 48.30 | 48.44 | 48.58 | 48.72 | 48.86 |
| 7.0 | 49.00 | 49.17 | 49.28 | 49.42 | 48.58 | 49.70 | 49.84 | 49.98 | 50.13 | 50.27 |
| 7.1 | 50.41 | 50.55 | 50.69 | 50.84 | 50.98 | 51.12 | 51.27 | 51.41 | 51.55 | 51.70 |
| 7.2 | 51.84 | 51.98 | 52.13 | 52.27 | 52.42 | 52.56 | 52.71 | 52.85 | 53.00 | 53.14 |
| 7.3 | 53.29 | 53.44 | 53.58 | 53.73 | 53.88 | 54.02 | 54.17 | 54.32 | 54.46 | 54.61 |
| 7.4 | \$4.76 | 54.91 | 55.06 | 55.20 | 55.35 | 55.50 | 55.65 | 55.30 | 55.95 | 56.10 |
| 7.5 | 56.25 | 56.40 | 56.55 | 56.70 | 56.85 | \$7.00 | 57.15 | 57.30 | 57.46 | 57.61 |
| 7.6 | 57.76 | \$7.91 | 58.06 | 58.22 | 58.37 | 58.52 | 58.68 | 58.83 | 58.98 | 59.14 |
| 7.7 7.8 | 59.29 60.84 | 59.44 61.60 | 59.60 | 59.75 | 59.91 | 50.06 | 60.22 | 60.37 | 60.53 | 60.36 |
| 7.8 7.9 | 60.84 62.41 | 61.60 62.57 | 01.15 62.73 | 61.31 | 61.47 | 61.62 | 61.78 | 61.94 | -2.09 | 62.25 |
| 7.9 | 62.41 | 62.57 | 62.73 | 62.88 | 63.04 | 63,20 | 63.36 | 62.52 | 62.68 | 63.84 |
| 8.0 | 64.00 | 64.16 | 64.32 | 61.48 | \$4.64 | 64.80 | 64.96 | 65.12 | 65,29 | 65.45 |
| 8, 1 | 65.61 | 65.77 | 65.93 | 66.10 | 65.26 | 86.42 | 68.59 | 66.75 | 66.91 | 67.08 |
| 8.2 | 67.24 | 67.40 | 67.57 | 67.73 | 67.90 | 68.06 | 68.23 | 68.39 | 68.56 | 68.72 |
| 8.3 | - 68.89 | 69.06 | 69.22 | 69.39 | 69.56 | 69.72 | 69.89 | 70.06 | 70.22 | 70.39 |
| B. | 70.56 | 70.73 | 70.90 | 71.06 | 71.23 | 71.40 | 71.57 | 71.74 | 71.91 | 72.08 |
| 6.5 | 72.25 | 7: 42. | 72.59 | 72.76 | 72.0 | 73.10 | 73.27 | 73.44 | 73.62 |  |
| 8.6 | 73.96 | 71.13 | 74.30 | 74.48 | 74.65 | 74.82 | 75.00 | 75.17 | 75.34 | 75.5.2 |
| 8.7 | 75.69 | 75.86 | 78.04 | 76.21 | 76.39 | 76.58 | 76.74 | 76.91 | 77.09 | 77.26 |
| 8.8 | 77.44 | 77.62 | 77.79 | 77.97 | 78.15 | 78.32 | 78.50 | 78.68 | 78.85 | 79.03 |
| 8.9 | 79.21 | 79.39 | 79.57 | 79.74 | 79.92 | 80.10 | 00.28 | 80.46 | 80.64 | 80.82 |
| 9.0 | 81.00 | 81.18 | 91.36 | 81.54 | 81.72 | 81.90 | 82.00 | 82.26 | 82.45 | 82.63 |
| 9.1 | 82.81 | 82.99 | 83.17 | 83.36 | 83.54 | 83.72 | 83.91 | 84.09 | 84.27 | 84.45 |
| 9.2 9.3 | 84.64 86.49 | 84.82 | 85.018 | 85.19 87.05 | 85.38 | 85.56 | 85.75 | 85.93 | 86.12 | 86.30 |
| 9.3 8.4 | 86.49 88.36 | 86.63 88.55 | 86.86 | 87.05 | 87.24 | 87.42 | 87.61 | 87.80 | 87.98 | 88.17 |
| 8.4 | 88.36 | 88.558 | 88.74 | 88.92 | 09.11 | 89.30 | 09.49 | 89.68 | 89.87 | 90.06 |
| 9.5 | 90.25 | 90.44 | 90.63 | 90.82 | 91.01 | 91.20 | 91.39 | 91.58 | 91,78 9 | 91.97 |
| 9.6 9.7 | 92.16 94.09 | 92.35 | 92.54 | 92.74 94.67 | 92.93 | 93.12 | 93.32 | 93.51 | 93.70 | 93.90 |
| 9.7 9.8 | 94.09 96.04 | 94.28 96.24 | 94.48 96.43 | 94.67 96.63 | 94.87 96.83 | 95.05 97.03 | 95.26 | 96.45 | 95.659 | 95.84 |
| 9.9 | 98.01 | 98.21 | 98.41 | 96.63 98.60 | 96.83 98.80 | 97.02 99.00 | 97.22 99.20 | 97.42 | 97.619 99.609 | 97.81 99.80 |

Squareroots from ito 10

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7. | B | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.0 | 1.00 | 1.00 | . 01 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.04 | 1.04 |
| 1.1 | 1.05 | 1.05 | . 08 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.09 |
| 1.2 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.0 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.14 |
| 1.3 | 1.14 | 1.14 | \$. 15 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.18 |
| 1.4 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 119 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.21 | 1.21 | . 1.22 | 1.22 |
| 1.5 | 122 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.25 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.26 |
| 1.6 | 1.2:6 | 1,27 | 1.27 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.30 |
| 1.7 | 1.30 | 4.31 | 1.31 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.34 |
| 1.8 | 1.34 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.37 |
| 1.9 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.41 | 1.44 |
| 2.0 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.45 |
| 1.1 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.48 | 1.48 |
| 2.2 | 1.18 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.51 | 1.51 |
| 2.3 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.54 |
| 2.4 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 1.58 | 1.56 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.58 |
| 25 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 159 | 1.59 | 1.59 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.61 | 1.61 |
| 2.6 | 1.61 | 1.62 | $13 \%$ | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.64 | 1.84 |
| 2.7 | 1.64 | 1.65 | 16. | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.66 | 1.66 | 1.66 | 1.67 | 1.67 |
| 2.8 | 1.67 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.70 | 1.70 |
| 2.9 | 1.70 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 1.73 | 1.73 |
| 3.0 | 1.73 | 1.73 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.76 |
| 3.1 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 4.77 | 1.78 | 8.76 | 1.78 | 1.79 |
| 3.2 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.80 | 1.85 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 |
| 3.3 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.84 | 1.84 | 1.84 |
| 3.4 | 1.84 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.85 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 1.87 | 1.87 |
| 3.5 | 1.87 | :.87 | 1.88 | 2.88 | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.69 | 1.69 |
| 3.6 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.91 | 1.91 | 1.91 | 1.91 | 1.92 | 1.92 | 1.92 |
| 3.7 | 1.92 | 1.93 | 1.93 | 1.93 | 1.93 | 1.94 | 1.94 | 1.94 | 1.94 | 1.55 |
| 3.6 | 1.95 | 1.95 | 1.95 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.97 |
| 3.9 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 1.98 | 1.99 | 2.00 |
| 4.0 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.08 | 201 | 2.01 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 2.02 |
| 4.1 | 2.02 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.05 |
| 4.2 | 2.05 | 2,05 | 205 | 2.06 | 2.05 | 2.06 | 2.06 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.07 |
| 4.3 | 2.07 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.10 |
| 4.4 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.11 | 2.11 | 2.11 | 2.11 | 2.12 | 2.12 |
| 4.5 | 2.12 | 2.12 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 2.14 |
| 4.6 | 2.14 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.17 |
| 4.7 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.19 | 2.13 |
| 4.8 | 2.19 | 2.19 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.21 | 2.21 | 2.21 |
| 4.8 | 2.21 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.22 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 2.23 |
| 5.0 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | : 2.26 |
| 5.: | 2.26 | 226 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.28 | 2.23 |
| 5.2 | 2.28 | 2.28 | 2.26 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.29 | 2.30 | 2.30 | 2.30 |
| 5.3 | 230 | 2.30 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 |
| 5.4 | 2.32 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 233 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 3.34 | 2.34 | 2.34 | -. 9 ? |

Square roots from ito 10

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.5 | 2.35 | 2.35 | 2.35 | 2.35 | 2.35 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.35 | 2.35 |
| 5.6 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.39 |
| 5.7 | 2.39 | 2.39 | 2.39 | 2.39 | 2.40 | 2.40 | 2.40 | 2.40 | 2.40 | 2.41 |
| 5.0 | 2.41 | 2.41 | 2.41 | 2.41 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.43 |
| 5.9 | 2.43 | 2.43 | 2.43 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 244 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.45 | 2.45 |
| 6.0 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 2.46 | 2.48 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.47 | 2.47 |
| 6.1 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.49 | 2.49 |
| 6.2 | 2.49 | 2.49 | 2.49 | 2.60 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.51 | 2.51 |
| 6.3 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 2.52 | 2.52 | 2.52 | 2.52 | 2.52 | 2.53 | 2.53 |
| 6.4 | 2.53 | 25\% | 2.53 | 2.54 | 2.54 | 2.54 | 2.54 | 2.54 | 2.55 | 2.55 |
| 6.5 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.57 | 2.57 |
| 8.6 | 2.57 | 2.57 | 2.57 | 2... 1 | 2.58 | 2.58 | 2.58 | 22.58 | 2.58 | 2.59 |
| 6.7 | 2.59 | 2.59 | 2.59 | 2.59 | 2.60 | 2.60 | 2.60 | 2.60 | 2.60 | 2.61 |
| 6.8 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 |
| 6.9 | 2.83 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.63 | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.64 |
| 7.0 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.66 | 2.66 | 2.66 | 2.66 | 2.66 |
| 7.1 | 2.66 | 2.67 | 2.67 | 2.67 | 2.67 | 2.67 | 2.68 | 2.68 | 2.68 | 2.68 |
| 7.2 | 2.68 | 2.69 | 2.69 | 2.59 | 2.69 | 259 | 2.69 | 2.70 | 2.70 | 2.70 |
| 7.3 | 2.70 | 2.70 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.72 | 2.72 |
| 7.4 | $-2.72$ | 2.72 | 2.72 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.73 | 2.74 |
| 7.5 | 2.24 | 2.74 | 2.74 | 2.74 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 |
| 7.6 | 2.26 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.77 | 2.77 | 2.77 | 2.7 \% | 2.77 |
| 7.7 | 2.77 | 2.78 | 2.78 | 2.78 | 2.78 | 2.78 | 2.79 | 2.79 | 2.79 | 2.79 |
| 7.8 | 2.79 | 2.79 | 2.80 | 2.80 | 2.80 | 2.80 | 2.80 | 2.81 | 2.81 | 2.81 |
| 7.9 | 2.81 | 2.81 | 2.81 | 2.82 | 2.82 | 2.82 | 2.82 | 2.82 | 2.82 | 2.83 |
| 8.0 | 2.83 | 2.33 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.8 .4 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 284 | 2.84 | 2.84 |
| 8.1 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.65 | 2.85 | 2 A5 | 2.86 | 2 kr | 2.86 | 2.86 |
| 8.2 | 2.86 | 2.86 | 2.87 | 2.07 | 2.07 | 2.57 | 2.67 | 2.98 | 2.88 | 2.0 |
| 8.3 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.813 | 2.89 | 2.84 | 2.69 | 2.09 | 289 | 2.89 | 2.4) |
| 0.4 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | $\because 90$ | 2.91 | 2.91 | 2.91 | 2.91 | 2.9\% | 2.5: |
| 8.5 | 2.92 | 2.92 | 2.92 | 2.92 | 2.92 | 2.92 | 2.93 | 2.93 | 2.93 | 2.51 |
| 8.6 | 2.93 | 2.93 | 2.94 | 2.94 | 2.94 | 2.94 | 2.94 | $\ldots 4$ | 2.95 | 2.95 |
| 8.7 | 2.95 | 2.45 | 2.95 | 2.95 | 2.96 | 2.96 | 2.96 | 1.96 | 2.96 | ? 96 |
| 8.0 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 298 | 7.9 F | 2.98 | 2.98 |
| 8.9 | 293 | 2.98 | 2.99 | 2.95 | 2.99 | 2.35 | 2.19 | 2.9 : | 5.00 | 2 CJ |
| 9.0 | 3.66 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 |
| 9.1 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.03 |
| 9.2 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.05 | 3.05 |
| - 9,3 | 3.05 | 3.05 | 3.05 | 3.65 | 3.06 | 3.06 | 3.06 | 3.06 | 3.15 | 3.08 |
| 9.4 | 3.07 | 3.07 | 307 | 3.67 | 3.17 | 3.67 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.18 | 3.08 |
| 9.5 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.10 | 3.10 |
| 9.6 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.11 | 3.11 | 3.11 | 3.11 |
| 9.7 | 311 | R. 11 | 3.11 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.12 | 3.13 | 3.13 |
| 9.8 | 3.13 | 3.13 | 3.13 | 314 | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.14 |
| 9.9 | 3.15 | 3. 5 | 3.1) | 3. 5 | 3.15 | 3.15 | 3.15 | 3.15 | 3.16 | 3.16 |

Square roots from 10 to 100

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 3.18 | 3.18 | 3.19 | 3.21 | 3.22 | 3.24 | 3.26 | 3.27 | 3.29 | 3.30 |
| 11 | 3.32 | 3.33 | 3.35 | 3.36 | 3.36 | 3.39 | 3.41 | 3.42 | 3.44 | 3.45 |
| 12 | 3.46 | 3.48 | 3.49 | 3.51 | 3.52 | 3.54 | 3.55 | 3.56 | 3.58 | 3.59 |
| 13 | 3.61 | 3.62 | 3.63 | 3.65 | 3.86 | 3.67 | 3.67 | 3.70 | 3.71 | 3.73 |
| 14 | 3.74 | 3.75 | 3.27 | 3.78 | 3.79 | 3.81 | 3.82 | 3.03 | 3.85 | 3.2 .6 |
|  | 3.87 | 3.89 | 3.90 | 3.91 | 3.92 | 3.94 | 3.25 | 3.98 | 3.97 | 3.99 |
| 15 | 4.00 | 4.01 | 4.02 | 4.04 | 4.05 | 4.06 | 4.07 | 4.97 | 4.10 | 4.11 |
| 17 | 4.82 | 4.14 | 4.15 | 4.16 | 4.17 | 4.18 | 4.20 | 4.21 | 4.22 | 4.23 |
| 18 | 4.24 | 4.25 | 4.27 | 4.28 | 4.29 | 4.30 | 4.31 | 4.32 | 1.34 | 4.35 |
| 12 | 4.36 | 4.37 | 4.38 | 4.39 | 4.40 | 4.42 | 4.43 | 4.44 | 4.45 | 4.46 |
| 20 | 4.47 | 4.48 | 4.49 | 4.51 | 4.52 | 4.53 | 4.54 | 4.55 | 4.55 | 4.57 |
| 21 | 4.58 | 4.89 | 4.60 | - 6.8 | 4.63 | 4.64 | 4.65 | 4.66 | 4.57 | 4.68 |
| 22 | 4.69 | 1.70 | 4.71 | 4.72 | 4.73 | 4.74 | 4.75 | 4,76 | \% | $4{ }^{\circ}$ |
| 23 | 4.80 | 4.81 | 4.82 | 4.83 | 4.84 | 4.85 | 4.86 | 4.87 | 4.80 | 4.89 |
| 24 | 4.90 | 491 | 4.92 | 4.93 | 4.94 | 4.95 | 4.96 | 4.97 | 4.90 | 4.99 |
| 25 | 5.00 | \$. 01 | 5.02 | 5.03 | 5.04 | 8.05 | 5.06 | 5.07 | 5.08 | 5.09 |
| 26 | 5.10 | 5.11 | 5.12 | 5.13 | 5.14 | 5.15 | 5.16 | 5.17 | 5.10 | 5.19 |
| 27 | 5.20 | 5.21 | 5.72 | 5.22 | 5.23 | 5.24 | 5.25 | 5.26 | 5.27 | 5.28 |
| 20 | 5.29 | 530 | 5,31 | 5.32 | 5.33 | 5.34 | 8.35 | 5.36 | 5.46 | 5.36 5.47 |
| 29 | 5.39 | 4. 87 | *,40 | 5.41 | 5.42 | 5.43 | 5.44 | 3.4 |  |  |
| 30 | 5.48 | 5.58 | $\therefore .50$ | 5.50 | 5.51 | 5.32 | 5.53 | 5.5 d | 3.5.6 | 3.36 |
| 31 | 557 | x. 84 | 4. 5.59 | 5.59 | 5.60 | 5.61 | 5.62 | 5.63 | 5.84 | 5.65 |
| 32 | \$.6b | ¢.0.1 | 6.61 | 5.68 | 5.69 | 5.70 | 5.71 | 5.72 | 5.73 | 5.74 |
| 33 | 5.74 | 1. 2 S | 5.76 | 5.77 | 5.76 | \$.79 | 5.80 | 5.41 | 5.81 | 5.82 6.91 |
| 34 | 1. 83 | \% 23.1 | r, 15 | 5.86 | 6.87 | \$.87 | 8.46 | 5.02 | 5.00 | 6.91 |
| 35 | + 47 | '0.0 | [. 93 | 5.94 | 5.95 | 5.96 | 5.97 | 5.97 | 5.99 | 5.99 |
| 36 | - 100 | S.01 | $\therefore 02$ | 6.02 | 6.03 | 6.04 | 6.05 | 6.08 | 8.07 | 6.07 |
| 37 | 6.06 | -.119 | 1.10 | 6.11 | 6.12 | 6.12 | 6.13 | 6.14 | 6.15 | 6.16 |
| 38 | 6.16 | - 11 | 6.18 | 8.19 | 6.20 | 6.20 | 6.21 | 6.22 6.30 | 6.23 | 6.24 6,32 |
| 39 | 10.2 | f: | t. $\%$ | 6.27 | 6.28 | 6.28 | 6.29 | 5.30 |  |  |
|  | 6.32 | -,33 | 6.34 | 6.35 | 6.36 | 6.35 | 6.37 | 638 | 6.39 | 6.4n |
| 41 | 8.40 | 6.1 | 6.42 | 5.43 | 6.43 | 6.44 | 2.45 | 6.46 | 0.91 | 6.4 |
| 42 | 6.48 | 6.49 | 6.50 | 6.30 | 6.51 | 6.52 | 6.53 | 6.53 | 6.54 | 6.55 |
| 43 | 6.56 | 6.57 | 6.57 | 6.58 | 6.59 | 6.60. | 6.68 | 6.61 | 6.62 | 6.63 6.70 |
| 44 | 6.63 | 6.64 | 665 | 6.56 | 6.65 | 6.67 | 6.68 | 6.63 | 6.69 | 6.70 |
| 45 | 6.71 | 6.72 | 6.72 | 6.73 | 6.74 | 6.75 | 6.75 | 6.76 | 6.77 | 6.77 |
| 46 | 6.78 | + 7 | 6.30 | 6.80 | 6. 83 | 5.82 | 6.83 | 6,03 | 6.84 | 6.85 |
| 47 | 6.86 | 6.86 | 6.87 | 6.8 | 6.88 | 6.89 | 6.90 | 6.97 | 6.91 | 6.92 |
| 48 | 6.93 | 6.29 | 6.94 | 6.95 | 6.96 | 6.96 | 6.97 | 6.98 | 6.99 | 6.99 7.06 |
| 49 | 7.00 | 7.01 | 7.01 | 7.02 | 7.03 | 7.04 | ?.04 | 7.05 | 7.06 | 7.06 |
|  | 7.07 | 7.08 | 7.09 | 7.09 | 7.10 | 7.11 | 7.18 | 7.12 | 7.13 | 7.13 |
| 51 | 7.14 | 7.15 | 7.16 | 7.96 | 7.17 | 7.16 | 7.18 | 7.19 | 7.20 | 7.20 |
| 52 | 7.21 | 7.22 | 7.62 | 7.23 | 7.24 | 7.25 | 7.25 | 7.26 | 7.27 | 7.27 |
| 53 | 7.26 | 7.29 | 7.29 | 7.30 | 7.31 | 7.31 | 7.32 | 7,33 7.40 | 7.33 | 7.34 7.41 |
| 54 | 7.35 | 7.36 | 7.36 | 7.37 | 7.38 | 7.38 | 7.39 | 7.80 | 7.40 | 7.41 |

Square roots from 10 to 100 .

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 55 | 7.42 | 7.42 | 7.42 | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.44 | 7.46 |  |  |  |
| 56 | 7.48 | 7.49 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.51 | 7.52 | 7.52 | 7.53 | 7.47 7.54 | 7.48 7.54 |
| 57. | 7.55 | 7.56 | 7.56 | 7.57 | 7.58 | 7.58 | 7.59 | 7.60 | 7.60 | 7.61 |
| 58 | 7.62 | 7.62 | 7.83 | 7.64 | 7.64 | 7.65 | 7.66 | 7.65 | 7.67 | 7.67 |
| 59 | 7.68 | 7.69 | 7.69 | 7.70 | 7.71 | 7.71 | -7.72 | 7.73 | 7.73 | 7.74 |
| 60 | 7.75 | 7.75 | 7.76 | 7.77 | - 7.77 | 7.78 | 7.78 | 7.79 | 7.80 | 780 |
| 61 | 7.81 | 7.82 | 7.82 | 7.83 | 7.84 | 7.84 | 7.85 | 7.85 | 7.88 | 7.97 |
| 62 | 7.87 | 7.88 | 7.89 | 7.89 | 7.90 | 7.91 | 7.91 | 7.92 | 7.92 | 7.93 |
| 63 | 7.94 | 7.94 | 7.95 | 7.96 | 7.96 | 7.97 | 7.97 | 7.98 | 7.99 | 7.99 |
| 64 | 8.00 | 8.01 | 8.01 | 8,02 | 8.02 | 8.03 | 8.04 | 8.04 | 8.05 | 8.06 |
| 65 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 8.07 | 8.08 | 8.09 | 8.09 | 8.10 | 0.11 | 8.18 | 6.12 |
| 66 | 8.12 | 8.13 | 8.14 | 8.14 | 8.15 | 8:15 | 8.16 | 8.17 | 8.17 | 8.18 |
| 67 | 8.19 | 8.19 | 8.20 | 8.20 | 8.21 | 8.22 | 8.22 | 8.23 | 8.23 | 8.24 |
| 68 | 6.25 | 8.25 | 8.26 | 8.26 | 8.27 | 6.28 | 8.28 | 8.29 | 8.29 | 8.30 |
| 69 | 8.31 | 9.31 | 9.32 | 9.32 | 8.33 | 9.34 | 9.34 | 9.35 | 9.35 | 9.36 |
| 70 | 8.37 | 8.37 | 8.38 | 8.38 | 8.39 | 8.40 | 8.40 | 8.4 4 | 8.41 | 8.42 |
| 71 | 8.43 | 8.43 | 8.44 | 8.44 | 8.45 | 8.46 | 8.46 | 8.47 | 8.47 | 8.48 |
| 72 | 8.49 | 8.49 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 8.51 | 8.51 | 8.52 | 8.53 | 8.53 | 8.54 |
| 73 | ¢. 54 | 8.55 | 8.56 | 8.56 | 8.57 | 8.57 | 8.58 | 8.58 | 8.59 | 8.60 |
| 74 | 8.60 | 8.61 | 8.61 | 0.62 | 8.63 | 8.63 | 8.64 | 8.64 | 6.65 | 8.65 |
| 75 | 8.66 | 8.67 | 8.67 | 8.68 | 8.68 | 8.69 | 8.69 | 8.70 | 8.71 | 8.71 |
| 76 | 8.72 | 8.72 | 8.73 | 8.73 | 8.74 | 8.75 | 8.76 | 8.76 | 8.76 | 8.77 |
| 77 | 8.77 | 8.78 | 8.79 | 8.79 | 8.80 | 8.80 | 8.81 | 8.81 | 8.82 | 8.83 |
| 78 | 8.83 | 8.84 | 8.84 | 8.85 | 6.85 | 8.86 | 8.87 | 8.67 | 8.88 | 8.88 |
| 79 | 8.89 | 8.89 | 8.90 | 8.91 | 8.91 | 8.32 | 8.92 | 8.93 | 8.93 | 8.94 |
| 80 | 8.94 | 8.95 | 8.96 | 8.96 | 8.97 | 8.97 | - 8.98 | 8.98 | 8.99 | 8.99 |
| 81 | 2.09 | 9.01 | 9.01 | 9.02 | 9.02 | 9.03 | 9.03 | 9.04 | 9.04 | 9.05 |
| 8 | 8.06 | 9.08 | 9.07 | 9.07 | 9.6 | 9.08 | 9.09 | 9.09 | 9.10 | 9.10 |
| 63 | 9.11 | 9.12 | 9.12 | 9.13 | 9.13 | 9.14 | 9.14 | 9.15 | 9.15 | 9.16 |
| 84 | 9.17 | 9.17 | 9.18 | 9.18 | 9.19 | 9.19 | 9.20 | 9.20 | 9.21 | 8.21 |
| 85 | 9.22 | 9.22 | 9.23 | 9.24 | 9.24 | 9.25 | 9.25 | 9.26 | 9.26 |  |
| 85 | 9.27 | 9.28 | 9.28 | 9.29 | 9.30 | 9.30 | 9.31 | 9.31 | 9.32 | 9.27 9.32 |
| 67 | 9.33 | 9.33 | 9.34 | 9.34 | 9.35 | 9,35 | 9.36 | 9.36 | 9.3i | 9.38 |
| 88 | 9.38 | 9.39 | 9.39 | 9.40 | 9.40 | 9.41 | 9.41 | 9.42 | 9.42 | 9.43 |
| 89 | 9.43 | 9.84 | 9.44 | 2.45 | 9.46 | 9.46 | 9.47 | 9.47 | 9.48 | 9.43 |
| 90 | 9.49 | 9.49 | 9.50 | 9.50 | 9.51 | 9.51 | 9.52 |  |  |  |
| 91 | 9.54 | 9.54 | 9.55 | 9.56 | 9.56 | 9.57 | 9.57 | 9.52 9.58 | 9.53 9.58 | 9.53 9.59 |
| 92 93 | 9.59 | 9.60 | 9.60 | 9.61 | 9.61 | 9.62 | 9.62 | 9.63 | 9.63 | 9.64 |
| 93 94 | 9.64 9.70 | 9.65 | 9.65 | 9.66 | 9.68 | 9.67 | 9.67 | 9.68 | 9.69 | 9.69 |
| 94 | 9.70 | 9.70 | 9.71 | 9.71 | 9.72 | 9.72 | 9.73 | 9.73 | 9.74 | 9.74 |
| 95 | 9.75 | 9.75 | 9.76 | 9.76 | 9.77 | 9.77 | 9.78 | 9.78 | 9.78 |  |
| 96 97 | 9.80 | 9.80 | 9.81 | 9.81 | 9.82 | 9.82 | 9.83 | 9.83 | 9.84 | 9.84 |
| 97 | 9.85 | 9.85 | 9.86 | 9.06 | 9.87 | 9.87 | 9.88 | 9.88 | 9.89 | 9.89 |
| 98 99 | 9,90 | 9.90 | 9.91 | 9.91 | 9.92 | 9.92 | 9.93 | 9.93 | 9.94 | 9.94 |
| 99 | 9.95 | 9.95 | 9.96 | 9.96 | 9.97 | 9.97 | 9.98 | 9.98 | 9.99 | 9.99 |

#  － 

## 20จ์pァo๐่（ J ）

## 

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ј0ァG-ј0ァๆ }
\end{aligned}
$$





ј0э6-јоэ
๙วई：

（1）  ..... 〕
 ..... $\bigcirc$
 ..... 9
（2） －อุกำดร： ..... 00
 ..... ว৩
 ..... ○J
 ..... op
 ..... วๆ
 ..... วๆ
 ..... つの
 ..... jo
（3）  ..... JJ
 ..... JJ
 ..... JJ
 ..... Jp
 ..... J9
 ..... J2
 ..... Je
 ..... po
 ..... PP
 ..... Pr，
 ..... pG
sวっ¢ీ：
อวยูભฐ
（4）P？
 ..... P？
 ..... рの
 ..... $9 p$
 ..... $9^{\circ}$
 ..... 90
 ..... วЈ
 ..... ЭJ
 ..... ว2
 ..... Go
 ..... Gq
5.7 ฉைธఁ์\} ..... Gg
 ..... $\mathrm{S}_{e}$
 ..... $2^{\circ}$
 ..... $2^{\circ}$ డణைسీగ్రీవన్రి
 ..... 2 J
 ..... २२ $2^{G}$
$2^{5}$

のо

のJ
7.3 Gęcconeç
のр

のヒ

eo


## 

 [్రంญ"

## 




$\dot{i}(1.1)$





 F ஸૂ C สư





















$\triangle \mathrm{ABC} \longrightarrow \triangle \mathrm{DEF}$




© ( 1.5 )













(i)

(ii)
© (1.6)



























 પఫీయన్రీలీ

© ( 1.8 )





 ๘ว:







 $\angle A B C$ ฐ


© ( 1.10 )
 ตన్రియ్రుయున్ర"

## 6ヘMృča§: 1.1







(i)

(iii)

(ii)

(iv)
(v)

( vii)

(ix)



(ii) $\angle \mathrm{ADB} \cong \angle \mathrm{ADC}=90^{\circ}$ ģóuloncuวः॥


$\dot{Q}(1.12)$

$\dot{i}(1.13)$
3. อุ:(1.13)



(iii) $\angle \mathrm{ADC}=90^{\circ}$ Gqథol









$\dot{Q}(1.14)$



$\dot{Q}(1.15)$





(i) $\triangle P A M \cong \triangle P B M$ Gqరol pu00:॥
(ii) $\mathrm{PA}=\mathrm{PB}$ Gీథolృునుว:॥
 OीII

(i) $\triangle \mathrm{APM} \cong \triangle \mathrm{APL}$ Ggiolouวะ॥
(ii) $\mathrm{PM}=\mathrm{PL}$ Gูธolouงว:॥



© (1.16)
7.



 B థీ
(i) $\triangle A O C \cong \triangle B O D$ Ggouloncos:
(ii) $\angle \mathrm{A}=\angle \mathrm{B} \Phi \angle \mathrm{C}=\angle \mathrm{D}$











© ( 1.18 )


(i) $\triangle \mathrm{AOD} \cong \triangle \mathrm{BOC}$
(ii) $\angle \mathrm{B}=\angle \mathrm{D}$ §§ $\angle \mathrm{C}=\angle \mathrm{A}$
(iii) $\angle \mathrm{A}=\angle \mathrm{B}$ §§ $\delta \mathrm{C}=\angle \mathrm{D}$
(iv) $\mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{CB}$






## ヱวฐ์: (2)

## 




## 







(ii)

Oㄴ (2.1)










© (2.2)














 20าวะะ



## 







$\stackrel{\circ}{L}(2.3)$



R ఉฺฺ.

 (Exterior of the quadrilateral) 心ૃ








$\dot{i}$ (2.4)


 ต్\|lim omizoz:(Convex quadrilateral)


$\dot{i}(2.1(i i))$ ¢









í (2.5)














## 60̛றృcీวఖీ: 2.1




## 






 ๆดฺจำౖ

$\dot{\mathrm{Q}}(2.6)$
$\triangle A B D$ ळूट




$\angle \mathrm{DAB}+\angle \mathrm{ABD}+\angle \mathrm{BDA}+\angle \mathrm{DBC}+\angle \mathrm{BCD}+\angle \mathrm{CDB}=180^{\circ}+180^{\circ}$
$\angle \mathrm{DAB}+\angle \mathrm{ABD}+\angle \mathrm{DBC}+\angle \mathrm{BCD}+\angle \mathrm{BDA}+\angle \mathrm{CDB}=360^{\circ}$
วิ.ๆण్రీ $\quad \angle \mathrm{ABD}+\angle \mathrm{DBC}=\angle \mathrm{ABC}$
$\angle \mathrm{BDA}+\angle \mathrm{CDB}=\angle \mathrm{CDA}$
วิ. ต๑9 $\angle \mathrm{DAB}+\angle \mathrm{ABC}+\angle \mathrm{BCD}+\angle \mathrm{CDA}=360^{\circ}$


## 





$\angle \mathrm{A}=\angle \mathrm{B}=\angle \mathrm{C}=\angle \mathrm{D}=90^{\circ}$ Ggexuల్ర

( a ) 600ว


$\dot{i}$ (2.7)





¢i( 2.8 ) $\angle \mathrm{A}=\angle \mathrm{B}=\angle \mathrm{C}=\angle \mathrm{D}=90^{\circ}$ प్రీయుల్రి"







 دన్రీ" ఇ|




$\dot{\mathrm{O}}$ (2.9)



 ต®®0న్రీ".

 $A B=C D$ §̧


$$
\begin{equation*}
\angle \mathrm{ADC}=\angle \mathrm{ABC} \text { §气 } \angle \mathrm{DAB}=\angle \mathrm{DCB} \tag{2.10}
\end{equation*}
$$


















 [group

(a) D w્ર A §ీ









## 























 －．



## 


(a) $\mathrm{AB}=3.9 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=4.3 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CD}=5 \mathrm{~cm}$ $\mathrm{DA}=5.9 \mathrm{~cm}$ §§ $\mathrm{C} \mathrm{AC}=5.9 \mathrm{~cm}$
(b) $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{BC}=3.6 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CD}=\mathrm{DA}=4.5 \mathrm{~cm}$, §§. $\mathrm{BC}=6.3 \mathrm{~cm}$
2.6.2 ऊ\$ว:دน้:థว:ฐ
$\mathrm{AD}=5 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{AB}=3 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=2.5 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{AC}=4 \mathrm{~cm}$ §气. $\mathrm{BD}=7 \mathrm{~cm}$ Яิ 600 -0,


ヱฉ๐ย̣(1)"





Oi (2.14)




## 


(a) $\mathrm{AB}=2.9 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=3.4 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CD}=4.3 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\mathrm{AC}=5.3 \mathrm{~cm}$ §ट్ $\mathrm{BD}=5.7 \mathrm{~cm}$
(b) $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{BC}=\mathrm{CD}=5 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{AC}=6.7 \mathrm{~cm}$ §र्ర $\mathrm{BD}=5.9 \mathrm{~cm}$


$\mathrm{AB}=3 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=5 \mathrm{~cm}, \angle \mathrm{~A}=80^{\circ}, \angle \mathrm{B}=100^{\circ}$ §









## 


(a) $\angle \mathrm{A}=75^{\circ}, \angle \mathrm{B}=85^{\circ}, \angle \mathrm{C}=110^{\circ}, \mathrm{AB}=4.1 \mathrm{~cm}$ §र्ट $\mathrm{BC}=3.9 \mathrm{~cm}$
(b) $\angle \mathrm{D}=90^{\circ}, \angle \mathrm{A}=67^{\circ}, \angle \mathrm{B}=105^{\circ}, \mathrm{DA}=\mathrm{AB}=5.3 \mathrm{~cm}$
 20ว: $0^{2}$ と:
$\mathrm{AB}=4 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=6 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CD}=7 \mathrm{~cm}, \angle \mathrm{~B}=80^{\circ}$ §र्\} $\angle \mathrm{C}=100^{\circ}$ Яْ 6002 oon̊ ABCD
 :

$\dot{O}(2.16)$
60.mృč.วई: 2.6

(a) $\mathrm{AB}=4.9 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=3.8 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CD}=4.4 \mathrm{~cm}, \angle \mathrm{~B}=90^{\circ} \S \S . \angle \mathrm{C}=85^{\circ}$








 (SSSDD)


 دబ્રી" (SASAS)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ฉวई: (3) }
\end{aligned}
$$





## 



















(i)

(ii)









 ตీGcico
 6థ w2ㅣㄴ




## 

(Tangent to a Circle)

 6ว:วన్రీ|"





$\dot{i}(3.2)$
a دన్ర


 6011






以















 ฐఁ. నన్రియుల్రీ"



(Number of Tangents to a Circle from a point)

(The point is outside the circle)







Ơ (3.4)


















OT $\perp$ PT § §
$\triangle$ POT §ృ
$\mathrm{PO}=\mathrm{PO}$ (


$\therefore \triangle \mathrm{POT} \cong \triangle \mathrm{POT}^{\prime}(\theta \$-\$)$






(The point is on the circle)









© (3.5)
 ర్ర(3.6)




© (3.6)

 20์"

## 




















2્ઠ̀णीII






$\bigcirc(3.8)$




















A §̧
 गృต์ธบ:0ி|I








ن̣ (3.9)


نi (3.10)




 $\angle$ TPT' § smoč: Gqulii


$\bigcirc$
 エన్ర I पृథ0l














(a) $\mathrm{AE}+\mathrm{CD}=\mathrm{CE}+\mathrm{AF}$
(b) $\mathrm{BD}+\mathrm{CE}=\mathrm{BF}+\mathrm{CD}$
(c) $\mathrm{AF}+\mathrm{BD}=\mathrm{BF}+\mathrm{AE}$

 ఎโ:






 ตी శวృ


















¿ְ(3.13)(iv) or















(².) (c) Ө0,


## 3.7 วุ่єก:










$\dot{\circ}$ (3.14)






 $\mathrm{AP}=\mathrm{AQ}$ ฐ




 ర్రిఁఃః



©ْ (3.16)




 खగీ



## 




(a) $a=3.2$,
$\mathrm{b}=2.5$,
$\mathrm{d}=6$
(b) $\mathrm{a}=2.7, \quad \mathrm{~b}=2, \quad \mathrm{~d}=3$
(c) $\mathrm{a}=3, \quad \mathrm{~b}=2, \quad \mathrm{~d}=5$
(d) $\mathrm{a}=2.9, \quad \mathrm{~b}=1.7, \quad \mathrm{~d}=1.2$
(e) $\mathrm{a}=1.5, \quad \mathrm{~b}=2.3, \quad \mathrm{~d}=0$


 คัํ

 Egos mice: yolil











ƠO(3.18)

## 













© (3.19)

 ตాయికీౖన్రు























$\dot{1}$ (3.20)













io (3.21)





 [goon

AB §ీీ DE ox.


$\dot{1}$ (3.22)









 व्रָई













$$
=\frac{1}{24} \times \text { © wo }
$$











(Circular measure of arc)

## 60.mృç



(a) ऊrంईీఃOి $c: c u\{~ A B$

(c) $ఔ ం$ §ః운: ABC








эวई์: (4)












Oْ (4.1)















은 (4.3)












## 4.2 థiఱ




## 


© (4.4)

 p.







|  <br>  <br>  अ๐న๙ <br> (a) |  <br>  [Gocoun <br>  <br> (b) | కాలిలు <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> (c) |  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> (d) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 2 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 4 |  |  |  |










## 




 ตบ.


نْ (4.5)

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|  |  |  | Y | Y |  |  | z |  |  |  |
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$i{ }_{i}^{(4.7)}$



بْ (4.8)



## 

600 ธ్రఅई

 พొ్రీ" Oign $a^{2}+b^{2}=c^{2}$



 $2^{2}+3^{2}=4+9=13 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ \&ใดว ดคงยง์"



 றั ธฺฺนวดl|

$\dot{i}$ (4.9)



$\dot{\mathrm{Q}}(4.10)$
 पुलీळ
(b) శமைగయ
 ฐค


(a) $103 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, 92 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, 11 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(b) $53 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, 31 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, 17 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(c) $4.3 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, 2.9 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, 6.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$


 ద్రీ గికి
(a) $\mathrm{A}=16 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, \mathrm{~B}=7 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, \mathrm{C}=\ldots---\mathrm{cm}^{2}$
(b) $\mathrm{A}=28 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, \mathrm{~B}=17 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, \mathrm{C}=----\mathrm{cm}^{2}$

(c) $\mathrm{A}=30 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, \mathrm{~B}=----\mathrm{cm}^{2}, \mathrm{C}=50 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(d) $\mathrm{A}=---\mathrm{cm}^{2}, \mathrm{~B}=167 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, \mathrm{C}=225 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$











(a) $2,3,4$,
(b) $1 \frac{1}{2}, 2,2 \frac{1}{2}$
(c) $5,6,7$
(d) $3,4,6$
(e) $2 \frac{1}{2}, 6,6 \frac{1}{2}$
(f) $8,10,12$
(g) $10,24,26$
(h) $20,21,22$
(i) $40,42,58$
(j) $30,40,50$
 [ 200 GiG|ดई! $\quad 3^{2}+4^{2}=5^{2}$

$$
\left.3^{2}=5^{2}-4^{2}, 4^{2}=5^{2}-3^{2}\right]
$$

(a)

(d)
(b)

(e)
(c)

(f)



40



## 












$\mathrm{AC}=\mathrm{d} \mathrm{cm}, \mathrm{BC}=\mathrm{a} \mathrm{cm}$ Cos:0)l|
$\angle \varphi_{\oint} \triangle \mathrm{ACD} \Theta^{\circ}$
$\mathrm{d}^{2}=5.6^{2}+8.3^{2}$
$=31.4+69.9$
$\mathrm{d}^{2}=100.3$


$$
\begin{aligned}
\angle Q \oint & \triangle \mathrm{ACB} \\
\mathrm{a}^{2} & =\mathrm{d}^{2}-2.9^{2} \\
& =100.3-8.41 \\
& =91.9
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\therefore \mathrm{a}=\sqrt{91.9}=9.58
$$



## 6ب̣myçəథీ:(4.2)










$$
\begin{aligned}
& \dot{\circ}(4.12) \text { ) } 9 \\
& \mathrm{~d}^{2}=3.7^{2}+2.4^{2} \\
& =13.7+5.76
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \mathrm{d}=\sqrt{19.5}=4.4 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$




 Hీఠupxil



(a) $\mathrm{AB}=6 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=5 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CA}=7 \mathrm{~cm}$
(b) $\mathrm{AB}=2.1 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=1.9 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CA}=3.1 \mathrm{~cm}$
(c) $\mathrm{AB}=15 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=21 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CA}=13 \mathrm{~cm}$,








$\dot{Q}$ (4.14)



 ァ๓ \$ீ
(a) 3 m
(b) 6 m
(c) 9 m
(d) 12 m
(e) 15 m


1 m









D
$\dot{Q}(4.18)$






13.









15. $\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ О్రీ $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{AC}$ [gీలున్రీ"

 AD ஸำว๐l॥



३วई: (5)





















$\dot{Y}(5.1)$








$\dot{Q}(5.2)$






$\dot{Q}(5.3)$






 णीII











$\dot{\varphi}$ (5.4)

$\dot{\varphi}$ (5.5)





















$\dot{\varphi}$ (5.6)








$\mathrm{OP}^{2}=\mathrm{PB}^{2}+\mathrm{OB}^{2}$
$(2 x)^{2}=x^{2}+1^{2}$
$4 \mathrm{x}^{2}=\mathrm{x}^{2}+1$
$3 \mathrm{x}^{2}=1$
$\mathrm{x}^{2}=\frac{1}{3}$
$\therefore x^{2} \approx 0.333$

$P Q=2 x$
$\therefore \mathrm{PQ} \approx 2 \times 0.58$
$\approx 1.16$


$$
=6 \times 1.16=6.96
$$







## 

ఇமைmర








## 








$$
=\frac{\mathrm{n}}{360} \times 2 \pi \mathrm{r}
$$


$\dot{\varphi}(5.8)$

## $5.3 \pi$ लीの§ீ ${ }^{\circ}:$








 ก




## 

 డబబ์













$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{d}=23 \mathrm{~cm} \\
& \mathrm{c}=\pi \mathrm{d} \\
& =3.14 \times 23 \mathrm{~cm} \\
& \therefore \mathrm{c}=72.2 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$


 cన్రిలీpల్ల

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{c}=2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times 28 \mathrm{~cm} \\
& \mathrm{c}=176 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$

ふిః๐ธ์

$=440 \times 100 \mathrm{~cm}$
$=44,000 \mathrm{~cm}$


$$
=\frac{44000}{176}
$$

 ฐว๐榇
$\mathrm{c}=60 \mathrm{~m}_{\mathrm{L}} \mathrm{c}=2 \pi_{\mathrm{r}}$ ભ๐ీ
$60=2 \times 3.14 \times \mathrm{r}$
$60=6.28 \mathrm{r}$
$\therefore \mathrm{r}=\frac{60}{6.28} \mathrm{~m}$
$\therefore \mathrm{r}=9.55 \mathrm{~m}$




$$
\mathrm{n}=90^{\circ}, \mathrm{r}=3 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~cm} \check{\sim}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
A B & =\frac{90}{360} \times 2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times \frac{7}{2} \mathrm{~cm}=\frac{22}{4} \mathrm{~cm} \\
& =5.5 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$



$\dot{Q}(5.9)$

(a) 7 cm
(b) 21 cm
(c) 35 cm
(d) 49 cm
(e) 10 m
(f) 4 cm
(g) 8 mm
(h) 2.4 m

(a) 14 cm
(b) 21 cm
(c) 28 cm
(d) 56 cm
(e) 2 m
(f) 10 m
(g) 5 m
(h) 8.1 m

 20 2 โ.















8.




9.

(i)

(ii)
$\dot{\varphi}(5.11)$




(a) 44 cm (b) 55 cm (c) 110 m
(d) 15 cm






14.


Y(5.12)



15.

$\dot{Q}(5.13)$








(i) $90^{\circ}$
(ii) $45^{\circ}$






18. Єใuీ

 Egโิตpulil


 u วईీ.













 Cû) నix






$=\triangle \mathrm{OAB} \times 6$
$=6 \times \triangle \mathrm{OAB}$
$=6 \times \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{AB} \times \mathrm{h}$
$=\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~h} \times 6 \mathrm{AB}$
$=\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~h} \times \mathrm{p}$
$=\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{hp}$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (apothem) }
\end{aligned}
$$

5.4.2 ๗ల์ ( 0000 р

$\dot{\varphi}(5.15)$
















 ดิธ



 ஹ్రెం








 ஹ్. 6 Mrలీ

$$
\therefore \text { omotoc:c. } \text { \&q̊uు }=\pi r^{2}
$$

 ( ${ }^{\text {ºnconsలై) }}$




 cunupt"

 ळุำววใ


$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\pi r \times r \\
& =\pi r^{2} .
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\pi r^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$





$\mathrm{A}=\pi \mathrm{r}^{2}$
$\mathrm{r}=\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{r}^{2}=\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~d} \times \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~d}=\frac{1}{4} \mathrm{~d}^{2}$
$\therefore \quad A=\frac{1}{4} \pi \mathrm{~d}^{2}$


$\dot{Q}$ (5.17)
O -


 G®ల్స్సీ


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{d}=7 \mathrm{~cm} \\
& \mathrm{r}=\frac{7}{2}=3.5 \\
& \mathrm{~A}=\pi r^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rlrl}
\mathrm{A} & =\frac{22}{7} \times{ }_{2}^{7} \times{ }_{2}^{7} \mathrm{~cm}^{2} & \left(\omega_{1 .}^{\circ} \otimes \sim_{1} \infty\right) \mathrm{A} & =3.14 \times 3.5^{2} \mathrm{c} \mathrm{~m}^{2} \\
& =77 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} & & =38.46 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \\
& =38.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} &
\end{array}
$$




000 § pృ:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 67=3.14 \mathrm{r}^{2} \\
& \therefore r^{2}=\frac{67}{3.14}=21.3 \mathrm{~m}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{r}=4.62 \mathrm{~m}
\end{aligned}
$$

3ంon \$లే:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A=\pi r^{2} \\
& \therefore r^{2}=\begin{array}{l}
A \\
\pi
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A=67 \mathrm{~m}^{2} \text { ชวขว:บ్0 č6วิ์ } \\
& r=\begin{array}{c}
67 \\
13.14
\end{array} \mathrm{~m} \\
& \mathrm{r}=\quad, 21.3 \mathrm{~m} \\
& \mathrm{r}=4.62 \mathrm{~m}
\end{aligned}
$$



## 60. றృर्ธ a థ: 5.2



(a) 7 cm
(b) 14 cm
(c) 10 cm
(d) 2 cm

(a) 7 mm (b) 2 cm (c) 10 m (d) 1 km
3. ऊ गృर̌ะ









(i)

(i)

(ii)
$\dot{\mathrm{O}}(5.20)$




(a) $314 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(b) $154 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(c) $22 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(d) $123 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$






12. ऊヘృว: 360 cm ऊァ\$ cm ด̊


















## 
















(i)

(ii)
$\dot{Q}(5.23)$










$$
\mathrm{A}=2 \pi \mathrm{rh}
$$






$\mathrm{h}=6 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\mathrm{d}=12 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\mathrm{r}=\frac{12}{2}=6 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\therefore \mathrm{A}=2 \pi \mathrm{rh}$

$$
\mathrm{A}=2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times 6 \times 6 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
$$

$$
\mathrm{A}=226 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
$$


ธupmexa§: (5.3)













5. इธ๐





600 रీધృ\}ీ





$$
\mathrm{v}=\mathrm{Ah} \text { gicupull }
$$

 Bq゚)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{V}=\pi \mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~h}
\end{aligned}
$$

อ000 (1)



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\pi r^{2} h \\
& =\frac{22}{7} \times 4 \times 4 \times 14 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \\
& =702 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$






$$
\begin{aligned}
& =1000 \mathrm{~m} \\
& =100000 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =0.15 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\pi r^{2} h \\
& \therefore \mathrm{~V} \quad=3.14 \times(0.15)^{2} \times 100000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =529875 \mathrm{~g}
\end{aligned}
$$

## 



（i）（ii）
（iii）
（v）





（i）
（ii）

| अ गुद̌： | アr匂气 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 8.5 cm | 10 cm |
| 15 cm | 18.6 cm |
















10. ฉుட์





## 


















$$
\begin{aligned}
& X Y=X Y \quad \text { ( } \\
& \therefore \triangle \mathrm{AXY} \cong \triangle \mathrm{BXY} \quad(\mathrm{q} \$ \mathrm{q}) \\
& \therefore \angle \mathrm{AXY}=\angle \mathrm{BXY}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A X=B X \\
& \angle \mathrm{AXO}=\angle \mathrm{BXO}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \triangle \mathrm{AXO} \cong \triangle \mathrm{BXO}(\$ \infty \$) \\
& A O=B O \text { § }{ }_{\top} \\
& \angle A O X=\angle B O X
\end{aligned}
$$

## 6ヘum్રీ วई:(6.1)






 æ્ઠेणी॥


## 






のఠ์วุ X ॥

 वృאֹ $\ell$ §



ì (6.7)









$\alpha=\beta$
$\therefore \mathrm{XY} / / \ell$ gexapul
cưm్రీీəథ: (6.2)

- A
$\ell$ $\qquad$
$\stackrel{O}{L}(6.9)$



2. $\dot{1}(6.10)$ O反




(a) AB §
 ฆ.ઠી॥











©i (6.13)



$$
\triangle A R M \text { §̧ }
$$



$R M=R M \quad(\underset{\mathrm{~L}}{ } \rightarrow 2 \$ ว$ )
$\triangle A R M \cong \triangle B R M(\$ \infty \$)$
$\therefore \mathrm{AM}=\mathrm{BM}$





60.మృర్రీ ว§:(6.3)
1.



2.




3.




$\dot{q}(6.17)$

## 


 Өऐ"

## 














ì(7.1) Ө, O





 (SW)



 ( 7.2 )

 60ว) ని.














$\dot{Q}(7.3)$





ร0®ว(1)॥
"



$\dot{Q}(7.4)$




$\dot{Q}(7.5)$

















20es(1)













एטӨつ（2）



 पुवీली

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =180^{\circ}+\angle \mathrm{SOC}
\end{aligned}
$$


600 ç氏 § $\angle \mathrm{NOC}=180^{\circ}+40^{\circ}=220^{\circ}$


مீ\＄లీ：
 60うç̂ી§ $\angle \mathrm{NOD}=180^{\circ}+\angle \mathrm{SOD}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { 60ıčీ§§ } \angle \mathrm{NOD} & =180^{\circ}+150^{\circ} \\
& =330^{\circ}
\end{aligned}
$$


i̛（7．7）


## 


（1） $\mathrm{N} 70^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$
（5） $\mathrm{N} 33^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$
（2） $\mathrm{N} 80^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$
（6） $\mathrm{S} 33^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$
（3） $\mathrm{S} 15^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$
（7） $\mathrm{N} 25^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$
（4） $\mathrm{S} 77^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$
（8） $\mathrm{S} 25^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$

（1） $15^{\circ}$
（2） $19^{\circ}$
（3） $75^{\circ}$
（4） $140^{\circ}$
（5） $175^{\circ}$
（6） $200^{\circ}$
（7） $260^{\circ}$
（8） $280^{\circ}$
（9） $295^{\circ}$
（10） $355^{\circ}$



(a) B ગబన్ర A बा $\mathrm{N} 50^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$
(d) B ગొల A ષึ $\mathrm{N} 50^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$

C ગబీ A ถा $\mathrm{N} 70^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$
C دِీ A का $\mathrm{S} 40^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$
(b) B ગబર્ల A षा $\mathrm{S} 60^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$
(e) B วబરల A बा $\mathrm{S} 46^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$

C 工ِर $A$ ब्री $N 37^{\circ} E$
(c) B ગొર્ల A बा $\mathrm{N} 60^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$
(f) B دొన్రీ $A$ \&ึ $N 24^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$

C دِર્ટ A बी $\mathrm{S} 82^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$.





7.3.1 [










$\dot{i}(7.8)$







 -
 ธ coseco
coumexa§§:(7.2)











-6m:॥ 10 miles $=1$ inch
20 miles $=2$ inches
15 miles $=1.5$ inches
12 miles $=1.2$ inches










$\angle \mathrm{PQN}=53^{\circ}$







$\dot{\varphi}(7.11)$
©6m:॥ 10 miles $=1 \mathrm{~cm}$
52 miles $=5.2 \mathrm{~cm}$
 6र्ण










$$
\mathrm{BC}=3.9 \mathrm{~cm} \text { ףుబ్ర." }
$$




## 





















7. Nందఠీ



 ०यૅః

































7.5.2 з
ตీథసీః
(i) $\varsigma$ Ģoicici















$\dot{\mathrm{Q}}$（7．14）

## 




















## 






## 










 §ఢఁ C



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## 

운 (7.17)
















 ตู:คั่ 60:0111

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 6ヘumč วई:(7.4) }
\end{aligned}
$$








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