#   

##  

 апррీ:๖ุ::

## Gజ్రీడ00 

## MCRS <br> Reference Library

 ¥goom:

##  -mpీీ:3゚: <br> ј00S-ัっ






  ..... Go
  ..... Go
 ..... GJ
 ..... Gg
 ..... Gg
 ..... 20
 ..... 29
 ..... $2^{n}$
 ..... $2^{\circ}$
 ..... 2巴
 ..... ค๐
 ..... ค9
 ..... ๑S
 ..... の？
 ..... 『e
7  ..... $e^{\circ}$
 ..... eq
 ..... $e^{G}$
  ..... oop
8  ..... 002
000
9 భో
 ..... ojoojo
 ..... ojp
 ..... $0 \cdot \sqrt{5}$
  oje
 ..... จ९२
 ..... จ९Я
10 э甲яр：ogo
10.1 ァoup ..... эя
 ..... O．J
 ..... งด9
 ..... $\bigcirc 9$
 ..... oge
จ99
 ..... oso
11  ..... จัจ
 ..... จ2」
 ..... จัง
 ..... $\overbrace{2}{ }^{5}$
11.5 గْई： ..... วั२
 ..... วno ..... onj
 ..... onp
 ..... จ๑р
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13
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 ..... プ๑
 ..... गe飞
 ..... j00
 ..... joJ
 ..... Jog
14
jog
 ..... jog
14.2 os：abicu： ..... jos
14.3  ..... joG
14.4 ๑๑र்ゅр： ..... jor
14.5 － ..... Ј○e
14.6 usำำดร ..... Joe
14.7 cifficouni ..... joo
 ..... јァp
14.9 cos ..... jor
15  ..... JJJ
15.1 ววิ｜｜ ..... JJJ
15.2 ชวีำำ ..... JJJ
15.3 ァวิ｜：$\infty$ ธ ..... JJ9
 ..... JJE
 ..... JP．P
16 ..... jps16.1 טంగంఇీంవ区
jps
16.2 ァŋ̊：ァધ్రంీ ..... JPE
16.3 ァ๐గ：ดิํํํํ ..... J99
16.4 §ఠ๐ouంగి： ..... J90
 ..... JSO
-

# ァว๖ई: (1) <br>  






## 




 शุธ
(iii) س反శฐฺ $\infty$ map





## 










 $\frac{5}{7}, \frac{8}{7}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{2}{9}$


9. $\left\{\left(\frac{6}{8}+\frac{9}{11}\right)-0.35\right\}+\frac{3}{5}$ शิํำ์: 1 II

 158 , - 1715,26170 , 987003
 201, 202, 203, 204, 205




 10, -2402, 236, -576


$-21,23,-753,801$










 \$0
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 $\infty$ -







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$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{OE}^{2} & =\mathrm{OA}^{2}+\mathrm{AE}^{2} \\
& =1^{2}+1^{2}=2
\end{aligned}
$$




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 สu|














$$
(1.1)^{2}=: 1.21
$$

$(1.2)^{2}=1.44$
$(1.3)^{2}=1.69$
$(1.4)^{2}=1.96$
$(1.5)^{2}=2.25$
$(1.6)^{2}=2.56$
$(1.7)^{2}=2.89$
$(1.8)^{2}=3.24$
$(1.9)^{2}=3.61$



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 —గ















$$
\begin{aligned}
a^{2} & =(2 b)^{2} \\
& =4 b^{2} \\
& =2 \times\left(2 b^{2}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$









$$
\begin{aligned}
(17)^{2} & =(17) \times(17) \\
& =289 \\
& =2 \times 144+1
\end{aligned}
$$





$a$ 氏ી इธ์

$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{a}^{2} & =(2 b+1)^{2} \\
& =4 b^{2}+4 b+1 \\
& =2\left(2 b^{2}+2 b\right)+1
\end{aligned}
$$















$$
\mathrm{p}^{2}=2 \times \mathrm{q}^{2}
$$







$$
(2 r)^{2}=2 q^{2}
$$

$(2 \mathrm{r}) \times(2 \mathrm{r})=\left(2 q^{2}\right)$

$$
4 r^{2}=2 q^{2}
$$


 سఠ్ర్రీ
 60 .















## 

 2xull[ర్ర:
 จษ์์ీ


$$
\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{4}+\frac{1}{8}+\frac{1}{16}=\frac{15}{16}
$$





 ఎน์ం




















$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { इous } \quad \frac{1}{4} & =0.25 \\
\frac{1}{3} & =0.333 \ldots
\end{aligned}
$$


$\frac{1}{4}=\frac{2}{10}+\frac{5}{100}$ पुฮీయలు"


…








$$
\frac{1}{10}+\frac{0}{100}+\frac{1}{1000}+\frac{0}{10000}+\frac{0}{100000}+\frac{1}{1000000}+\ldots 20 \text { 3000 }
$$ จబֻ"




 טวิ"



1.5.1 ऊిศЯీఁీయీભई: $\sqrt{2}$



 డmmీcuీ§ 1.42 . ตी §

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
(1.414)^{2} & <2<(1.415)^{2} \\
(1.4142)^{2} & <2<(1.4143)^{2} \\
(1.41421)^{2} & <2<(1.41422)^{2} \\
(1.414213)^{2} & <2<(1.414214)^{2} \\
(1.4142135)^{2}<2<(1.4142136)^{2}
\end{array}
$$








## 





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{3}=1.7320508 \ldots \\
& \sqrt{5}=2.2360680 \ldots \\
& \sqrt{7}=2.6457513 \ldots
\end{aligned}
$$

### 1.5.3 ふัคฐ์ \$uీભిई: $\pi$















ì (1.2)







$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{OQ} & =\sqrt{2} \\
\mathrm{OR} & =\sqrt{3} \\
\mathrm{OS} & =\sqrt{4}=2 \\
\mathrm{OT} & =\sqrt{5}
\end{aligned}
$$























c $\times(\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})=\mathrm{c} \times \mathrm{a}+\mathrm{c} \times \mathrm{b} \quad$ (Gईథ. $\circ$ คค?

## 







$$
\begin{aligned}
\sqrt{2}+(-\sqrt{2}) & =0 \\
\sqrt{3}+(-\sqrt{3}) & =0 \\
\pi+(-\pi) & =0
\end{aligned}
$$




 ద్గ: To:
 ธ01દ:q๐)
R.

### 1.6.3 ख

 ธโ్రీ=్రఫ న్న.

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 ฉวి:วి:પ్రీలల్రీ|

าแईई: up:




## 




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$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\frac{1}{2}+\frac{3}{5}=\frac{11}{10} & \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{6}{7}=\frac{9}{14} \\
7-\frac{6}{5}=5 \frac{4}{5} & \frac{3}{2} \div \frac{4}{5}=\frac{15}{8}
\end{array}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { [( } \left.\left.\frac{6}{7} \times \frac{21}{23}\right)-\frac{25}{161}\right] \div \frac{202}{161}=\frac{1}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$




 ตp:กิ่̊น



2000

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \stackrel{1 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}}=\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\
& \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} \stackrel{4 \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}}=\frac{4 \sqrt{3}}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$







## 

















$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{2}+1=1.414+1=2.414 \\
& \sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}=1.732-1.414=0.318 \\
& \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{\sqrt{2}+2}=\frac{1.732+1}{1.414+2}=\frac{2.732}{3.414}=0.800
\end{aligned}
$$




 Co:
curmjeొəథ: (1.2)

 -
(a) $\frac{2}{3}$
(b) $\frac{2}{3}+\sqrt{5}$
(c) $\frac{2}{7}-\sqrt{3}$
(d) $3-\sqrt{3}$







(a) $2 \sqrt{2}+7 \sqrt{2}-3 \sqrt{2}$
(d) $\frac{12}{3 \sqrt{3}}$
(b) $7 \sqrt{5}+12 \sqrt{5}-12 \sqrt{5}$
(e) $5 \sqrt{3}-\frac{4}{\sqrt{3}}+7 \sqrt{3}$
(c) $\frac{8}{3 \sqrt{2}}$
(f) $\frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}-11 \sqrt{3}+7 \sqrt{2} \cdot \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}}$

## 









## 







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 -

$\dot{i}(1.3)$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& =1^{2}+2^{2} \\
& =1+4 \\
& =5
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\mathrm{OB}=\sqrt{5}
$$

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$\dot{i}(1.4)$
©ి. .

$$
=1+9
$$

$=10$
$O B=\sqrt{10}$




1. $\sqrt{13}^{\text {i }}$
2. $\sqrt{17}$
3. $\sqrt{18}$
4. $\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2}$
5. $1+\sqrt{2}$
6. $\sqrt{2}-1$


7. 1 ธֻ



(a) $-\sqrt{2}$
(b) $-\sqrt{10}$
(c) $\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{5}$
(d) $\sqrt{10}-2$


8. دน్రున్ల థ


## 











(5)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a+(-a)=0
\end{aligned}
$$



(7) $a b=b a$

(8) $\mathrm{a} \cdot(\mathrm{bc})=(\mathrm{ab}) . \mathrm{c}$

(9) $\mathrm{a} \cdot 1=\mathrm{a}$


$$
\begin{equation*}
a \cdot\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)=1, a \neq 0 \tag{10}
\end{equation*}
$$








(a)

(b)

(c)


ن̀ (1.5)






(1) $\mathrm{a}<\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{b}<\mathrm{c}$ पुळم्్మీ $\mathrm{a}<\mathrm{c}$
(2) $a<b$ पुø त्युर्ट $a+c<b+c$
(3)
$\mathrm{a}<\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}>0$






(4)



 โీలున్రి"
 Wబ్రీ"

(Real numbers)


(irrational numbers)

32ว§:(2)




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$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{2}=\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \\
& \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-3}=\frac{1}{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3}}=\frac{1}{\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}}
\end{aligned}
$$














థి. 6 Tot

$$
\begin{aligned}
(\sqrt{5})^{3} & =\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5} \\
& =(\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}) \times \sqrt{5} \\
& =5 \sqrt{5} \\
(\sqrt{3})^{4} & =\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \\
& =(\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}) \times(\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}) \\
& =3 \times 3 \\
& =9
\end{aligned}
$$







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 గֹఫ:




## 


(a) $(\sqrt{2})^{3}$
(b) $(\sqrt{3})^{2}$
(c) 2
(d) $\left(\mathrm{a}^{2}\right)^{-3}$
(e). $\left(\mathrm{a}^{-3}\right)^{2}$
(f) $(\sqrt{2})^{1}$
(g) $a^{-b}$

1) 1

(a) $\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times 2$
(b) $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}$
(c) 4
(d) $\frac{3}{4}$
(e) $\mathrm{a}^{-2} \times \mathrm{a}^{-2} \times \mathrm{a}^{-2}$


(a) $\left(3 a^{2}\right)^{0}$
(b) $3\left(a^{2}\right)^{0}$
(c) $(\sqrt{2})^{-4}$
(d) $(\sqrt{3})^{5}$
(e) $\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^{0}$





ஹినన్రీంగ $5^{\frac{1}{2}}=\sqrt{5}$


Voes(1) $(\sqrt{2})^{6}$ గి scocosoln

$$
\begin{aligned}
(\sqrt{2})^{6} & =\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \\
& =(\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}) \times(\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}) \times(\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}) \\
& =2 \times 2 \times 2 \\
& =2^{3}=2^{\frac{0}{2}}=2^{\frac{1}{2} \times 0}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\left(2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{6}=2^{\frac{1}{2} \times 6}=2^{\frac{6}{2}}
$$

eoon(2)

$$
\begin{aligned}
&(\sqrt{3})^{-4}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}^{4}} \\
&=\frac{1}{(\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}) \times(\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3})}=\frac{1}{3 \times 3}=\frac{1}{3^{2}} \\
&=\frac{1}{3^{\frac{4}{2}}} \\
&=3^{\frac{4}{2}}=3^{\frac{1}{2}(-4)}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\left(3^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{-4}=3^{\frac{4}{2}}=3^{\frac{1}{2} \times(-4)}
$$

 ుబ్రీ"



$$
\left(a^{\frac{1}{n}}\right)^{m}=a^{\frac{1}{n} \times m}=a^{\frac{m}{n}}
$$






(a) $(64)^{\frac{5}{6}}$
(b) $(32)^{\frac{2}{5}}$
(c) $(27)^{\frac{-2}{3}}$
(d) $(25)^{\frac{.3}{2}}$
(e) $(256)^{\frac{5}{4}}$
(f) $\quad(81)^{\frac{1}{4}}$
(g) $8^{-\frac{1}{3}}$
(h) . $\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{\frac{-3}{2}}$

(a) $4^{\frac{1}{2}}+(64)^{\frac{3}{2}}$
(b) $10-(8)^{\frac{-1}{3}}$

## 







 69:0) 1

$$
(\sqrt{3})^{3}=\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}
$$

(
B. 6 かoc

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (\sqrt{3})^{4} \times(\sqrt{3})^{3}=\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =(\sqrt{3})^{4+3}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\left.(\sqrt{3})^{4} \times \sqrt{3}\right)^{3}=(\sqrt{3})^{4+3}
$$



$$
(\sqrt{3})^{4+3}=(\sqrt{3})^{7}=27 \sqrt{3}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& (\sqrt{2})^{3}=\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =(\sqrt{2})^{9} \\
& =(\sqrt{2})^{3+6}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
(\sqrt{2})^{3} \times(\sqrt{2})^{6}=(\sqrt{2})^{3+6}
$$



$$
(\sqrt{2})^{3+6}=(\sqrt{2})^{9}=16 \sqrt{2}
$$




एणல (3) $(\sqrt{2})^{5}$ §

$$
\begin{align*}
& (\sqrt{2})^{5}=\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \\
& (\sqrt{2})^{-3}=\frac{1}{(\sqrt{2})^{3}}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} \\
& \text { ( }
\end{align*}
$$

$\infty \quad(\sqrt{2})^{5}=(\sqrt{2})^{3}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& =(\sqrt{2})^{2}=(\sqrt{2})^{5-3} \\
& (\sqrt{2})^{5} \times(\sqrt{2})^{-3}=(\sqrt{2})^{5-3}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (\sqrt{2})^{5} \times(\sqrt{2})^{-3}=(\sqrt{2})^{5+(-3)}
\end{aligned}
$$

ธว่ว์์ต์์g

$$
(\sqrt{2})^{5} \times(\sqrt{2})^{-3}=2
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& (\sqrt{3})^{4}=\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \\
& (\sqrt{3})^{-7}=\frac{1}{(\sqrt{3})^{7}}
\end{aligned}
$$

©. ${ }^{\circ}$ ©

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} \\
& =\frac{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}}
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
(\sqrt{3})^{4} \times(\sqrt{3})^{-7}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}}=\frac{1}{(\sqrt{3})^{3}}=(\sqrt{3})^{-3}
$$


$(\sqrt{3})^{4} \times(\sqrt{3})^{-7}=(\sqrt{3})^{-3}=(\sqrt{3})^{-(7-4)}=(\sqrt{3})^{4-7}$

$(\sqrt{3})^{4} \times(\sqrt{3})^{-7}=(\sqrt{3})^{4+(-7)}$

$(\sqrt{3})^{4} \times(\sqrt{3})^{-7}=\frac{1}{3(\sqrt{3})}$








$$
=b^{m+n}
$$

วิ. ตฺల์

$$
\mathbf{b}^{m} \times \mathbf{b}^{\mathrm{n}}=\mathbf{b}^{m+n}
$$







$$
\begin{aligned}
& b^{m} \times b^{-n}=b^{m} \times \frac{1}{b^{n}}
\end{aligned}
$$

 ஹి.

$$
b^{m} \times b^{-n}=b^{m-n}
$$



$$
b^{m} \times b^{-n}=\frac{1}{b^{n-m}}=\frac{1}{b^{-(m-n)}}=b^{m-n}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& b^{-m} \times b^{-n}=b^{-m+(-n)} \text {. }
\end{aligned}
$$






$$
\begin{aligned}
b^{m} \times b^{n} & =b^{m+n} \\
\frac{b^{m}}{b^{n}}=b^{m i} \times b^{-n} & =b^{m-n}
\end{aligned}
$$

ચీయ







$$
\begin{aligned}
b^{r} \times b^{s} & =b^{r+s} \\
\frac{b^{r}}{b^{s}} & =b^{r-s}
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
b^{\text {mI }} \times b^{n} \times b^{p} \times \ldots \times b^{r}=b^{m+n+p+\ldots+r}
$$







$$
(\sqrt{2})^{\frac{5}{2}} \times(\sqrt{2})^{\frac{4}{2}}=(\sqrt{2})^{\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{9}{2}}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
=(\sqrt{2})^{\frac{-4}{2}} & =(\sqrt{2})^{-2} \\
& =\frac{1}{(\sqrt{2})^{2}}=\frac{1}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$


 sulc:quरीi

$$
\begin{aligned}
(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{-5}{2}} \times(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{-3}{2}}=(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{-5}{2} \frac{3}{2}}=(\sqrt{5})^{-\frac{8}{2}} & =(\sqrt{5})^{-4} \\
& =\frac{1}{(\sqrt{5})^{4}} \\
& =\frac{1}{(\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}) \times(\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5})} \\
& =\frac{1}{5 \times 5}=\frac{1}{25}
\end{aligned}
$$




(a) $\frac{3^{-2} a^{-2} b^{-3}}{3^{-3} a^{-4} b}$
(b) $\left[\frac{a^{5}}{a^{-3}}\right]^{-2}$
(c) $\left[\frac{\mathrm{a}^{0} \mathrm{~b}^{-1} \mathrm{a}^{-2} b a^{-3}}{\mathrm{ab}^{-1}}\right]^{-2}$
(d) $\left(\frac{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a^{\frac{2}{3}}}\right.$

(a) $3^{2} \times 2^{3}$
$=3^{2+3}$
(b) $3^{2} \times 2^{3}$
$=2^{2+3}$
(c) $(\sqrt{2})^{3} \times 2=(\sqrt{2})^{3+1}$
(d) $(\sqrt{2})^{3} \times 2=(2)^{3+2}$
(e) $(\sqrt{5})^{3} \times(\sqrt{25})=(\sqrt{5})^{3+1}$
(f) $(\sqrt{5})^{3} \times(\sqrt{25})=(\sqrt{5})^{3+2}$
(g) $3^{2} \times 2^{2}=6^{2}$

(i) $(\sqrt{2})^{4}+(\sqrt{2})^{0}=(\sqrt{2})^{3}$
(j) $(\sqrt{3})^{3} \times(\sqrt{3})^{0}=(\sqrt{3})^{4}$

(a) $(\sqrt{2})^{6} \div(\sqrt{2})^{3}=(\sqrt{2})^{k-1}$
(b) $(\sqrt{3})^{5} \div(\sqrt{3})^{-4}=(\sqrt{3})^{2 k+1}$
(c) $(\sqrt{2})^{3} \times(\sqrt{2})^{7}=2^{\mathrm{k}}$



$$
\left[(\sqrt{2})^{3}\right]^{2}=(\sqrt{2})^{3} \times(\sqrt{2})^{3}
$$




$$
\left[(\sqrt{2})^{3}\right]^{2}=(\sqrt{2})^{3+3}=(\sqrt{2})^{6}=(\sqrt{2})^{3 \times 2}
$$

ए063ふ2ี


$$
\left(x^{4}\right)^{5}=x^{4} \times x^{4} \times x^{4} \times x^{4} \times x^{4}
$$



$$
\left(x^{4}\right)^{5}=\mathrm{x}^{4+4+4+4+4}=\mathrm{x}^{20}=\mathrm{x}^{4 \times 5}
$$

200つ(2) $\left[(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3}}\right]^{-6}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left.\left[(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)\right]^{-6} \\
& =\frac{1}{\left[(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3}}\right]^{\prime \prime}} \\
& =\frac{1}{(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3}} \times(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3}} \times(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3}} \times(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3}} \times(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3}} \times(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3}}} \\
& =\frac{1}{(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3}+\frac{2}{3}+\frac{2}{3}+\frac{2}{3}+\frac{2}{3}+\frac{2}{3}}} \\
& =\frac{1}{(\sqrt{5})^{4}}=(\sqrt{5})^{-4} \\
& =(\sqrt{5})^{\frac{2}{3} \times(66)}
\end{aligned}
$$


b دబૅ శూ

$$
\left(b^{m}\right)^{n}=b^{m n n}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 500s(3) } 2^{\frac{3}{2}} \\
& 2^{\frac{3}{2}}=\left(2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{3}=(\sqrt{2})^{3}=(\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}) \times \sqrt{2}=2 \sqrt{2} \\
& \left(2^{3}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}=8^{\frac{1}{2}}=\sqrt{8}=\sqrt{4 \times 2}=2 \sqrt{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& (27)^{\frac{2}{3}}=\left(27^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^{2} \\
& 27=3 \times 3 \times 3=3^{3}=3(27)^{\frac{1}{2}}=3 \text { (9900 }{ }^{511}
\end{aligned}
$$

®.. 6 亿o

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (27)^{\frac{2}{3}}=(3)^{2}=9 \\
& {\left[(27)^{2}\right]^{\frac{1}{3}}=[27 \times 27]^{\frac{1}{3}}} \\
& =\left[3^{2+2+2}\right]^{\frac{1}{3}}=\left[3^{2} \times 3^{2} \times 3^{2}\right]^{\frac{1}{3}} \\
& =3^{2} \\
& =9
\end{aligned}
$$


 608. 9puef

п ט,
(b) $)^{\frac{1}{2}}=b^{\frac{m}{1}}$

2002(5) $\quad\left(4^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$ Nownond

$$
4^{\frac{4}{2}}=\sqrt{4}=2
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(4^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} & =2^{\frac{3}{2}} \\
4^{\frac{3}{4}}=\left(4^{5}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}=(64)^{\frac{1}{4}} & =\left(2^{6}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \\
& =\left(4^{\frac{6}{4}}\right)=2^{\frac{3}{2}} \\
\left(4^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} & =4^{\frac{3}{4}}
\end{aligned}
$$


 $\left(b^{r}\right)^{s}=b^{15}$

 ठ)ल $=\left[(\sqrt{2})^{5}\right]^{\frac{5}{2}}=(\sqrt{2})^{\frac{j \times 5}{2}}=(\sqrt{2})^{\frac{15}{2}}$

$$
(\sqrt{2})^{\frac{1}{2}}=(\sqrt{2})^{2 a+1}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 a=13 \\
& a=\frac{13}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$

## cupmjఁీวథ్ (2.4)



(a) $\left(a^{2} \times a^{-1}\right)^{2}=a^{3}$
(b) $\left(a^{4} \times a^{-1}\right)^{2}=a^{0}$
(c) $(\sqrt{2})^{3} \times(\sqrt{2})^{-5}=(\sqrt{2})^{15}$
(d) $(\sqrt{2})^{3} \times(\sqrt{2})^{-5}=\frac{1}{2}$

(a) $\left\{(\sqrt{2})^{3} \times(\sqrt{2})^{-5}\right\}^{6}$
(b) $\left\{(\sqrt{2})^{4} \times(\sqrt{2})^{-1,}\right.$
(c) $\left\{(\sqrt{3})^{5} \quad(\sqrt{3})^{2}\right\}^{2}$
(d) $\left\{\frac{(\sqrt{5})^{6} \times(\sqrt{5})^{-3}}{(\sqrt{5})^{-2}}\right\}^{\frac{1}{2}}$



## 2.4 ~



















$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3^{2}=9 \text { पู๑ீ9 } \sqrt{9}=3 \text { पูฮธตा। }
\end{aligned}
$$

©..

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{16}=3 \times 4=12 \\
& \sqrt{9 \times 16} \text { का ఎ§ } \\
& 9 \times 16=144=(12)^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\sqrt{9 \times 16}=12
$$

ञ్ధిఁฺఠఠీ $\sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{16}=\sqrt{9 \times 16}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27=3 \times 3 \times 3=3^{3} \quad \text { @ } \sqrt[3]{27}=(27)^{\frac{1}{3}}=3 \\
& 8=2 \times 2 \times 2=2^{3} \quad \sqrt[3]{8}=8^{\frac{1}{3}}=2
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\sqrt[3]{27} \times \sqrt[3]{8}=3 \times 2=6
$$



$$
27 \times 8=216=6 \times 6 \times 6=6^{3}
$$

©. 6 OTOç $\sqrt[3]{27 \times 8}=(27 \times 8)^{\frac{1}{3}}=6$
गิโ9థథ $\quad \sqrt[3]{27} \times \sqrt[3]{8}=\sqrt[3]{27 \times 8}$






$$
\sqrt[n]{a} \times \sqrt[n]{b}=\sqrt[n]{a \times b}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
25 & =5 \times 5=5^{2} \\
\sqrt{25} & =5 \text { คัดวృ }
\end{aligned}
$$

かぁई $4=2 \times 2=2^{2}$


$$
\sqrt{4}=2 \text { గిథిలులు" }
$$

$$
\sqrt{25} \div \sqrt{4}=5 \div 2=\frac{5}{2}
$$


$\frac{25}{4}=\frac{5}{2} \times \frac{5}{2}=\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{2}$ @ $\sqrt{\frac{25}{4}}=\frac{5}{2}$ भิ ๆวญ์"I


$$
\sqrt{25} \div \sqrt{4}=\sqrt{25 \div 4}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27=3 \times 3 \times 3=3^{3} \text { 버 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 125=5 \times 5 \times 5=5^{3} \text { 버 }
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt[3]{27} \div \sqrt[3]{125}=3 \div 5=\frac{3}{5}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \div 125=\frac{27}{125}=\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{5}=\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

毋.

$$
\sqrt[3]{27 \div 125}=(27 \div 125)^{\frac{1}{3}}=\frac{3}{5}
$$

วิ. Gీఠ9 $\quad \sqrt[3]{27} \div \sqrt[3]{125}=\sqrt[3]{27 \div 125}$




$$
\sqrt[n]{a} \div \sqrt[n]{b}=\sqrt[n]{a \div b}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& 72=8 \times 9=2 \times 4 \times 9 \text { ळీ } \\
& \sqrt{72}=\sqrt{8 \times 9}=\sqrt{2 \times 4 \times 9}=\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{4} \times \sqrt{9}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\sqrt{4}=2, \quad \sqrt{9}=3, \quad \sqrt{27}=2 \times 3 \times \sqrt{2}=6 \sqrt{2}
$$





$$
\frac{63}{5}=\frac{9 \times 7}{5}=\frac{9 \times 7 \times 5}{-5^{2}}=\frac{9 \times 35}{5^{2}}
$$


$\sqrt{\frac{63}{5}}=\sqrt{\frac{9 \times 35}{5^{2}}}=\frac{\sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{35}}{\sqrt{5^{2}}}=\frac{\sqrt{9} \times \sqrt{35}}{5}=\frac{3 \sqrt{35}}{5}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1024=2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2=2^{10} \\
& \sqrt[10]{1024}=2
\end{aligned}
$$

○థ๐ई

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \quad 32=2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2=2^{5} \\
& \sqrt[5]{32}=2
\end{aligned}
$$



## 


(a) $32-\frac{1}{3} \sqrt{18}$
(b) $\frac{\sqrt{100}}{\sqrt{20}}$
(c) $\sqrt{11}(\sqrt{11}-\sqrt{44})$
(d) $\frac{\sqrt{98} \times \sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{2}}$
(e) $\frac{\sqrt{75} \times \sqrt{60} \times \sqrt{63}}{\sqrt{200}}$
(f) $\frac{\sqrt{98} \times \sqrt{12} \times \sqrt{27}}{\sqrt{49} \times \sqrt{32}}$
(g) $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$
(h) $2-\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{48}$

(a) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{a b}} \times \sqrt{a^{5} b^{2}}$
(b) $\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^{2}}{b^{3}}} \times \sqrt[3]{\frac{b^{2}}{b^{-1} a^{-1}}} \times \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} \times \sqrt{\frac{a^{-1}}{b^{-1}}}$
(c) $\left\{\sqrt[3]{a^{2} b} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{a^{2}}}\right\}^{-3}$
(d) $\quad\{(\sqrt{a} \times \sqrt{b}) \div(\sqrt[3]{a} \times \sqrt[3]{b})\}^{3}$
(e) $\frac{\sqrt{a b}+\sqrt{2 b}}{\sqrt{b}}$
(f) $\quad \sqrt{3 a} \times\left(\sqrt{3 a}+\sqrt{27 a^{3}}\right)$
(g) $(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b})(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b})$
(h) $\quad \frac{\sqrt{a^{3} b^{4}}}{\sqrt[3]{b^{3} a^{2}}}$

## 













！ロొふワ



［－

（b）ฯ®ァฒๆ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{u}=30, \quad \mathrm{t}=3, \\
& \ell=u \times t \\
& =30 \times 3 \underset{\mathrm{~L}}{\mathrm{O}} \mathrm{C} \\
& =90 \text { 鯦 }
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
t=\frac{\ell}{u} \text { Gicuex" }
$$

પஐファๆ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \ell=20 \\
& u=4^{\circ} \\
& t=\frac{20}{4} \\
& =5
\end{aligned}
$$

 Ggoxplil

ฺஜファァๆ

$$
\begin{aligned}
\ell & =100 \\
t & =4 \\
u & =\frac{100}{4} \\
& =25
\end{aligned}
$$


र000（2）（a）ర్రં， ฐค
（b）ふ๓र्णీీ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \ell=10060 \\
& \text { b }=25 \text { 6u§ } \\
& a=1060 \text { प्रब̃त्र } \\
& \text { A พัฺฺ๐解 }
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\mathrm{x}=\mathrm{m} \times \mathrm{n}
$$

ఇ10్రદ
$x=8$ १ึus
$m=$ รгヘัม：



บัロアฺฺ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{m}=\ell \\
& \mathrm{n}=\mathrm{b}
\end{aligned}
$$

अวุč：®ด̊

$$
=\mathrm{c} \times \mathrm{b}=\mathrm{cb}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ழஜววดุ } m=\ell+2 a \\
& \mathrm{n}=\mathrm{b}+2 \mathrm{a}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =(\ell+2 a) \times(b+2 a) \\
& =\mathrm{f} b+2 \mathrm{a} \ell+2 \mathrm{ab}+2 \mathrm{a} \times 2 \mathrm{a} \\
& =\mathrm{lb}+2 \mathrm{a}(\mathrm{e}+\mathrm{b})+4 \mathrm{a}^{2} \text { Gֻఠup) }
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\quad\left(b+2 a(\ell+h)+4 a^{2}-\ell b\right. \\
& =2 a(\ell+b)+4 a^{2} \\
& =2 a(\ell+b+2 a)
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
A=2 a(f+b+2 a)
$$

 ъற็วъธ๐：


セロファฺ9

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{a}=10 \mathrm{60} \\
& \ell=100 \mathrm{\sigma} \\
& \mathrm{~b}=25 \mathrm{60}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
A & =2 \mathrm{a}(\mathrm{f}+\mathrm{b}+2 \mathrm{a}) \\
& =2 \times 10(100+25+2 \times 10)
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =20(125+20) \\
& =20(145)
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =(100+2 \times 10) \times(25+2 \times 10) \\
& =120 \times 45 \\
& =5400 \text {-๐วุด\$์ } 60
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =100 \times 25 \\
& =2500 \text {-อุดโิః60 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =2900 \text {-ธุఅఫీ:60 }
\end{aligned}
$$

## 






(b) $\ell$ గังคqఫ
 6cosg 600 О
(a) h กฺฺุ૭ๆ



(a) qर:



(b) $\mathrm{r}=35, \mathrm{~h}=15$ §र्टे

(c) $\mathrm{p}=64, \mathrm{r}=12$ §र्ट

(d) $\mathrm{p}=36, \mathrm{~h}=5$ §ई


8. (a) पio

















$$
\begin{aligned}
& C=\frac{5}{9}(F-32) \\
& \text { C =- ャc์ }
\end{aligned}
$$




 ヘuు：






12.















 ๆษలీఫలోః
















 రi600\$లీ:

$$
A=\frac{h(p+q)}{2}
$$





























## 







### 4.1 G§


 Gcucusà vupu




$$
\begin{equation*}
a_{0}+a_{1} x+a_{2} x^{2}+a_{3} x^{3}+\ldots+a_{n} x^{n} \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$


















$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{8}{9} x^{2}-\frac{2}{5} x^{4}+\frac{3}{7} x^{5}\right)-\left(\frac{1}{9} x+\frac{2}{9} x^{2}-\frac{3}{9} x^{4}+\frac{4}{9} x^{5}\right) \\
& =\frac{8}{9} x^{2}-\frac{2}{5} x^{4}+\frac{3}{7} x^{5}-\frac{1}{9} x-\frac{2}{9} x^{2}+\frac{3}{9} x^{4}-\frac{4}{9} x^{5} \\
& =-\frac{1}{9} x+\left(\frac{8}{9} x^{2}-\frac{2}{9} x^{2}\right)+\left(-\frac{2}{5} x^{4}+\frac{3}{9} x^{4}\right)+\left(\frac{3}{7} x^{5}-\frac{4}{9} x^{5}\right) \\
& =\quad-\frac{1}{9} x+\frac{6}{9} x^{2}-\frac{3}{45} x^{4}-\frac{1}{63} x^{5} \\
& =\quad-\frac{1}{9} x+\frac{2}{3} x^{2}-\frac{1}{15} x^{4}-\frac{1}{63} x^{5}
\end{aligned}
$$


(a) $\frac{1}{3} x^{9}-\frac{2}{7} x^{4}+\frac{17}{19} x$
(b) $\frac{8}{11} x^{2}-\frac{13}{17} x^{5}+\frac{9}{13} x^{11}+\frac{12}{19} x^{25}$
(c) $\frac{-3}{8} y-\frac{5}{6} y^{3}+\frac{8}{15} y^{4}$
 $-\frac{8}{9} \mathrm{x}, \frac{2}{11} \mathrm{x}^{2}, \frac{99}{100} \mathrm{x}^{7}, \frac{101}{10} \mathrm{x}^{5}$

(a) $\frac{2}{7} y^{3}-\frac{1}{7} y^{2}+\frac{6}{7} y, \frac{7}{8} y-\frac{5}{4} y^{2}-\frac{3}{2} y^{3}$
(b) $6+\frac{5}{6} z+\frac{2}{5} z^{2}-\frac{80}{9} z^{3}, \frac{3}{5} z^{2}+\frac{10}{11} z^{3}+\frac{100}{3} z^{5}$


 $\frac{7}{8} x y, \frac{9}{4} x y z,-\frac{15}{11} t x z$











$$
\sqrt{2} x+3 x=(\sqrt{2}+3) x
$$






$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{1}{3} x+\sqrt{2} x^{2}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}\right)+\left(\frac{2}{3} x-\sqrt{2} x^{2}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}\right) \\
& =\left(\frac{1}{3} x+\frac{2}{3} x\right)+\left(\sqrt{2} x^{2}-\sqrt{2} x^{2}\right)+\left(\frac{-1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}\right) \\
& =\left(\frac{1}{3}+\frac{2}{3}\right) x+(\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2}) x^{2}+\left(\frac{-1}{\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right) x^{3} \\
& =x-\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3} x+\sqrt{2} x^{2}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3} \text { คை தóolı } \\
& \left(\frac{2}{3} x-\sqrt{2} x^{2}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}\right)-\left(\frac{1}{3} x+\sqrt{2} x^{2}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}\right) \\
= & \frac{2}{3} x-\sqrt{2} x^{2}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}-\frac{1}{3} x-\sqrt{2} x^{2}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3} \\
= & \left(\frac{2}{3} x-\frac{1}{3} x\right)+\left(-\sqrt{2} x^{2}-\sqrt{2} x^{2}\right)+\left(\frac{-1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}\right) \\
= & \left(\frac{2}{3}-\frac{1}{3}\right) x+(-\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2}) x^{2}+\left(\frac{-1}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right) x^{3} \\
= & \frac{1}{3} x-2 \sqrt{2} x^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

18. สรด గi์ $\sqrt{2} x^{5},-\frac{1}{3} x^{4}, \frac{3}{17} x^{11}, \frac{6}{1.5} x^{-7}$

$1.2 \mathrm{ax},-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \mathrm{bx}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{-\sqrt{5}} \mathrm{dx}$

(a) $\frac{6}{5} x-\frac{2}{\sqrt{7}} x^{2}+\frac{1}{3} x^{3}, \sqrt{5}+\frac{1}{3} x^{2}-1.2 x^{3}$
(b) $\frac{-1}{7} y+\frac{2}{\sqrt{7}} y^{2}+\sqrt{11} y^{4}, 8-y^{11}-\frac{-1}{\sqrt{7}} y^{2}$

## 








$$
\begin{aligned}
& x^{3} \times x^{4}=x^{3+4}=x^{7} \\
& x^{2} \times x^{10}=x^{2+10}=x^{12} \\
& x^{6} \times x^{0}=x^{6+0}=x^{6}
\end{aligned}
$$



(a) $x^{4} \times x^{7}$
(b) $x^{2} \times x^{6}$
(c) $\mathrm{x}^{0} \times \mathrm{x}^{3}$
(d) $x^{6} \times x^{14}$
2. इल์య
(a) $\mathrm{x}^{2} \times \mathrm{x}^{3}$
$=$..
(b) $x^{2} \times \ldots=x^{8}$
(c) $x^{6}+\ldots$
$=x^{6}$
(d) $x^{0} \times \ldots=x^{5}$




$$
\left(a x^{m}\right) \times\left(b x^{n^{\prime}}\right)=(a \times b) x^{m+n}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(2 x^{3}\right) \times\left(\frac{1}{3} x^{7}\right) \\
& =\left(2 \times \frac{1}{3}\right) x^{3+7}=\frac{2}{3} x^{10}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{-1}{\sqrt{7}} x^{5}\right) \times\left(\frac{10}{11} x^{13}\right) \\
& =\left(\frac{-1}{\sqrt{7}} \times \frac{10}{11}\right) x^{5+13} \\
& =\frac{-10}{11 \sqrt{7}} x^{18}
\end{aligned}
$$




1. $\left(\frac{1}{2} x^{4}\right) \times\left(\frac{3}{4} x^{4}\right)$
2. $\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{7} x^{0}\right) \times\left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{6} x^{8}\right)$
3. $\left(\frac{-1}{\sqrt{6}} x\right) \times\left(\frac{1}{7} x^{6}\right)$
4. $\left(\frac{\sqrt{10}}{11} x^{11}\right) \times\left(\frac{9}{\sqrt{10}} x^{4}\right)$
5. $\left(\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) x^{10} \times\left(\sqrt{2}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right) x^{2}$
6. $(4+\sqrt{2}) x^{6} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} x^{2}$

## 






 © . 6 Mnว

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a x^{n} \times\left(a_{0}+a_{1} x+a_{2} x^{2}+\ldots+a_{m} x^{m}\right) \\
=\quad & \left(a x^{n}\right) \times a_{0}+\left(a x^{n}\right) \times\left(a_{1} x\right)+\left(a x^{n}\right) \times\left(a_{2} x^{2}\right)+\ldots+\left(a x^{n}\right) \times\left(a_{m} x^{m}\right) \\
=\quad & \left(a \times a_{0}\right) x^{n}+\left(a \times a_{1}\right) x^{n+1}+\left(a \times a_{2}\right) x^{n+2}+\ldots+\left(a \times a_{m}\right) x^{n+m} \\
& \left(a a_{0}\right) x^{n}+\left(a a_{1}\right) x^{n+1}+\left(a a_{2}\right) x^{n+2}+\ldots+\left(a a_{m}\right) x^{n+m}
\end{aligned}
$$


$(4 x) \times\left(\frac{3}{2} x^{2}+\frac{3}{4}\right)$.
$=(4 x) \times\left(\frac{3}{2} x^{2}\right)+(4 x) \times\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)$
$=\left(4 \times \frac{3}{2}\right) x^{1+2}+\left(4 \times \frac{3}{4}\right) x^{1+0}$
$=6 x^{3}+3 x$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} x^{3}\right) \times\left(3 x^{2}+4 x^{1}\right. \\
= & \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} x^{3}\right) \times\left(3 x^{2}\right)+\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} x^{3}\right) \times(4 x) \\
=\quad & \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times 3\right) x^{3+2}+\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times 4\right) x^{3+1} \\
=\quad & \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} x^{5}+2 \sqrt{2} x^{4} \\
=\quad & \frac{3 \sqrt{2}}{2} x^{5}+2 \sqrt{2} x^{4}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{2}\right) \times\left(\frac{2}{3} x^{3}+7 x\right) \\
= & \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{2}\right) \times\left(\frac{2}{3} x^{3}\right)+\left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x^{2}\right) \times(7 x) \\
=\quad & -\frac{2}{3 \sqrt{3}} x^{5}-\frac{7}{\sqrt{3}} x^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

2000(8) $\quad\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} x^{2}\right) \times\left(x^{4}-\frac{x^{3}}{\sqrt{2}}+\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} x^{2}-22^{2}\right) \quad$ 오요

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} x^{2}\right) \times\left(x^{4}-\frac{x^{3}}{\sqrt{2}}+\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} x^{2}-22\right) \\
=\quad & \left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} x^{2}\right) \times\left(x^{4}\right)+\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} x^{2}\right) \times\left(-\frac{x^{3}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)+\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} x^{2}\right) \\
& \times\left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} x^{2}\right)+\left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} x^{2}\right) \times(-22) \\
=\quad & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} x^{6}+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3 \sqrt{2}} x^{5}-\frac{2 \sqrt{2}}{3 \sqrt{3}} x^{4}+\frac{22 \sqrt{2}}{3} x^{2} \\
=\quad & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} x^{6}+\frac{x^{5}}{3}-\frac{2 \sqrt{6}}{9} x^{4}+\frac{22 \sqrt{2}}{3} x^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



1. $(\sqrt{2} x) \times\left(\frac{1}{2} x^{2}+4 x\right)$
2. $\left(\frac{3}{8} x^{2}\right) \times\left(4 x^{2}+\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} x\right)$
3. $\left(\frac{1}{6} x^{5}\right) \times\left(x^{3}+\frac{\sqrt{8}}{11}\right)$
4. $\left(-\frac{10}{11} x\right)\left(x^{3}\left(\frac{3}{2}+\frac{7}{6}\right.\right.$
5. $\left(-\sqrt{3} x^{2}\right) \times\left(-x^{2}+\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} x\right)^{2}$.
6. $\left(-\frac{11}{2 \sqrt{2}} x\right) \times\left(-x^{4}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} x^{3}-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{7} x^{2}+\frac{2}{5} x-\frac{21}{8}\right)$










$$
\begin{aligned}
& (2 \mathrm{x}+3) \times(7 \mathrm{x}-4) \\
= & (2 \mathrm{x}) \times(7 \mathrm{x}-4)+3 \times(7 \mathrm{x}-4) \\
= & 2 \mathrm{x} \times 7 \mathrm{x}+(2 \mathrm{x}) \times(-4)+3 \times(7 \mathrm{x})+3 \times(-4) \\
= & 2 \times 7 \times \mathrm{x}^{1+1}+2 \times(-4) \times \mathrm{x}+3 \times 7 \times \mathrm{x}+3 \times(-4) \\
= & 14 \mathrm{x}^{2}-8 \mathrm{x}+21 \mathrm{x}-12 \\
= & 14 \mathrm{x}^{2}+13 \mathrm{x}-12
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& (a-b x) \times(a+b x) \\
= & a \times(a+b x)+(-b x) \times(a+b x) \\
= & a \times a+a \times(b x)+(-b x) \times a+(-b x) \times(b x) \\
= & a^{2}+a b x-a b x-b^{2} x^{2} \\
= & a^{2}-b^{2} x^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{1}{2} x^{2}+\frac{1}{3} x+1\right) \times\left(\frac{4}{5} x^{4}-\frac{2}{3} x+\frac{2}{9}\right) \\
=\quad & \frac{1}{2} x^{2}\left(\frac{4}{5} x^{4}-\frac{2}{3} x+\frac{2}{9}\right)+\frac{1}{3} x\left(\frac{4}{5} x^{4}-\frac{2}{3} x+\frac{2}{9}\right) \\
& +1\left(\frac{4}{5} x^{4}-\frac{2}{3} x+\frac{2}{9}\right) \\
=\quad & \left(\frac{1}{2} x^{2}\right) \times\left(\frac{4}{5} x^{4}\right)+\left(\frac{1}{2} x^{2}\right) \times\left(-\frac{2}{3} x\right)+\left(\frac{1}{2} x^{2}\right) \times\left(\frac{2}{9}\right)+ \\
& \left(\frac{1}{3} x\right) \times\left(\frac{4}{5} x^{4}\right)+\left(\frac{1}{3} x\right) \times\left(-\frac{2}{3} x\right)+\left(\frac{1}{3} x\right) \times\left(\frac{2}{9}\right)+1 \times\left(\frac{4}{5} x^{4}\right) \\
=\quad & 1 \times\left(-\frac{2}{3} x\right)+1 \times \frac{2}{9} \\
=\quad & \frac{4}{10} x^{6}-\frac{2}{6} x^{3}+\frac{1}{9} x^{2}+\frac{4}{15} x^{5}-\frac{2}{9} x^{2}+\frac{2}{27} x+\frac{4}{5} x^{4}-\frac{2}{3} x+\frac{2}{9} \\
=\quad & \frac{2}{5}+\frac{4}{15} x^{5}+\frac{4}{5} x^{4}-\frac{1}{3} x^{3}-\frac{1}{9} x^{2}-\frac{16}{27} x+\frac{2}{9}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} y-y^{2}\right) \times(6-\sqrt{5} y) \\
= & (6-\sqrt{5} y) \times\left(\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} y-y^{2}\right) \quad \\
=\quad & 6 \times\left(\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} y-y^{2}\right)+(-\sqrt{5} y) \times\left(\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} y-y^{2}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\quad 6 \sqrt{2}+\frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} y-6 y^{2}-\sqrt{5} \sqrt{2} y-\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{3}} y^{2}+\sqrt{5} y^{3} \\
& =\quad 6 \sqrt{2}+2 \sqrt{3} y-6 y^{2}-\sqrt{10} y-\sqrt{\frac{5}{3}} y^{2}+\sqrt{5} y^{3} \\
& =\quad 6 \sqrt{2}+(2 \sqrt{3}-\sqrt{10}) y-\left(6+\sqrt{\frac{5}{3}}\right) y^{2}+\sqrt{5} y^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

## 



1. $(x+a) \times(x+1)$
2. $\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} x^{2}+x\right) \times\left(\frac{1}{3} x+1\right)$
3. $(x-1) \times\left(x^{2}+x+1\right)+\left(2.5 x^{2}+1.7 x-1\right)$
4. $\left(x+\frac{2}{3}\right) \times(x-\sqrt{5})-\left(8 x+\frac{1}{\sqrt{11}} x^{2}\right)$
5. $\left(\frac{3}{6} x-\frac{13}{18}\right) \times\left(\frac{3}{4} x+\frac{13}{18}\right)+\left(\frac{7}{8} x^{2}+\frac{3}{4} x\right) \times\left(\frac{7}{8} x-\frac{3}{4}\right)$
6. $\left(\frac{1}{3} z^{2}+z+1\right) \times\left(z^{2}-\frac{1}{2} z+\frac{1}{9}\right)$
7. $\left(\sqrt{2}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} z-z^{2}\right) \times\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}+z\right)$

## 4.4 ర్L తి


గ 3 [ुీ
 $=5$ un a[p vox






$$
\left(14 x^{2}+13 x-12\right) \div(2 x+3)=7 x-4
$$









$-8 x-12$ ฐ







$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ஹ.. } \\
& (x+4) \times x=x^{2}+4 x \text { คั คับญ" }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(x^{2}+7 x+12\right)-\left(x^{2}+4 x\right) \\
& =x^{2}+7 x+12-x^{2}-4 x \\
& =3 x+12=3(x+4) \\
& (x+4) \times(x+3)=x^{2}+4 x+3(x+4) \\
& =x^{2}+7 x+12
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
\begin{gathered}
x+4) x^{2}+7 x+12(x+3 \\
\frac{-x^{2} \pm 4 x}{3 x+12} \\
\frac{-3 x \pm 12}{0}
\end{gathered}
$$











 69:ロuల్ర


$$
y^{3}-y^{2}+2 \begin{aligned}
& \frac{y^{2}-y+3}{y^{5}-2 y^{4}+4 y^{3}-y^{2}-2 y+6} \\
& \begin{array}{r}
-y^{5} \mp y^{4} \quad \pm 2 y^{2}
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{r}
-y^{4}+4 y^{3}-3 y^{4}-2 y+6 \\
3 y^{3}-3 y^{2}+6 \\
-3 y^{3} \mp 3 y^{2} \quad \pm 6
\end{array} \\
& \frac{0}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\left(y^{5}-2 y^{4}+4 y^{3}-y^{2}-2 y+6\right) \div\left(y^{3}-y^{2}+2\right)=y^{2}-y+3
$$






$$
\begin{gathered}
x+1) 4 x^{2}+3 x+4(4 x-1 \\
\frac{-4 x^{2} \pm 4 x}{-x+4} \\
\frac{+x+1}{5}
\end{gathered}
$$

ตી



$$
\begin{gathered}
\left.y^{2}+y+1\right) \begin{array}{c}
5 y^{3}+7 y-6 \\
-5 y^{3} \pm 5 y^{2} \pm 5 y
\end{array} \\
\frac{-5 y^{2}+2 y-6}{} \frac{\mp 5 y^{2} \mp 5 y \mp 5}{7 y-1}
\end{gathered}
$$











(a) $\left(y^{3}+1\right) \div(y+1)$
(b) $\left(y^{3}+1\right) \div\left(y^{2}-y+1\right)$




(a) $\left(x^{3}+3 x^{2}-5\right) \div(x+2)$
(b) $\quad\left(3 x^{5}-2 x^{4}+x^{2}-2\right) \div\left(x^{2}+x+1\right)$



## 






1. $x^{2}-y^{2}=(x+y)(x-y)$
2. $x^{2}+2 x y+y^{2}=(x+y)^{2}$
3. $x^{2}-2 x y+y^{2}=(x-y)^{2}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
4 a^{4}-64 b^{4} & =4\left(a^{4}-16 b^{4}\right) \\
& =4\left(a^{2}\right)^{2}-\left(4 b^{2}\right)^{2} \\
& =4\left\{\left(a^{2}+4 b^{2}\right)\left(a^{2}-4 b^{2}\right)\right\} \\
& =4\left[\left\{\left(a^{2}+4 b^{2}\right)\left\{(a)^{2}-(2 b)^{2}\right\}\right]\right. \\
& =4\left[\left\{\left(a^{2}+4 b^{2}\right)\{a+2 b)(a-2 b)\right\}\right. \\
& =4\left(a^{2}+4 b^{2}\right)(a+2 b)(a-2 b) \\
4 a^{4}-64 b^{4} & =4\left(a^{2}+4 b^{2}\right)(a+2 b)(a-2 b)
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
25 y^{4}-40 y^{2}+16 & =(5 y)^{2}+2\left(5 y^{2}\right)(4)+(4)^{2} \\
& =\left(5 y^{2}+4\right)^{2} \\
25 y^{4}-40 y^{2}+16 & =\left(5 y^{2}+4\right)^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
16 x^{2}-40 x y+25 y^{2}
$$

$=(4 \mathrm{x})^{2}-2(4 \mathrm{x})(5 \mathrm{y})+(5 \mathrm{y})^{2}$
$=(4 x-5 y)^{2}$
$\therefore \quad 16 x^{2}-40 x y+25 y^{2}=(4 x-5 y)^{2}$


$$
16 x^{2}-4 a^{2}-4 a b-b^{2}
$$

$=\quad 16 x^{2}-\left(4 a^{2}+4 a b+b^{2}\right)$
$=\quad(4 \mathrm{x})^{2}-(2 a+b)^{2}$
$=\{4 \mathrm{x}+(2 \mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})\}\{4 \mathrm{x}-(2 \mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b})\}$
$=(4 x+2 a+b)(4 x-2 a-b)$




$$
\therefore \mathrm{x}^{3}+\mathrm{y}^{3}=(\mathrm{x}+\mathrm{y})\left(\mathrm{x}^{2}-\mathrm{xy}+\mathrm{y}^{2}\right)
$$




$$
\therefore x^{3}-y^{3}=(x-y)\left(x^{2}+x y+y^{2}\right)
$$

2000(1)

$$
\begin{aligned}
x^{3}+1 & =x^{3}+1^{3} \\
& =(x+1)\left(x^{2}-x+1\right)
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
8 a^{3}+27 b^{3} & =(2 a)^{3}+(3 b)^{3} \\
& =(2 a+3 b)\left\{(2 a)^{2}-(2 a)(3 b)+(3 b)^{2}\right\} \\
& =(2 a+3 b)\left(4 a^{2}-6 a b+9 b^{2}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 64 x^{7}-\mathrm{xa}^{6}=\mathrm{x}\left\{64 \mathrm{x}^{6}-\mathrm{a}^{6}\right\} \\
& =x\left\{\left(4 x^{2}\right)^{3}-\left(a^{2}\right)^{3}\right\} \\
& =x\left(4 x^{2}-a^{2}\right)\left\{\left(4 x^{2}\right)^{2}+\left(4 x^{2}\right)\left(a^{2}\right)+\left(a^{2}\right)^{2}\right\} \\
& =x(2 x+a)(2 x-a)\left(16 x^{4}+4 x^{2} a^{2}+a^{4}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$



1. $x^{6}-36 y^{4}$
2. $\frac{1}{9} x^{2} y^{2}-\frac{9}{25} y^{2} z^{2}$
3. $a^{3}-4 a^{2} b^{2}+4 b^{4}$
4. $x^{2}+9 y^{2}-6 x y$
5. $25 x^{2}-4 a^{2}-12 a b-9 b^{2}$
6. $4 a^{2}-9 x^{2}-6 x y-y^{2}$
7. $27 y^{3}-1$
8. $\quad 64-p^{3} q^{3}$
9. $x^{3}+1000 y^{3}$
10. $\quad 729 p^{3}-8 q^{3}$
11. $\quad P^{2} a^{2} x^{2}-r^{2} s^{2}$
12. $\frac{4}{9} x^{2}-\frac{z^{2}}{16}$
13. $a^{4}-8 a^{2} b^{2}+16 b^{4}$
14. $(m+3 n)^{2}-14(m+3 n)+49$
15. $36 x^{2}-25 a^{2}+10 a b-b^{2}$
16. $b^{2}-x^{2}-4 a x-4 a^{2}$
17. $x^{3} y^{3}+z^{3}$
18. $\quad 125 p^{3}-8$
19. $343-y^{3}$



 గిடU:




ஹి\$నీ:

$5003(1)$


$$
\begin{aligned}
x^{2}+6 x+5 & =\left\{x^{2}+6 x+\left(\frac{6}{2}\right)^{2}\right\}+5-\left(\frac{6}{2}\right)^{2} \\
& =\left(x^{2}+6 x+9\right)+5-9 \\
& =(x+3)^{2}-4 \\
& =(x+3+2)(x+3-2) \\
& =(x+5)(x+1)
\end{aligned}
$$

2002(2)

$$
\begin{aligned}
3 x^{2}-13 x+14 & =3\left(x^{2}-\frac{13}{3} x+\frac{14}{3}\right) \\
& =3\left\{x^{2}-\frac{13}{3} x+\left(\frac{13}{6}\right)^{2}+\frac{14}{3}-\left(\frac{13}{6}\right)^{2}\right\} \\
& =3\left\{x^{2}-\frac{13}{3} x+\left(\frac{13}{6}\right)^{2}+\frac{14}{3}-\frac{169}{36}\right\} \\
& =3\left\{\left(x-\frac{13}{6}\right)^{2}-\frac{1}{36}\right\} \\
& =3\left\{\left(x-\frac{13}{6}\right)^{2}-\left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^{2}\right\}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =3\left\{\left(x-\frac{13}{6}+\frac{1}{6}\right)\left(x-\frac{13}{6}-\frac{1}{6}\right)\right\} \\
& =3\left\{(x-2)\left(x-\frac{7}{3}\right)\right\} \\
& =3\left(x-\frac{7}{3}\right)(x-2) \\
& =(3 x-7)(x-2)
\end{aligned}
$$

## 



1. $a^{2}+7 a+12$
2. $x^{2}-16 x+64$
3. $y^{2}-13 y+42$
4. $3 a^{2}-13 a+14$
5. $7 a^{2}+8 a-12$
6. $m^{2}-14 m+33$
7. $n^{2}+12 n+27$
8. $2 x^{2}+11 x+15$
9. $5 m^{2}-6 m-8$
10. $5 c^{2}-24 c+27$







$$
\frac{1}{a}(a b)=\frac{1}{a} \cdot 0
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{1}{a} \cdot a\right) \cdot b=\frac{1}{a} \cdot 0 \\
& \text { 1. } b=0 \\
& \mathrm{~b}=0 \text { प్రీలయు" }
\end{aligned}
$$










$\mathfrak{L}^{2}$

 $x=-4$ ตुฮీตీ||



poen(3)

$$
\left(\frac{1}{x}-\frac{2}{3}\right)\left(\frac{3}{x}+\frac{1}{2}\right)=0{\underset{x}{1}}^{2} \text { बģc:ulu }
$$


$\infty_{1}^{8} \quad x=\frac{3}{2}$ ๆ用

$\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{O}}^{\mathrm{O}}$

$$
\frac{x}{3}=-2 \text { ๆตึा। } x=-6 \text { ดตตा। }
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{b}=0 \text { [gథీ }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a b=0 \text { पृฮீตी॥ }
\end{aligned}
$$



1. $x(x-5)=0$
2. $\quad 3 z(z+7)=0$
3. $(2 r-1)(3 r-7)=0$
4. $(4 a-3)(7 a-2)=0$
5. $(2 b+7)(2 b+5)=0$
6. $(9 d+2)(6 d+1)=0$
7. $2 x(x-1)(x+3)=0$
8. $\quad 3 r(r+6)(r-5)=0$
9. $4\left(\frac{1}{3}-\frac{2}{t}\right)=0$
10. $-3\left(\frac{5}{4}+\frac{3}{\mathrm{k}}\right)=0$
11. $\left(\frac{2}{v}-3\right)\left(\frac{1}{v}+4\right)=0$
12. $\left(\frac{3}{x}-7\right)\left(\frac{1}{x}+6\right)=0$
13. $\left(\frac{2}{y}-\frac{1}{7}\right)\left(\frac{1}{y}+\frac{3}{8}\right)=0$

## 




 دِर్రీ"



$$
\begin{aligned}
& a=1 \\
& \mathrm{~b}=-2
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
a x^{2}+b x+c=0 \text { నై }
$$

$\mathrm{a}=1$
$b=-2$





$$
a x^{2}+b x+c=0
$$

ఆ0ว:ચ్యદ:600\}

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 x^{2}+(-6) x+0=0
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{a}=9 \\
& \mathrm{~b}=0 \\
& \mathrm{c}=-25 \text { [gबీఠయ\}} .
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 9 x^{2}+0 x+(-25)=0
\end{aligned}
$$

## 5.5 §ీை




$x^{2}-2 x-3=0$


$$
(x-3)(x+1)=0
$$




$$
x=3 \text { § }
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
\left(3 x^{2}-6 x\right)-3 & =0 \div 3 \\
x^{2}-2 x & =0 \\
x(x-2) & =0
\end{aligned}
$$

ๆ्वाँ马

$\therefore x=0$ § ¢ $x=2$ గి．up



$$
9 x^{2}-25=0
$$


$(3 x-5)(3 x+5)=0$
$\therefore 3 x-5=0$（




$$
9 x^{2}-25=0
$$



$$
9 \times \frac{25}{9}-25=0
$$

$$
25-25=0
$$



$$
9 \times \frac{25}{9} \cdot 25=0
$$

$$
25-25=0
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 x^{2}-6 x=0 \\
& x=0 \text { Gुర్య్యీ } \quad 3 \times(0)^{2}-6 \times(0)=0 \\
& 0-0=0 \\
& \mathrm{x}=2 \text { Gृहగ్्यु反 } \quad 3 \times(2)^{2}-6 \times(2)=0 \\
& 3 \times 4-6 \times 2=0 \\
& 12 \text { - } 12=0
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x=0 \text { ((3..OUROS) } x-2=0
\end{aligned}
$$


（a） $3 x-4 x^{2}=0$
（b） $3 \mathrm{t}^{2}-4 \mathrm{t}=0$
（c） $7 p^{2}+21 p=0$
（d） $6 \mathrm{n}-2 \mathrm{n}^{2}=0$
（e） $5 \mathrm{x}^{2}-15 \mathrm{x}=0$

（a）$x^{2}-9=0$
（b） $4 x^{2}-1=0$
（c） $1-y^{2}=0$
（d）$\quad 9-4 t^{2}=0$
（e） $16-x^{2}=0$
（f） $9 p^{2}-4=0$
（g） $4 \mathrm{~m}^{2}-4=0$
（h）$\quad 25 w^{2}=100$
（i） $36=\frac{1}{4} x^{2}$
（j）$\quad \frac{1}{9} x^{2}=25$

（a） $9 x^{2}-12 x+4=0$
（b） $2 a^{2}+5 a-3=0$
（c） $3 y^{2}-8 y-3=0$
（d） $12-19 x+4 x^{2}=0$
（e） $12+7 x-12 x^{2}=0$
（f） $4 x^{2}-4 x+1=0$
（g） $14+17 x-6 x^{2}=0$
（h） $4 x^{2}+8 x+3=0$
（i） $6 p^{2}+19 p-7=0$
（j）．$\quad 21-8 m-4 m^{2}=0$

（a）$x^{2}-12 x-45=0$
（b）$x^{2}+12 x+27=0$
（c）$x^{2}-4=0$
（d）， $10 x^{2}+x-2=0$
（e） $12 x^{2}+20 x+3=0$
（f） $5 x^{2}-75 x=0$





$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { ழゅかの } & 2 x^{2}-10 x=3 x-15 \\
\therefore & 2 x^{2}-10 x-3 x+15=0 \\
& 2 x^{2}-13 x+15=0
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
(2 x-3)(x-5)=0
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x=\frac{3}{2}\left(9_{1}^{0} 00 \infty\right) x=5
\end{aligned}
$$

习ิโ్గిగీర్

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x^{2}-13 x+15=0 \\
& x=\frac{3}{2} \text { [y¢600ว3วา } 2 \times\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{2}-13 \times\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)+15=0 \\
& 2 \times \frac{9}{4}-13 \times \frac{3}{2}+15=0 \\
& \frac{9}{2}-\frac{39}{2}+15=0 \\
& -\frac{30}{2}+15=0 \\
& -15+15=0 \\
& x=5 \text { पुб6000ァว2ी } 2(5)^{2}-13(5)+15=0 \\
& \text {. } 2 \times 25-65+15=0 \\
& 50-65+15=0 \\
& -15+15=0
\end{aligned}
$$


goxmoupl
poos（4）

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3\left(x^{2}-2\right)=4\left(x-1 \frac{1}{2}\right) \text { ஸุ Ðఁ์:טी॥ } \\
& 3\left(x^{2}-2\right)=4\left(x-\frac{3}{2}\right) \\
& 3 x^{2}-6=4\left(\frac{2 x-3}{2}\right) \\
& 3 \mathrm{x}^{2}-6=2(2 \mathrm{x}-3) \\
& 3 x^{2}-6=4 x-6 \\
& \therefore 3 x^{2}-6-4 x+6=0 \\
& \therefore \quad 3 x^{2}-4 x=0 \\
& x(3 x-4)=0 \\
& \therefore x=0 \text { (3.. }
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
3\left(x^{2}-2\right)=4\left(x-\frac{3}{2}\right) & \\
x=0\left[6 \odot \operatorname{cof} 3\left((0)^{2}-2\right)\right. & =4\left(0-\frac{3}{2}\right) \\
-6 & =-4 \times \frac{3}{2}=-6 \\
x=\frac{4}{3} \text { gब6025 } 3\left(x^{2}-2\right) & =4\left(x-\frac{3}{2}\right) \\
3\left(\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{2}-2\right) & =4\left(\frac{4}{3}-\frac{3}{2}\right) \\
3\left(\frac{16}{9}-2\right) & =4\left(\frac{8-9}{6}\right) \\
\frac{16}{3}-6 & =\frac{3}{2}(-1) \\
\frac{16-18}{3} & =-\frac{2}{3} \\
-\frac{2}{3} & =-\frac{2}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

$\therefore x=0$ § जु: G¢


$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { (2) }\left(2 x-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2} & =\frac{1}{2}(4 x+1)\left(4 x-\frac{5}{2}\right) \\
\therefore\left(2 x-\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(2 x-\frac{1}{2}\right) & =\frac{1}{2}(4 x+1)\left(4 x-\frac{5}{2}\right) \\
4 x^{2}-x-x+\frac{1}{4} & =\frac{1}{2}\left(16 x^{2}+4 x-10 x-\frac{5}{2}\right) \\
4 x^{2}-2 x+\frac{1}{4} & =\frac{1}{2}\left(16 x^{2}-6 x-\frac{5}{2}\right) \\
\frac{16 x^{2}-8 x+1}{4} & =\frac{1}{2} \times\left(\frac{32 x^{2}-12 x-5}{2}\right) \\
16 x^{2}-8 x+1 & =32 x^{2}-12 x-5 \\
16 x^{2}-8 x+1-32 x^{2}+12 x+15=0 \\
-16 x^{2}+4 x+6=0
\end{array}
$$


$\therefore 8 x^{2}-2 x-3=0$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\left(2 \times \frac{3}{4}-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2} \\
& =\left(\frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}\right)^{2} \\
& =(1)^{2}=1
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\cos \infty=\frac{1}{2}(4 x+1)\left(4 x-\frac{5}{2}\right)
$$

$$
=\frac{1}{2}\left(4 \times \frac{3}{4}+1\right)\left(4 \times \frac{3}{4}-\frac{5}{2}\right)
$$

$$
=\frac{1}{2} \times(3+1)\left(3-\frac{5}{2}\right)
$$

$$
=\frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times \frac{1}{2}
$$

$$
=1
$$

$$
x=-\frac{1}{2}[y \delta 600 \delta
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\left(2 \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2} \\
& =\left(-1-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{2} \\
& =\left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)^{2} \\
& =\frac{9}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (4 x-3)(2 x+1)=0 \\
& \therefore 4 x-3=0 \text { (วุ.Ө૦૦૦§) } 2 x+1=0 \\
& \therefore \mathrm{x}=\frac{3}{4} \text { (2, }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { unsీ }= & \frac{1}{2}(4 x+1)\left(4 x-\frac{5}{2}\right) \\
& \frac{1}{2}\left(4 \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)+1\right)\left(4 \times\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)-\frac{5}{2}\right) \\
= & \frac{1}{2}(-2+1)\left(-2-\frac{5}{2}\right) \\
= & \frac{1}{2}(-1)\left(-\frac{9}{2}\right) \\
= & \frac{9}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$

 พొన్రీ＂

## 


（a） $2 x^{2}+5 x=7$
（b）$y^{2}=10 y+24$
（c）$t(t-5)=24$
（d）$\quad 4 x(x+1)=15$
（e）$(3 b-1)^{2}=4$
（f）$\quad x^{2}+(x-1)^{2}=1$
（g）$(3 x-2)(x+1)=2$
$\because \quad(y+1)(y-1)=3$
（i）$(x+2)(x+3)=x+3$
（j） $2(x-3)=(2 x+3)(3-x)$
（k）$(x+1)^{2}=6(x+1)$
（l） $3+7(x-3)=6(x-3)^{2}$
（m）$(2 x+5)^{2}+(2 x+5)=2$

（a）$x+\frac{2}{x}=3$
（b）$x-\frac{2}{x}=1$
（c）$x-\frac{9}{x}=8$
（d）$\frac{1}{2} x(x+1)=15$


## poos（1）




પロロァ99．

$$
\circledast \dot{\phi}=x-1060 \text { पुबטలీ" }
$$

$$
x(x-10)=144 \text { ००, , क्र : }: 60
$$

$\therefore \mathrm{x}^{2}-10 \mathrm{x}=144$
$\therefore \mathrm{x}^{2}-10 \mathrm{x}-144=0$


$$
(x+8)(x-18)=0
$$

 эई $=18-10=860$




## 500s（2）




セロカふๆ



$$
\begin{aligned}
& x^{2}+(x+5)^{2}=(25)^{2} \\
& \therefore \quad x^{2}+x^{2}+10 x+25=625 \\
& 2 x^{2}+10 x+25=625 \\
& 2 x^{2}+10 x+25-625=0 \\
& 2 x^{2}+10 x-600=0
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x^{2}+5 x-300=0
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& (x+20)(x-15)=0
\end{aligned}
$$



จ్ఫీईగ్గిలీ

$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{x}^{2}+(\mathrm{x}+5)^{2} & =25^{2} \\
(15)^{2}+(20)^{2} & =25^{2} \\
625 & =625
\end{aligned}
$$



## poes(3)




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2} n(n+1)=66 \\
& \because n(n+1)=132 \\
& \therefore n^{2}+n \quad=132 \\
& \therefore \quad n^{2}+n-132=0
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \quad(n+12)(n-11)=0
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& n \quad=-12 \text { (. }
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\therefore \mathrm{n}=11 \text { पg夭ous." }
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{n}=11 \text { पీఠీ,0ईई } \mathrm{S} & =\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{n} \times(\mathrm{n}+1) \\
& =\frac{1}{2} \times 11 \times(11+1) \\
& =\frac{11 \times 12}{2}=66
\end{aligned}
$$



ธヘMற్రદీจీ: (5.6)






4. $\cos$






















( Identities and Conditional Identities)









 றీన్రి.








$$
\begin{aligned}
& (x+y+z)\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}-y z-z x-x y\right) \\
& =x\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}-y z-z x-x y\right)+y\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}-y z-z x-x y\right) \\
& +\left(z\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}-y z-z x-x y\right)\right. \\
& =x^{3}+x y^{2}+x z^{2}-x y z-x^{2} z-x^{2} y+y x^{2}+y^{3}+y z^{2}-y^{2} z-y z x-x y^{2}+z x^{2}+z y^{2} \\
& +z^{3}-y z^{2}-z^{2} x-x y z \\
& =x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}-3 x y z
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
& (x+y+z)\left(x^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}-y z-z x-x y\right) \\
= & x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}-3 x y z \ldots \ldots(2) \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$










$$
\begin{equation*}
x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}-3 x y z=0 \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

ని.

$$
x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}=3 x y z
$$







 $+y+z=0$ గో







$$
x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3}=3 x y z \quad\left[\operatorname{qd} \dot{\varepsilon^{\prime}}\right.
$$

๓ई. 0 Oీ







 ＂m


mई．


$$
(b-c)^{3}+(c-a)^{3}+(a-b)^{3}=3(b-c)(c-a)(a-b)
$$

पृ反ీ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& b-c=x, c-a=y, a-b=z \infty ว: \cup \text { 〇. } \\
& x+y+z=b-c+c-a+a-b=0
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& (b-c)^{3}+(c-a)^{3}+(a-b)^{3} \\
= & x^{3}+y^{3}+z^{3} \quad \text { शीمठ } \delta x+y+z=c \\
= & 3 x y z \\
= & 3(b-c)(c-a)(a-b)
\end{aligned}
$$

## 6ヘ̛My





3．$\left(1+a^{2}\right)\left(1+b^{2}\right)-(1+a b)^{2}=(a-b)^{2}$ पुס6 Gुว




## 

## 








$$
\frac{2 x-1}{3 x+1}, \frac{x^{2}-x+1}{x^{3}-1}, \frac{2 y+3 y^{2}-1}{4-y+y^{2}}
$$

 $x$ Оlisun 甲 एఝ్"





(a) $\frac{x^{3}-1}{x^{2}+2}$
(b) $y^{2}+\sqrt{2} y-1$
(c) $\frac{x^{2}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} x+1}{x^{2}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} x+1}$
(d) $\frac{1}{3} z^{2}+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{5} z$
(e) $\frac{14 x^{2}+1}{3 x-1}$


 คั وpolll
 ర్రీદ:6




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a}{b}+\frac{c}{d}=\frac{a d+b c}{b d}
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x-1}{x+2}+\frac{2 x+1}{3 x-2} \\
= & \frac{(x-1) \times(3 x-2)+(x+2) \times(2 x+1)}{(x+2) \times(3 x-2)} \\
= & \frac{3 x^{2}-2 x-3 x+2+2 x^{2}+x+4 x+2}{3 x^{2}-2 x+6 x-4} \\
= & \frac{5 x^{2}+4}{3 x^{2}+4 x-4}
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\frac{A}{B^{7}}+\frac{C}{D}=\frac{A \times D+B \times C}{B \times D}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{5 x-1}{5 x+1}+\frac{2 x+1}{1-2 x} \\
= & \frac{(5 x-1) \times(1-2 x)+(5 x+1) \times(2 x+1)}{(5 x+1) \times(1-2 x)} \\
= & \frac{5 x-10 x^{2}-1+2 x+10 x^{2}+5 x+2 x+1}{5 x-10 x^{2}+1-2 x} \\
= & \frac{14 x}{-10 x^{2}+3 x+1}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { र०@つ(2) } \quad & \frac{2 y+y^{2}-1}{1-y}+\frac{2 y-3 y^{2}}{1+y} \text { के Я̧č:olı! } \\
& \frac{2 y+y^{2}-1}{1-y}+\frac{2 y-3 y^{2}}{1+y} \\
= & \frac{\left(2 y+y^{2}-1\right) \times(1+y)+(1-y) \times\left(2 y-3 y^{2}\right)}{(1-y) \times(1+y)} \\
= & \frac{2 y+2 y^{2}+y^{2}+y^{3}-1-y+2 y-3 y^{2}-2 y^{2}+3 y^{3}}{1-y^{2}} \\
= & \frac{4 y^{3}-2 y^{2}+3 y-1}{1-y^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{1-\sqrt{2} x}+\frac{1}{1+\sqrt{2} x} \\
& =\frac{1+\sqrt{2} x+1-\sqrt{2} x}{(1-\sqrt{2} x) \times(1+\sqrt{2} x)} \\
& =\frac{2}{1-(\sqrt{2} x)^{2}} \\
& =\frac{2}{1-2 x^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$


(a) $\frac{x+4}{2}+\frac{2 x-1}{2}$
(b) $\frac{3 z}{5}+\frac{z+4}{5}$
(c) $\frac{4 x}{x+y}+\frac{4 y}{x+y}$
(d) $\frac{2 a-3 b}{3 a b}+\frac{4 a+2 b}{3 a b}+\frac{3 a+b}{3 a b}$
(e) $\frac{3 a b}{a+2 b}+\frac{a^{2}+2 b^{2}}{a+2 b}$
(f) $\frac{k^{2}+k}{k^{2}-9}+\frac{k-3}{k^{2}-9}$

(a) $\frac{2}{x}+\frac{3}{x^{2}}$
(b) $\frac{5 c+1}{6 c}+\frac{3}{2 c}$
(c) $\frac{x+7}{a x}+\frac{3}{a}$
(d) $\frac{5}{6 r+6}+\frac{3}{2 r+2}$
(e) $\frac{2}{c^{2}+d^{2}}+\frac{3}{c+d}$
(f) $\frac{6}{5 x-10}+\frac{7}{3 x-6}$
(g) $\frac{y}{y+2}+\frac{y}{y-2}$
(h) $\frac{2}{t+2}+\frac{3}{t+3}$
(i) $\frac{3}{3 b-4}+\frac{5}{5 b+6}$
(j) $\frac{y+1}{y+2}+\frac{y+2}{y+3}$
(k) $\frac{z-1}{z+1}+\frac{z+1}{z-1}$.
(l) $\frac{3 x}{x^{2}-4 x+3}+\frac{2}{x-3}$
(m) $\frac{3 z-4}{z^{2}-z-20}+\frac{2}{z-5}$
6.3 РЯृદ



\&.






$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{x+1}{x-1}+\frac{-(x+1)}{x-1} & =\frac{x+1}{x-1}+\frac{-x-1}{x-1} \\
& =\frac{x+1-x-1}{x-1} \\
& =\frac{0}{x-1}=0
\end{aligned}
$$






$\frac{\mathrm{A}}{\mathrm{B}}$ §

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{A}{B}-\frac{C}{D} & =\frac{A}{B}+\frac{-C}{D} \\
& =\frac{(A \times D)+B \times(-C)}{B \times D}=\frac{(A \times D)-(B \times C)}{B \times D}[\mathscr{C} O \text { ODS }
\end{aligned}
$$

习10 $\varepsilon$ ह $\neq 0, D \neq 0$



$$
\mathfrak{g} 0{ }^{\circ} \varepsilon \mathrm{B} \neq 0, \mathrm{D} \neq 0
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{x-1}{x+1}-\frac{x+1}{x-1} & =\frac{x-1}{x+1}+\frac{-(x+1)}{x-1} \\
& =\frac{x-1}{x+1}+\frac{-x-1}{x-1} \\
& =\frac{(x-1)(x-1)+(x+1)(-x-1)}{(x+1)(x-1)} \\
& =\frac{x^{2}-x-x+1-x^{2}-x-x-1}{x^{2}-1} \\
& =\frac{-4 x}{x^{2}-1}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 y-y^{2}+1}{1-y}-\frac{2 y+y^{2}-1}{2+y} \\
& =\quad \frac{\left(4 y-y^{2}+1\right) \times(2+y)-(1-y) \times\left(2 y+y^{2}-1\right)}{(1-y) \times(2+y)} \\
& =\quad \frac{8 y+4 y^{2}-2 y^{2}-y^{3}+2+y-\left(2 y+y^{2}-1-2 y^{2}-y^{3}+y\right)}{2+y-2 y-y^{2}} \\
& =\quad \frac{8 y+4 y^{2}-2 y^{2}-y^{3}+2+y-2 y-y^{2}+1+2 y^{2}+y^{3}-y}{2+y-2 y-y^{2}} \\
& =\quad \frac{3 y^{2}+6 y+3}{2-y-y^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

## ธญమ్మీీวईీ: (6.3)



1. $\frac{y}{y-7}-\frac{7}{y-7}$
2. $\frac{r^{2}-3 s^{2}}{r+s} \cdot \frac{2 r s}{r+s}$
3. $\frac{b^{2}+2 b}{b^{2}+4 b-12}-\frac{b+6}{b^{2}+4 b-12}$
4. $\frac{2}{\mathrm{~b}^{2}}-\frac{6 \mathrm{x}+5}{\mathrm{~b}^{2} \mathrm{x}}$
5. $\frac{3 z}{z^{2}-2 z-15}-\frac{2 z+5}{z^{2}-2 z-15}$
6. $\frac{2}{\mathrm{x}}+\frac{3}{\mathrm{x}^{2}}-\frac{1}{\mathrm{x}^{3}}$
7. $\frac{r^{2}}{r+3}-\frac{9}{r+3}$
8. $\frac{5}{6 r+6}-\frac{3}{2 r+2}$
9. $\frac{1}{z^{2}+z-2}-\frac{3}{z^{2}-2 z+1}$
10. $\frac{2}{a^{2}-9}-\frac{3}{a^{2}-1}+\frac{1}{a^{2}-2 a-3}$

## 




$$
\frac{a}{b} \times \frac{c}{d}=\frac{a \times c}{b \times d}
$$


ચી|నీ:આ గ్రిદ:


$$
\frac{A}{B} \times \frac{C}{D}=\frac{A \times C}{B \times D}
$$

## 


$\frac{A}{B} \times \frac{C}{D}=\frac{A \times C}{B \times D}$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x+1}{x-1} \times \frac{2 x-1}{x-\frac{1}{2}} \\
= & \frac{(x+1) \times(2 x-1)}{(x-1) \times\left(x-\frac{1}{2}\right)} \\
= & \frac{2 x^{2}-x+2 x-1}{x^{2}-\frac{1}{2} x-x+\frac{1}{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
=\frac{2 x^{2}+x-1}{x^{2}-\frac{3}{2} x+\frac{1}{2}}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{y^{2}-y+2}{y-3} \times \frac{y+4}{y^{2}+y-1} & =\frac{\left(y^{2}-y+2\right) \times(y+4)}{(y-3) \times\left(y^{2}+y-1\right)} \\
& =\frac{y^{3}+4 y^{2}-y^{2}-4 y+2 y+8}{y^{3}+y^{2}-y-3 y^{2}-3 y+3} \\
& =\frac{y^{3}+3 y^{2}-2 y+8}{y^{3}-2 y^{2}-4 y+3}
\end{aligned}
$$

## 

ธ凸円 אण
1．$\frac{2 z-4}{3 z+6} \times \frac{2 z+3}{z-2}$
2．$\frac{a^{2}-b^{2}}{a^{2}-16} \times \frac{a+4}{a+b}$
3．$\frac{x^{2}+5 x+6}{2 x-2} \times \frac{x^{2}-x}{x+3}$
4．$\frac{n^{2}-3 n-4}{n^{2}-2 n} \times \frac{n-2}{n+1}$
5．$\frac{p^{2}+p-2}{p^{2}-3 p+2} \times \frac{p^{2}-p-2}{p^{2}-5 p+6}$
6．$\frac{x-y}{x^{2}+x y} \times \frac{x^{2}-y^{2}}{x^{2}-x y}$
7．$\frac{r^{2}+s^{2}}{r^{2}-s^{2}} \times \frac{r-s}{r+s}$
8．$\frac{n^{2}-11 n+30}{n^{2}-6 n+9} \times \frac{n^{2}-3 n}{n^{2}-5 n}$
9．$\frac{t^{2}-2 t-3}{t^{2}-9} \times \frac{t^{2}+5 t+6}{t^{2}-1}$
10．$\frac{a^{2}-4}{a^{2}-5 a+6} \times \frac{a^{2}-2 a-3}{a^{2}+3 a+2}$
11. $\frac{z^{2}-z-6}{z^{3}-9 z} \times \frac{z+3}{3 z+9}$
12. $\frac{b^{2}+5 b c+4 c^{2}}{b c+4 c^{2}} \times \frac{b^{2}+5 b c}{b^{2}+6 b c+5 c^{2}}$
13. $\frac{3 t^{2}-27}{t^{2}+t-6} \times \frac{t^{2}+3 t}{6} \times \frac{2 t-4}{t-3}$
14. $\frac{20+y-y^{2}}{y^{2}-6 y+5} \times \frac{6-5 y-y^{2}}{y^{2}+7 y+12} \times \frac{y^{2}-9}{36-y^{2}}$
15. $\frac{12+r-r^{2}}{9-r^{2}} \times \frac{r+2}{r^{2}+r} \times \frac{3+2 r-r^{2}}{8+2 r-r^{2}}$



$\frac{x-1}{2 x+1} \times \frac{2 x+1}{x-1}$ ตा め§


$$
\frac{x-1}{2 x+1} \times \frac{2 x+1}{x-1}=\frac{(x-1) \times(2 x+1)}{(2 x+1) \times(x-1)}
$$






$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x-1}{2 x+1} \times \frac{2 x+1}{x-1}=1 \text { ตุฮวของ }
\end{aligned}
$$






(a) $\frac{0.5 x+0.7}{3 x+0.1}$
(b) $\frac{8 x^{2}+7 x+0.1}{7 \mathrm{x}^{2}-2 \mathrm{x}+0.3}$
(c) $\frac{20 y-8 y^{2}+5}{3 y+0.8}$




(a) $2 x+3$
(b) $\frac{1}{\mathrm{n}+1}$

## 




 $\frac{\mathrm{A}}{\mathrm{B}}$ §
$\frac{A}{B} \div \frac{C}{D}=\frac{A}{B} \times \frac{D}{C}=\frac{A \times D}{B \times C}$ [gaxapll

A,B,C,D О్మి,

$$
\frac{A}{B} \div \frac{C}{D}=\frac{A}{B} \times \frac{D}{C}=\frac{A \times D}{B \times C}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x^{2}+x+1}{x-1} \div \frac{x^{2}-1}{x+2} \\
= & \frac{x^{2}+x+1}{x-1} \times \frac{x+2}{x^{2}-1} \\
= & \frac{\left(x^{2}+x+1\right) \times(x+2)}{(x-1) \times\left(x^{2}-1\right)} \\
= & \frac{x^{3}+x^{2}+x+2 x^{2}+2 x+2}{x^{3}-x-x^{2}+1} \\
= & \frac{x^{3}+3 x^{2}+3 x+2}{x^{3}-x^{2}-x+1}
\end{aligned}
$$

## $2000(2)$

$$
\frac{x^{2}-16}{x+4} \div \frac{x^{2}-8 x+16}{4-x} \text { ํㅗ જ઼์: ํ. }
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{x^{2}-16}{x+4} \div \frac{x^{2}-8 x+16}{4-x} & =\frac{x^{2}-16}{x+4} \times \frac{4-x}{x^{2}-8 x+16} \\
& =\frac{(x+4)(x-4)}{(x+4)} \times \frac{(4-x)}{(x-4)(x-4)} \\
& =\frac{(x+4)(x-4)(-1)(x-4)}{(x+4)(x-4)(x-4)} \\
& =\frac{(-1)(x+4)(x-4)(x-4)}{(x+4)(x-4)(x-4)} \\
& =-1
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x^{2}-x-2}{x^{2}+2 x+1} \div \frac{x-2}{7} \times \frac{4}{x} \\
= & \frac{x^{2}-x-2}{x^{2}+2 x+1} \times \frac{7}{x-2} \times \frac{4}{x} \\
= & \frac{(x+1)(x-2)(7)(4)}{(x+1)(x+1)(x-2) x} \\
= & \left.\frac{28}{x(x+1)}()^{\circ}-\infty\right) \frac{28}{x^{2}+x}
\end{aligned}
$$

## ธળumృธీəథీ: (6.6)


(a) $\frac{81 \mathrm{k}}{28 \mathrm{k}} \div \frac{9 \mathrm{k}}{7 \mathrm{k}^{3}}$
(b) $\frac{3 a b}{4} \div\left(-12 b^{3}\right)$
(c) $\frac{9-a^{2}}{3 a-3 b} \div \frac{9-6 a+a^{2}}{b^{2}-a^{2}}$
(d) $\frac{4 z^{2}+8 z+3}{2 z^{2}-5 z+3} \div \frac{1-4 z^{2}}{6 z^{2}-9 z}$
(e) $\frac{1-4 t^{2}}{t^{2}-4} \div \frac{4 t+2}{t^{2}+2 t}$
(f) $\quad \frac{c^{2}+2 c^{3}}{9-\mathrm{c}^{2}} \div \frac{\mathrm{c}-4 \mathrm{c}^{3}}{3 \mathrm{c}+\mathrm{c}^{2}}$
(g) $\frac{2 n^{2}-18}{n^{2}+6 n-7} \div \frac{8 n^{2}+4 n-24}{n^{2}-1}$
(h) $\frac{20+r-r^{2}}{r^{2}+7 r+12} \div \frac{(r-5)^{2}}{(r+3)^{2}}$
(i) $\frac{3 s^{2}-14 s+8}{2 s^{2}-3 s-20} \div \frac{6-25 s+24 s^{2}}{15-34 s-16 s^{2}}$
(j) $\frac{2 x^{2}-5 x-5}{3 x^{2}-10 x-8} \div \frac{9-x^{2}}{12+x-x^{2}}$
(k) $\frac{x-3 y}{3 x} \div \frac{8 x-24 y}{9 x^{2}} \times \frac{16 y}{3 x}$
(1) $\frac{p^{2}}{p^{2}-q^{2}} \times \frac{p+q}{p-q} \div \frac{p}{(p-q)^{2}}$
(m) $\frac{x}{x+3} \div \frac{3 x^{2}}{3 x+9} \times \frac{x^{2}+4 x+3}{x^{2}-9}$
(n) $\frac{2 y-1}{4 y^{2}} \div \frac{4 y+2}{y^{3}} \times \frac{4 y^{2}+4 y+1}{4 y^{2}-1}$
(o) $\frac{x^{2}+9 x+14}{x^{2}-3 x} \times \frac{2 x^{2}+2 x}{x^{2}+6 x-7} \div \frac{x+2}{x-3}$

(a) $\mathrm{P}+\mathrm{Q}$
(b) $\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{Q}$
(c) $P \times Q$
(d) $\mathrm{P} \div \mathrm{Q}$









5000

ט000\$లీ:

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{\frac{x+3 y}{2 y}}{\frac{2 x-y}{4 y^{2}}} & =\frac{\frac{x+3 y}{2 y}\left(4 y^{2}\right)}{\frac{2 x-y}{4 y^{2}}\left(4 y^{2}\right)} \\
& =\frac{2 y(x+3 y)}{2 x-y}
\end{aligned}
$$

క్రంగుఃన్రి:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\frac{x+3 y}{2 y}}{\frac{2 x-y}{4 y^{2}}}=\frac{x+3 y}{2 y} \div \frac{2 x-y}{4 y^{2}} \\
& =\quad \frac{x+3 y}{2 y} \times \frac{4 y^{2}}{2 x-y} \\
& =\quad \frac{4 y^{2}(x+3 y)}{2 y(2 x-y)} \\
& =\quad \frac{2 y(x+3 y)}{(2 x-y)}
\end{aligned}
$$



1. $\frac{\frac{x}{y}}{\frac{x}{y}}$
2. $\frac{\frac{a}{b^{2}}}{\frac{a}{b}}$
3. 


4. $\frac{\frac{18 a^{2}}{5 a b^{2}}}{\frac{9 a b}{25 b^{4}}}$
5. $\frac{\frac{x+y}{x}}{\frac{x-y}{y}}$
6.

7. $\frac{\frac{y^{2}-9}{y}}{y+3}$
8. $\frac{t^{2}-4}{\frac{t-2}{t}}$
9.

10. $\frac{\frac{c y-c z}{y^{2}-z^{2}}}{\frac{y-c}{y+c}}$

## 

 อై


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 x}{3}-\frac{x}{8}=3 \frac{1}{2}+\frac{x}{4} \\
& \frac{2 x}{3}-\frac{x}{8}=\frac{7}{2}+\frac{x}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
24 \times\left(\frac{2 x}{3} \cdot \frac{x}{8}\right) & =24 \times\left(\frac{7}{2}+\frac{x}{4}\right) \\
16 x-3 x & =84+6 x \\
13 x & =84+6 x \\
13 x-6 x & =84 \\
7 x & =84 \\
x & =12
\end{aligned}
$$

â\$గినయర

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { ชભీòmई } & =\frac{2 x}{3}-\frac{x}{8} \\
& =\frac{2 \times 12}{3}-\frac{12}{8} \\
& =8-1 \frac{1}{2} \\
& =6 \frac{1}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { ヘฺీయைை } & =3 \frac{1}{2}+\frac{x}{4} \\
& =3 \frac{1}{2}+\frac{12}{6} \\
& =3 \frac{1}{2}+3 \\
& =\epsilon \frac{1}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

eoon(2)

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{x-9}{3} & =\frac{x-3}{9} \\
\frac{x-9}{3} & =\frac{x-3}{9}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
27 \times\left(\frac{x-9}{3}\right) & =27 \times\left(\frac{x-3}{9}\right) \\
9 \times(x-9) & =3 \times(x-3) . \\
9 x-81 & =3 x-9 \\
9 x & =3 x-9+81 \\
9 x-3 x & =-9+81 \\
6 x & =72 \\
\therefore \quad x \quad & =12
\end{aligned}
$$


200ว(3)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x}{5}=\frac{y}{7}
\end{aligned}
$$

2002(4)

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{x}{7} & =\frac{6}{9} \\
9 x & =6 y \text { up Gฤ:จัธ } c \text { cीll }
\end{aligned}
$$


परणీஎ


500つ(5)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{7 x-5}{2}=\frac{8 x+5}{3} \text { कु बपQ氏์olu } \\
& \frac{7 x-5}{2}=\frac{8 x+5}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

## 

$$
\begin{aligned}
3 \times(7 \mathrm{x}-5) & =2 \times(8 \mathrm{x}+5) \\
21 \mathrm{x}-15 & =16 \mathrm{x}+10 \\
21 \mathrm{x}-16 \mathrm{x} & =+10+15 \\
5 \mathrm{x} & =25 \\
\mathrm{x} & =5
\end{aligned}
$$

## 2000(6)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{5 x+1}{3}+\frac{8-x}{4}=\frac{x+16}{2}-2 \text { 오 gč:olu } \\
& \frac{5 x+1}{3}+\frac{8-x}{4}=\frac{x+16}{2}-2
\end{aligned}
$$

इֹీయ

$$
\begin{aligned}
12 \times\left(\frac{5 x+1}{3}\right)+12 \times\left(\frac{8-x}{4}\right) & =12 \times\left(\frac{x+16}{2}\right)-2 \times 12 \\
4(5 x+1)+3(8-x) & =6(x+16)-24 \\
20 x+4+24-3 x & =6 x+96-24 \\
17 x+28 & =6 x+72 \\
17 x-6 x & =72-28 \\
11 x & =44 \\
x & =4
\end{aligned}
$$

## 60.mృర్రీวई:(7.1)



1. $\frac{2 \mathrm{x}}{5}=\frac{\mathrm{x}}{10}+\frac{3}{5}$
2. $\frac{x}{2}-\frac{(x-1)}{3}=\frac{1}{2}$
3. $\frac{7 a}{8}-5=\frac{9 a}{6}-8$
4. $\frac{a}{2}+\frac{a+1}{7}=a-2$
5. $2 a-\frac{19-2 a}{2}=\frac{2 a-11}{2}$
6. $\frac{a+3}{3}-\frac{2 a-3}{2}=a-\frac{5}{6}$.
7. $\frac{a+2}{4}+\frac{2 a-3}{6}=\frac{a+3}{3}$
8. $\frac{2 y-1}{5}-\frac{y+3}{2}=\frac{3 y-5}{5}$
9. $\frac{y+7}{4}+\frac{3 y-22}{5}-\frac{2(y+1)}{10}=1$
10. $\frac{5-2 x}{4}-\frac{8-6 x}{2}=x-2$
11. $3 x-\frac{5(x-2)}{4}=\frac{2(x-4)}{3}+3$
12. $\frac{x+19}{6}+\frac{x+1}{5}=\frac{x+9}{4}+1$
13. $\frac{3(y-1)}{5}-\frac{2 y-5}{2}=1-\frac{3(y-3)}{6}$
14. $\frac{10 y+3}{3}+2=y+\frac{3 y-1}{5}$
15. $\frac{1}{3}(5 y-12)+y=11-\frac{1}{5}(3 y-9)$

## 

poes(1)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{5}{x+4}=\frac{4}{4 x-8}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
5 \times(4 x-8) & =4 \times(x+4) \\
20 x-40 & =4 x+16 \\
20 x-4 x & =16+40 \\
16 x & =56 \\
x & =3 \frac{1}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$




ju®つ(2)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{3(y-1)}{y^{2}-8 y+15}=\frac{y+2}{y-5}-\frac{y+3}{y-3}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\frac{3(y-1)}{y^{2}-8 y+15}=\frac{y+2}{y-5}-\frac{y+3}{y-3}
$$




$$
\frac{3(y-1)(y-5)(y-3)}{(y-5)(y-3)}=\frac{(y+2)(y-5)(y-3)}{(y-5)}-\frac{(y+3)(y-5)(y-3)}{(y-3)}
$$



$$
\begin{array}{ll}
3(y-1) & =(y+2)(y-3)-(y+3)(y-5) \\
3 y-3 & =\left\{y^{2}+2 y-3 y-6\right\}-\left\{y^{2}+3 y-5 y-15\right\} \\
3 y-3 & =\left\{y^{2}-y-6\right\}-\left\{y^{2}-2 y-15\right\} \\
3 y & =y^{2}-y-6-y^{2}+2 y+15 \\
3 y & =y+9 \\
3 y-y & =9+3 \\
2 y & =12 \\
y & =6 .
\end{array}
$$

60ฺmyçəఫ:(7.2)


1. $\frac{2 x-6}{5 x}=\frac{6}{x}-\frac{4}{5}$
2. $\frac{6-8 x}{x}+\frac{6 x+2}{3 x}=\frac{2}{3}$
3. $\frac{4 y}{3 y+2}=\frac{8}{9}$
4. $\frac{4 y}{y-2}=4+\frac{10}{y}$
5. $\frac{2 x-12}{x}=\frac{2 x-2}{x+6}$
6. $\frac{2 x-14}{x}-\frac{2 x-6}{x-7}=\frac{6}{x}$
7. $\frac{4 x+10}{3 x+7}=\frac{4 x-6}{3 x-2}$
8. $\frac{8 x+2}{x+3}+\frac{18}{x+1}=8$
9. $\frac{10}{x+2}=\frac{12 x}{x^{2}-4}$
10. $\frac{6}{x+1}=\frac{2}{x+3}+\frac{4}{x+2}$
11. $\frac{12 x^{2}-10 x+14}{4 x^{2}-2 x+10}=3$
12. $\frac{9}{2 x+10}-\frac{3}{2 x+8}=\frac{6}{2 x+12}$

## 7.2 อวณ์๐ย：๐ฐวยูด

## 20es（1）










บロファのๆ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x(x-9) \quad-\quad(x-6)(x-5)=28 \\
& x^{2}-9 x \quad-\quad\left\{x^{2}-5 x-6 x+30\right\}=28 \\
& x^{2}-9 x \quad . \quad x^{2}+11 x-30=28 \\
& 2 x-30=28
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
x-15 & =14 \\
x & =14+15 \\
& =29 \text { ocosoos }
\end{aligned}
$$




## 2000（2）







บஜ゚ふクๆ



$$
=\frac{x}{30} \$ \supset \text { ఫి }
$$





$$
=\frac{x}{30}+\frac{85-x}{20} \text { \$دดి }
$$

ฺฐวร่ๆ



$$
\begin{aligned}
60\left(\frac{x}{30}+\frac{85-x}{20}+\frac{1}{3}\right) & =60\left(\frac{17}{6}+1\right) \\
2 x+3(85-x)+20 \times 1 & =10 \times 17+60 \times 1 \\
2 x+255-3 x+20 & =170+60 \\
-x & =230-20-255 \\
-x & =-45 \\
x & =45
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Qุ, } \\
& =\frac{x}{30}+\frac{85-x}{20}+\frac{1}{3}=\frac{17}{6}+1
\end{aligned}
$$

5002（3）




## ！ロッঞの



voconiఇई: =x [Gஜolcoul


－

$$
\text { -ைஜฺฺ\%: } \times \frac{1}{3}=x-4
$$

！ロonๆ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x+(x-13)+\frac{x-4}{4}+3(x-4)=100
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 x+4(x-13)+x-4+12(x-4)=400 \\
& 4 x+4 x-52+x-4+12 x-48=400 \\
& 21 x-104=400 \\
& 21 \mathrm{x}=400+104 \\
& 21 x=504 \\
& x=24
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& .00 \text { ம⿵ई }=24
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { மంْరుగัई: }=\frac{x-4}{4}=\frac{24-4}{4}=5 \\
& \text {-๐ธஜைำ }=3(x-4)=3(24-4)=3 \times 20 \\
& =60
\end{aligned}
$$

## 

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 3๐యులుగి: }+9=1.1+9=20
\end{aligned}
$$

## 50囚ว(4)


 ૧ชરِఖలో:"



બ્પપ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{10}{100} \\
& =\frac{1}{10} \text { ภ.coई }
\end{aligned}
$$








$$
\begin{aligned}
(g+2) \times \frac{2}{100} & =\frac{1}{10} \\
\frac{2(g+2)}{100} & =\frac{1}{10}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 20(g+2)=100 \\
& \mathrm{~g}+2=5 \\
& \mathrm{~g}=3
\end{aligned}
$$

## 50es (5)




$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{15}{4} \\
& =3 \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{son} \varepsilon_{0}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{50(15-x)}{100} \\
& =\frac{1}{2}(15-x) 6 m ว \varepsilon_{0}
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
3 \frac{3}{4}=\frac{1}{2}(15-x)
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15=2(15-x) \\
& 15=30-2 x \\
& 2 x=30-15 \\
& 2 x=15 \\
& x=7 \frac{1}{2} \text { ส๘วc์ }
\end{aligned}
$$



## 5002 (6)










$$
\frac{1}{x-4}=\frac{3}{x}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
x & =3(x-4) \\
x & =3 x-12 \\
x-3 x & =-12 \\
-2 x & =-12 \\
x & =6 \\
\text { AOふUఁ์:ค§: } & =\frac{1}{6}
\end{aligned}
$$
















 פрой

















13．గֹई：



 গฺ得


7.3 ర్டి

ј00ว（1）
 6טวC์：\＄్నీ


యగీ
પஜைふヲๆ


مi．



$$
=\frac{5}{x-2} \text { \$วดิ }
$$

บஜ゚ふจุ



$$
\frac{5}{x-2}=\frac{9}{x+2}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
5 \times(x+2) & =9 x(x-2) \\
5 x+10 & =9 x-18 \\
5 x-9 x & =-18-10 \\
-4 x & =-28
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
x=7
$$


jocs（2）




पஜファァๆ




$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\text { vuरmふీ } \frac{1}{24} \\
& =\frac{15}{24}+\frac{15}{x}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\frac{15}{24}+\frac{15}{x}=1
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
15 \mathrm{x}+15 \times 24 & =24 \mathrm{x} \\
15 \mathrm{x}-24 \mathrm{x} & =-360 \\
-9 \mathrm{x} & =-360 \\
\mathrm{x} & =\frac{360}{9}=40 \text { \$วคิ }
\end{aligned}
$$



## 





 ฉబఁిદ：






 कण二｜৷


 พิตpण1॥






 ఎఠీ 6





# ふวई：（8） <br>  





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{x+y}{3}+\frac{x-y}{2}=3
\end{aligned}
$$

ロロかかๆ

$$
\begin{align*}
\frac{x+y}{3}+\frac{x-y}{2} & =3  \tag{1}\\
\frac{x}{3}-\frac{y}{2} & =\frac{1}{3} \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{array}{rll}
2(x+y)+3(x-y) & = & 18 \\
2 x+2 y+3 x-3 y & = & 18 \\
5 x-y & = & 18 \tag{3}
\end{array}
$$

の®๐§


$$
\begin{equation*}
2 x-3 y=2 \tag{4}
\end{equation*}
$$




$$
15 x-3 y=54
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
2 x-3 y & =.2 \\
\hline 13 x & =52 \\
x & =\frac{52}{13} \\
x & =4
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
5 x-y & =18  \tag{3}\\
5 \times 4-y & =18 \\
-y & =18-20 \\
y & =2
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x=4 \\
& y=2
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\frac{4}{x}-\frac{9}{y} & =-1 \\
\frac{3}{x}+\frac{5}{y} & =3 \frac{1}{6} \text { ஸو̧ç:oly }
\end{array}
$$

પ®つふી

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\frac{4}{x}-\frac{9}{y} & =-1 \\
\frac{3}{x}+\frac{5}{y} & =3 \frac{1}{6} \tag{2}
\end{array}
$$




$$
\frac{1}{x} \underset{\sim}{\infty} 6 \text { 亿̄qई }
$$


રิળ્રુૃీ：（2）$\times 4 \quad \frac{12}{-x} \pm \frac{20}{y}=\frac{19}{-6} \times 4$

$$
\begin{align*}
\text { \&of600ई } & -\frac{47}{y} \tag{4}
\end{align*}=-3-\frac{38}{3},
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{y}=\frac{1}{3} \\
& \therefore y=3
\end{aligned}
$$

อึધ્રીદ：（1）ઝ઼

$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{4}{x}-\frac{9}{y}=-1 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{array}{rlrl} 
& & \frac{4}{x}-3 & =-1 \\
\therefore & \frac{4}{x} & =2
\end{array}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{x}=\frac{1}{2} . \\
& \therefore \quad x=2 \\
& x=2 \\
& y=3
\end{aligned}
$$

ધ્રીๆף






$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore x \times \frac{1}{x}=1 \\
& y \times \frac{1}{y}=1 \quad \text { हुबलाII }
\end{aligned}
$$

2000（2）$\frac{1}{3 x}-\frac{1}{7 y}=\frac{2}{3}$

$$
\begin{align*}
& \frac{1}{2 x}-\frac{1}{3 y}=\frac{1}{6} \text { 오 و وع:0 } \\
& \frac{1}{3 x}-\frac{1}{7 y}=\frac{2}{3}  \tag{1}\\
& \frac{1}{2 x}-\frac{1}{3 y}=\frac{1}{6} \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

లిల్స్రీఁ：
（1）$\times 2 l$
$\frac{7}{x}-\frac{3}{y}=14$
已祘瓦：
（2）$\times 6 \quad \frac{3}{x}-\frac{2}{y}=1$


నై
(3) $\times 2 \quad \frac{14}{x}-\frac{6}{y}=28$

2ిల్స్రీ

§ธิต

$$
5=25 x
$$



$$
x=\frac{1}{5}
$$



$$
\frac{3}{x}-\frac{2}{y}=1
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{3}{1} \frac{3}{5}\right)-\frac{2}{y}=1 \\
& \therefore 15-\frac{2}{y}=1 \\
& \therefore \quad \frac{2}{y}=14
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
y^{\prime}=\frac{2}{14}=\frac{1}{7}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x=\frac{1}{5} \\
& y=\frac{1}{7}
\end{aligned}
$$



1. $\frac{x+y}{2}-\frac{2 x+y}{7}=5$
2. $x+\frac{3 y+1}{5}=4$ $x=\frac{2 y-7}{3}$
$5 x-\frac{y-1}{2}=9$
3. $\frac{9}{x}-\frac{4}{y}=1$
4. $\frac{8}{x}+\frac{9}{y}=5$
$\frac{9}{x}+\frac{10}{y}=8$

$$
\frac{12}{x}-\frac{6}{y}=1
$$

3. $\frac{x-7}{5}-\frac{y-15}{5}=4$
4. $\frac{20}{x}=\frac{12}{y}$
$\frac{x+y}{7}+\frac{y-x}{6}=3$

$$
\frac{15}{x}+\frac{18}{y}=9
$$

4. $\frac{a-b}{4}+\frac{a+b}{3}=3$
5. $\quad \begin{aligned} \frac{11}{x}-\frac{7}{y} & =37 \\ \frac{8}{x}+\frac{9}{y} & =41\end{aligned}$


एu02 (1)



 $9^{\text {či. }}$
पஜว399









$$
\begin{align*}
& \therefore \quad 4(x-y)=6 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$




$$
\begin{equation*}
x+y=6 \times \frac{60}{48}=\frac{15}{2} \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
x-y^{\prime}=\frac{3}{2} \tag{4}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
x+y & =\frac{15}{2}  \tag{3}\\
x-y & =\frac{3}{2}  \tag{4}\\
\hline 2 x & =\frac{18}{2} \\
\therefore \quad x \quad & =4 \frac{1}{2}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \frac{1}{2}+y=\frac{15}{2} \\
& y=\frac{15}{2}-\frac{9}{2}=\frac{6}{2} \\
& y=3
\end{aligned}
$$

5063（2）





ソロファァ9



ऽण్మ
$\therefore \quad$ 69วईァગ્ઠว：



$$
\begin{equation*}
\therefore 1 \frac{1}{2} \times(y+x)=12 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{gather*}
4(y-x)=12 \\
y-x=3 \tag{2}
\end{gather*}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
y+x=12 \times \frac{2}{3}=8 \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
y-x & =3  \tag{2}\\
y+x & =8  \tag{3}\\
\hline 2 y & =11 \\
\therefore \quad y \quad & =5 \frac{1}{2}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
& y-x=3  \tag{2}\\
& \therefore \quad 5 \frac{1}{2}-x=3 \\
& -x=3-5 \frac{1}{2} \\
& \therefore \quad x \quad=2 \frac{1}{2}
\end{align*}
$$

そ002 (3)






ソஜファ9








（1）अๆ $\operatorname{con}$ रை

$\therefore$ รมุว：วดุ：$\frac{x}{4}+\frac{y}{2}+\frac{x-y}{6}=2 \frac{2}{3}$
วยูईวดิ：$\frac{x}{4}+\frac{y}{6}+\frac{x-y}{2}=2$





$$
\begin{align*}
3 x+6 y+2(x-y) & =4 \times 8 \\
3 x+6 y+2 x-2 y & =32 \\
5 x+4 y & =32 \tag{3}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
3 x+2 y+6(x-y) & =24 \\
\therefore \quad 3 x+2 y+6 x-6 y & =24 \\
9 x-4 y & =24 \tag{4}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
5 x+4 y & =32  \tag{3}\\
9 x-4 y & =24  \tag{4}\\
\hline 14 x \quad & =56 \\
\therefore \quad x & =4
\end{align*}
$$




$$
\begin{array}{rlrl} 
& & 5 x+4 y & =32 \\
& 20+4 y & =32 \\
\therefore & 4 y & =32-20 \\
\therefore & 4 y & =12 \\
\therefore & y & =3 .
\end{array}
$$

ฺஜ๐ふワๆ

## 2003（4）

 డววर्反ీ




$$
=200.5 \mathrm{mj} \hat{\delta}
$$

ฺฐ๐วふๆ

$$
\begin{align*}
& 5 \mathrm{c}+2 \mathrm{~d}=360  \tag{1}\\
& 3 \mathrm{c}+\mathrm{d}=200.5 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
& 2(3 c+d)=200.5 \\
& 6 c+2 d=401 \tag{3}
\end{align*}
$$

રై

$$
\begin{equation*}
5 \mathrm{c}+2 \mathrm{~d}=360 \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=3+\cos \varepsilon^{2} \varepsilon \text { : } 2 \text { จิ }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =1
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{align*}
6 c+2 d & =401  \tag{3}\\
\hline-c & =-41 \\
\therefore c & =41
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \mathrm{c}+2 \mathrm{~d}=360 \\
& 5 \times 41+2 \mathrm{~d}=360 \\
& 205+2 \mathrm{~d}=360 \\
& \therefore \quad 2 \mathrm{~d}=360-205 \\
& 2 \mathrm{~d}=155 \\
& \therefore \quad \mathrm{~d}=77.50 \\
& =77 \text { गुर्ट } 50 \text { पुग: }
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
\begin{aligned}
& =6 \dot{c}+6 \mathrm{~d} \\
& =6 \times 41+6 \times 77.50 \\
& =246+465 . \\
& =711
\end{aligned}
$$



 $\omega \oint \hat{⿴}$

## ए0@ (5)





טలందగిई: :
טదமగิఫ: $=\mathrm{f}$


$$
\begin{align*}
\therefore & \mathrm{f}-\mathrm{s}
\end{aligned}=122 子 \begin{aligned}
\mathrm{f} & =\frac{5}{4} \tag{1}
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{\mathrm{f}}{\mathrm{~s}}=\frac{5}{4} \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
f=\frac{5 s}{4} \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
f-s & =12  \tag{1}\\
\frac{5}{4} s-s & =12
\end{align*}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
4\left(\frac{5}{4} s-s\right) & =12 \times 4 \\
5 s-4 s & =48 \\
\therefore \quad s & =48
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{align*}
\mathrm{f}-\mathrm{s} & =12  \tag{I}\\
\therefore \quad \mathrm{f}-48 & =12 \\
\mathrm{f} & =12+48 \\
& =60
\end{align*}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ט00ロん§: }=60 \\
& \text { 3๐లుగిฐీ: }=48
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
f-s & =60-48 \\
& =12 \\
f: s & =60: 48 \\
& =5: 4
\end{aligned}
$$

1. గ్గఠ6









 วฤ็.











2. سఇంఠీ








 00จలిః

## 




## ј๐ゃ (1)






ì (9.1) চీ


ن̌ (9.1)
 ิิธฺబృ".


$\therefore$ ळ్గిબ్రీ:



$$
\begin{aligned}
2 x+3 & =0 \\
x & =-\frac{3}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$








 ธuో














 एై

600





ì (9.4)

 608.9Pu|"








$\dot{\sim}(9.5)$



 2న్రీ"




 ర్రీలికర్ర



(a) $2 x=-3$
(b) $y=-4$
(c) $2 y=-5$
(d) $3 x=4$







(a) $3 x+4 y=6$
(c) $y=-2 x+1$
(b) $y-3 x=4$
(d) . $x-y+3=0$

(a) $\mathrm{x}=5$
(b) $\mathrm{x}=7$
(c) $\mathrm{x}=2$
(d) $\mathrm{x}=8$


(a) $y=2$
(b) $y=6$
(c) $y=-3$
(d) $y=-4$










$x>3$ G్రఠీ

$\dot{Q}$ (9.6)

 Өरీ: $\boxed{\varphi}$


















## 

 $x$ ○


$\dot{i}(9.8)$



 $y \geq-2$ గిธ
 గిచ్వకిథియీ

 y గ్ర్రాకిఫియ

 ๔G్రన్రీตึII


 มృળญ్"



(1) $x>-3$
(2) $y<-2$
(3) $2 y+3 \geq 0$
(4) $3 x+6 \leq 0$
(5) $x<0$
(6) $x \leq 0$
(7) $y>0$
(8) $y \geq 0$






$$
\begin{align*}
& x+y=5  \tag{1}\\
& x-y=1 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

 ゆqช











$$
\begin{align*}
y & =3  \tag{1}\\
2 x-y & =3 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$

 Gex



| $x$ | 0 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | -3 | 1 |




$\dot{Q}$ (9.10)


 socggicsu

2002 (3) $\quad 2 x-3 y=1$

$$
\begin{align*}
& 5 x+2 y=12 \\
& 2 x-3 y=1  \tag{1}\\
& 5 x+2 y=12 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$



| $x$ | 2 | -1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 1 | -1 |




| $x$ | 0 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 6 | 1 |










$$
\begin{align*}
& y=x+4  \tag{1}\\
& y=x-2 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$



| x | 0 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| y | 4 | 2 |



| $\cdot \mathrm{x}$ | 0 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| y | -2 | 0 |





$\dot{\varphi}{ }^{( }(9.12)$





 ช260:

60ొmృ

(1) $5 x+y=4$
$x-2 y=3$
(2) $x=3$
$y=4$
(3) $x+3 y=12$
$3 x+y=12$
(4) $\begin{aligned} x+y & =8 \\ y & =x\end{aligned}$
(5) $x+2 y=-1$
$5 x-4 y=16$
(6) $x-2 y=3$
$x+y=0$
(7) $x-4 y=0$
$5 x+7 y=0$
(8) $2 x-3 y=2$ $x=4$



 ケฺ60:0111
11. $x+y=2$
$3 x-2 y=11$

12. $\mathrm{x}=2$
$y=2$


## 




$$
x \leq 14
$$

(1) प్రఠీગుగ్"
 ตp: ตje




$$
\begin{align*}
4 x & \leq y \quad \text { ©fóo } \\
4 x-y & \leq y-y \\
4 x-y & \leq 0 \tag{2}
\end{align*}
$$



 Gֻouఇ"

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
\text { ºఆวฉวว:Gç. } & x=6, & y=30 \\
& \dot{x}=7, & y=30 \\
x=\dot{8}, & y=35 \\
& x=14, & y=60
\end{array}
$$

గి.












Tరદ







$$
\begin{aligned}
& =-6 \\
\therefore \quad 2 x-y & <-4
\end{aligned}
$$











$$
A x+B y+C>0 \quad \text { (g.). } A x+B y+C<0
$$


(1) నె









| $x$ | 0 | -2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | -1 | 0 |


$\dot{i}$ (9.14)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x+2 y+2=-4+2(0)+2 \\
& =-4+2 \\
& =-2 \\
& x+2 y+2<0
\end{aligned}
$$

Gપ్రయబీચొనీ|








| $x$ | 0 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 6 | 0 |


$\dot{i}(9.15)$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x+y-6=2 \times 0+0-6 \\
& =-6 \\
& 2 x+y-6 \leq 0 \\
& 2 x+y \leq 6
\end{aligned}
$$




 $x$ ફ̧ ¢ y 心ई


| $x$ | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | -1 | 1 |



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 x-y-1=2 \times 0-()-1 \\
& =-1 \\
& 2 x-y-1 \leq 0 \\
& 2 x-y \leq 1
\end{aligned}
$$





एטఱ（4）$y>2$







$\dot{\varphi}(9.17)$

గ్రీ






## 



(a) $\mathrm{x}+\mathrm{y}<0$; $(1,-1),(1,2)$
(b) $3 \mathrm{x}+\mathrm{y} \leq 2 \quad ; \quad(0,0),(1,-1)$
(c) $\mathrm{x}-\mathrm{y} \geq 0$; (3,3), (4,5)
(d) $x-2 y>4$; ( 1,2 ), (0-3)
(e) $(0,0),(0,1),(0,2),(0,3),(3,0),(2,0),(1,1),(1,0)$



(a) $x+2 y \geq 4$
(b) $y \geq x$
(c) $y>x$
(d) $y<-x$
(e) $y \leq x$
(f) $y \leq x+2$
(g) $y \geq 0$
(h) $y<3$


(i) $\mathrm{x} \geq 0$


## 






## 10.1 アథ్，өjว：








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（6）థim§§ఃย










ఝి．






















 ఖ్నినిన్రీ"









(10) ธu:ๆโ: ધృ










A


$4 \in A$










 Egโ匡:mon:quel|



$$
A=\{1,3,5,7,9\}
$$







$\{3,4,5,6,7,8,9\}$
ए00つ（7）अ๐ூณ์

$$
\{s, c, h, o, l\}
$$




 ஹ్．ి．
$\{a, b, c\},\{c, a, b\},\{b, c, a\}$


（a） 0 §
（b） 1 ई


 ตjp：ァゅ E










(a) $3 \in A$
(b) $12 \in B$
(c) $13 \in \mathrm{~A}$
(d) $\mathrm{e} \in \mathrm{C}$
(e) $p \in C$
(f) $14 \in B$
(g) $\quad 15 \notin \mathrm{~B}$
(h) $\mathrm{b} \notin \mathrm{C}$
(i) $\mathrm{m} \in \mathrm{C}$
(i) $10 \in \mathrm{~A}$.






















 గ్మృయ్గి.

 טీరీఁథ:બృ























20@ (1) $\{a, b, c\}:\{b, a, c\} ;$


$$
B=\{1,4,9,16,25, \ldots \ldots\}
$$










2002 (3) $\quad A=\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, \quad B=\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g\}$

एuoว (4) $\Lambda=\{1,3,5,7,9\} . B=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\}$










$$
A \subset B
$$





 M





 ヱononuçiీaun

 -



रuטว (5) アø $P=\{a, b, c, e, f\}$

$$
\mathrm{Q}=\{\mathrm{c}, \mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{f}, \mathrm{~g}, \mathrm{~h}\}
$$




$\infty$








$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{P} \not \subset \mathrm{Q} \\
& \mathrm{Q} \not \subset \mathrm{P}
\end{aligned}
$$






## 








$\{1\},\{2\},\{3\},\{1,2\},\{1,3\},\{2,3\},\{1,2,3\}$




$\varnothing,\{1\},\{2\},\{3\},\{1,2\},\{1,3\}\{2,3\},\{1,2,3\}$
6ヘロறృఁీวథ：（10．3）
1．$X=\{-2,-1,0,1,2\}, \quad Y=\{0,-1,2,-2,1\}$
$A=\{1,2,3\}, \quad B=\{-3,-1,2\} \quad C=\{-1,1,0)$
$D=\{-1,1,2\}, \quad E=\{-2,-1\}$ upaco：0ीII



（a）$\{-1,1\}$
（b）$\quad\{0,1,2\}$
（c）$\{x, y, z\}$
（d）$\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{d}\}$

4． 6 m
（a）$a \in\{c, f, j\}$
（b）$\{\mathrm{a}\} \subset\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}\}$
（c）$\{a\} \subset\{a\}$
（d）$\{0,1\} \in\{0,1,2\}$
（e）$\{x, y, z\} \subset\{x, y\}$

（a）$\{-1,0,1\} \ldots\{-1,0,2\}$
（b）$\{-1,0,1\} \ldots\left\{\begin{array}{l}1,-1,1\}\end{array}\right.$
（c）$\{1,3,6,7\} \ldots\{3,5,7,9,6,11\}$


अథ्ञ⿴囗：
 ธంી




एטंण（1）$\quad A=\{1,2,4,5,6\}, \quad B=\{4,5,6,7,8\}$





$$
\mathrm{C}=\{4,5,6\} \text { دబీ } ఠ
$$



एטणつ（2）$\quad A=\{a, b, c, d\} \quad$ §
प్రఠీయి\＄లీ：॥









## 





रous (3)

| अø¢ $A=\{1,2,3\}$ | §¢¢ |
| :---: | :---: |
| з๐¢ $B=\{4,5,6,7\}$ |  |













 B ஹőß





2000 (5) $\quad A=\{1,2,3,4,5\}$
$B=\{6,7,8\} \quad$ पृथ्त्रुर्ट
$A \cup B=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8\}$
$A \cap B=\varnothing$






| A | $=\{4,5\}$ |
| ---: | :--- |
| B | $=\{5,6,7\} \quad$ G®ீ |
| $\mathrm{A} \cup \mathrm{B}$ | $=\{4,5,6,7\} \ldots$ |
| $\mathrm{A} \cap \mathrm{B}$ | $=\{5\}$ |



0 응ํ


$$
A \cap A=A
$$

2000 (8) $A=\{1,3,7,9,10\}$
$B=\{2,3,6,7,10\}$

(a) $A \cap B, \quad(A \cap B) \cap C \quad, \quad B \cap C, A \cap(B \cap C)$
(b) $A \cup B,(A \cup B) \cup C, B \cup C, A \cup(B \cup C)$




(a) $\mathrm{A} \cap \mathrm{B}=\{1,3,7,9,10\} \cap\{2,3,6,7,10\}$

$$
=\{3,7,10\}
$$




$$
(A \cap B) \cap C=\{3,7,10) \cap\{1,2,3,8\}
$$

$\infty$ のఠ๘§

$$
=\{3\}
$$

$$
B \cap C=\{2,3,6,7,10\} \cap\{1,2,3,8\}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\{2,3\} \\
A \cap(B \cap C) & =\{1,3,7,9,10\} \cap\{2,3\}
\end{aligned}
$$

(b)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\{3\} \\
A \cup B & =\{1,3,7,9,10\} \cup\{2,3,6,7,10\} \\
& =\{1,2,3,6,7,9,10\} \\
B \cup C & =\{2,3,6,7,10\} \cup\{1,2,3,8\} \\
& =\{1,2,3,6,7,8,10\} \\
\therefore(A \cup B) \cup C & =\{1,2,3,6,7,9,10\} \cup\{1,2,3,8\} \\
\therefore A \cup(B \cup C) & =\{1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10\} \\
\therefore & =\{1,3,7,9,10\} \cup\{1,2,3,6,7,8,10\} \\
& =\{1,2,3,6,7,8,9,10\}
\end{aligned}
$$


roomolvuer (8) (a) $\quad$ ㅂ $(A \cap B) \cap C \quad=A \cap(B \cap C)$

(b) $\quad \cup(A \cup B) \cup C \quad=A \cup(B \cup C)$





1. $A .=\{-1,0,2,3\}$,
$B=\{3,4,5,-3\}$,

(a) $A \cup B$
(b) $\mathrm{B} \cup \mathrm{C}$
(c) $\mathrm{C} \cup \mathrm{A}$
(d) $A \cap B$
(e) $\mathrm{C} \cap \mathrm{A}$
(f) $B \cap C$
(g) $(A \cup B) \cup C$
(h) $A \cup(B \cup C)$
(i) $(A \cap B) \cap C$
(j) $A \cap(B \cap C)$
2. $\sim$ ว

 $A \cap B$ §



(a) $\{1,2,3,4\}$ §
(b) $\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{i}, \mathrm{o}, \mathrm{u}\}$ §



 ○ํํํ פpull


(a) $\{1,4,9\}$
§气. $\{2,4,6,7\}$
(b) $\{2\}$
§气 $\{3\}$
(c) $\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{f}\}$
§ई

### 10.6 2 Tq\&







$\dot{\mathrm{Y}}$ (10.2) ळ్ర

$\dot{i}(10.3)$ Ø






























©i (10.5)



$A=\{1,2,3,5\}$ §̧

 دబ్ర"




2000 (1) $P=\{a, b, c, d, e\} \$$










$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{P}=\{2,3,5,7,11\}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{Q}=\{3,5,7\} \\
& \mathrm{P} \cap \mathrm{Q}=\{3,5,7\}
\end{aligned}
$$



 NTU ఇీ

2000 (3) $A=\{2,3,5,7,9\}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& B=\{2,3,4,5\}
\end{aligned}
$$

(a) $A \cap B$
(b) $\mathrm{B} \cap \mathrm{C}$
(c) $(A \cap B) \cap C$
(d) $\mathrm{A} \cap(\mathrm{B} \cap \mathrm{C})$
(e) $(\mathrm{A} \cap \mathrm{B}) \cap \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{A} \cap(\mathrm{B} \cap \mathrm{C})$ Ggeolonc土:॥

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A=\{2,3,5,7,9\} \\
& B=\{2,3,4,5\}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
C=\{2,4,6,7,8,9\}
$$

(a) $\mathrm{A} \cap \mathrm{B}=\{2,3,5\}$
(b) $\mathrm{B} \cap \mathrm{C}=\{2,4\}$
(c) $(A \cap B) \cap C=\{2,3,5\} \cap\{2,4,6,7,8,9\}$

$$
=\{2\}
$$

(d) $A \cap(B \cap C)=\{2,3,5,7,9\} \cap\{2,4\}$

$$
=\{2\}
$$

(e) (c) §؟ (d) శๆ

అ๐ఁృృભ์"



$A \cap B \cap C$ טุธq:コన్రీ"
10.6 .2

 Guly:
"A union B " ųcos




$A \cup(B \cup C)$ §ీ

1. अmuీీ $A=\{1,2,3,4,5,6\},, B=\{1,2,3,4\}, C=\{3,4,5\}$ § $\quad D=\{5\}$

(a) $\mathrm{A} \cap \mathrm{B}$
(b) $\mathrm{B} \cap \mathrm{C}$
(c) $\mathrm{B} \cap \mathrm{D}$
(d) $A \cap D$
2. $A=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7\}, B=\{2,4,6,8,10\} \Phi{ }_{\S} \delta C=\{3,6,9,12\}$

(a) $A \cap B$
(b) $(A \cap B) \cup C$
(c) $\mathrm{A} \cup \mathrm{C}$
(d) $B \cup C$
(e) $(A \cup C) \cap(B \cup C)$
(f) $(A \cap B) \cup C=(A \cup C) \cap(B \cup C)$



(b) $\quad(A \cap B) \cap C$ §






















 -วๆर्व: yipulu



| ธmpč:دว: <br>  | 2ొโ్pర్మ $દ$ ఖุ૧్n |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a | $\checkmark$ | - |
| b | - | $\checkmark$ |
| c | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| d | $\checkmark$ | - |
| e | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| f | - | $\checkmark$ |
| g | $\checkmark$ | - | Ylouly

 oxీzancifyuln

(a) $\mathrm{A}=\{2,3,5,7,11\}, \mathrm{B}=\{0,1,2,3,4,5\}$
(b) $\mathrm{P}=\{\mathrm{p}, \mathrm{q}, \mathrm{r}, \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{t}\} \quad, \mathrm{Q}=\{\mathrm{m}, \mathrm{n}, \mathrm{o}, \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{q}\}$
(c) $\mathrm{S}=\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}\} \quad, \mathrm{T}=\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}\}$
(d) $\mathrm{X}=\{0,1,2\} \quad, \quad \mathrm{Y}=\{3,4,5\}$





















(b) $\{p, q, r\} \cap\{p, q, r, s, t\} \cap\{m, n, p, r s\}$ शิ̣plin




© (10.10)


$\therefore A \backslash B=\{2,4\}$






socoç (2)


$5020 \mathcal{E}(3)$

200s (1)

(b) B \A గิโ̧pulil


$a, b, c, d, e$


$$
\begin{align*}
& \mathscr{A}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{~d}, \mathscr{E} \\
& \therefore \mathrm{~A} \mid \mathrm{B}=\{\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{~d}\} \tag{1}
\end{align*}
$$

(b) ஹిఖ

$$
a, e, i, o, u
$$



$$
\begin{gather*}
\quad\{, z, i, o, u \\
\therefore B \backslash A=\{i, o, u\} \tag{2}
\end{gather*}
$$





©̨(10.11)


$\varrho^{(10.12)}$


(a) $A \backslash B$
(b) B $\backslash \mathrm{A}$ พิตุจ0ி"


$$
1,3,5,7,9
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,3,5.7, \neq \\
& \therefore A \mid B=\{1,5,7\}
\end{aligned}
$$


3, 9

ๆ


$$
\therefore B \backslash A=\{ \}=\phi, \text {,OCD30 }
$$


(a) $\mathrm{P} \backslash \mathrm{Q}$
(b) $\mathrm{Q} \backslash \mathrm{P}$
लัตpuly

1,2,3,4


$$
P \backslash Q=\{1,2,3,4\} \Rightarrow P
$$


10.6.4 ©~poçorae (The Universal Set " $S$ ")



3200000\%




 "బు





## 

$\mathrm{A} \subset \mathrm{B} \subset \mathbf{C}$ Gీలup

 دబ్రు



















rop A ¢ ¢



ए0ఱ> (1)"

$$
\begin{aligned}
& S=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\} \text { § }
\end{aligned}
$$

(a) $\mathrm{A}^{\prime}$
(b) $\mathrm{A}^{\prime} \cap \mathrm{A}$
(c) $\mathrm{A}^{\prime} \cup \mathrm{A}$
(d) $\left(\mathrm{A}^{\prime}\right)^{\prime}$
(e) $\phi^{\prime}$
(d) S

$$
\begin{aligned}
& S=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\} \\
& A=\{1,3,5,7,9\}
\end{aligned}
$$

(a) $\mathrm{A}^{\prime} \quad=\{2,4,6,8\}$
(b) $\quad \mathrm{A}^{\prime} \cap \mathrm{A}=\phi$
(c) $\mathrm{A} \cup \mathrm{A}=\{2,4,6,8,1,3,5,7,9\}$
$=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\}$
$=\mathrm{S}$
(d) $\left.\mathrm{A}^{\prime}=\{2,4,6,8\} \S\right\}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{S} & =\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9\} \text { पुळ์ } \\
\left(\mathrm{A}^{\prime}\right)^{\prime} & =\{1,3,5,7,9\}=\mathrm{A}
\end{aligned}
$$

(e) $\phi^{\prime}=S \backslash \phi=S$
(f) $S^{\prime}=S \backslash S=\phi$

(a) $A \cap A^{\prime}=\phi$
(b) $A \cup A^{\prime}=S$
(c) ${ }^{\prime}\left(\mathrm{A}^{\prime}\right)^{\prime}=\mathrm{A}$.


(a) $\mathrm{A}=\{1,2,3,4,5,6\}, \mathrm{B}=\{3,5\}$
(b) $A=\{p, q, r, s, t\} \quad, B=\{x, y, z\}$
(c) $\mathrm{A}=\{1,2,3\} \quad \mathrm{B}=\{1,2,3,4\}$


 Egiouर
(a) $\mathrm{A}^{\prime}$
(b) $\mathrm{B}^{\prime}$
(c) $\mathrm{A}^{\prime} \cap \mathrm{B}^{\prime}$
(d) $A \cup B \oint$

4. $S=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8\}$,
$A=\{1,2,3,5,7\}$,
$B=\{1,3,5,7\}$,
$C=\{2,4,6,8\}$ Ggरत्रुर



(a) $A \cap A^{\prime}=\phi$
(b) $\quad \mathrm{A} \cup \mathrm{A}^{\prime}=\phi$
(c) $A \subset B$
(d) $\mathrm{B} \subset \mathrm{A}$
(e) $\mathrm{A}^{\prime} \subset \mathrm{B}^{\prime}$
(f) $\quad B^{\prime} \subset A^{\prime}$
(g) $B^{\prime}=C$
(h) $\mathrm{B} \subset \mathrm{C}^{\prime}$



 $\{1,2,3,4,5$.

$\{0,1,2,3,4,5, \ldots\}$





 60. Tֹใ: Yox juil



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\{\ldots,-2,-1,0,+1,+2, \ldots\} \cup\left\{\ldots,-\frac{1}{3},-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \ldots\right\}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\ddot{i}(10.14)
$$




















$$
N \subset W \subset 1 \subset Q \subset R
$$




 สर्ण



í (10.16)





| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 |
| 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 |
| 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 |
| 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 |
| 80 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 |
| 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 |

6ヘฺmjદీ





2. 55 §గ్ర 99 مగ.
 605 golil




 02\$లీ:in




11.2 ले \$:








 ஸ゚\$:

(a) $0,2,4,6, \ldots$.
(b) $1.10,100,1000, \ldots$.



$\dot{i}(\mathrm{i} 1.1)$
ì (11.1) دల్ల నుس
$\dot{i}(11.2)$
 2న్రీ"

60̣myčaई: (11.2)






(a) $1,3,5,7, \ldots, \ldots$
(b) $2,4,8,16, \ldots, \ldots$
(c) $4,9,16,25, \ldots, \ldots$
(d) $1,2,1,3,1,4, \ldots, \ldots$
(e) $0,5,10,15, \ldots, \ldots$
(f) $0 \times 3,1 \times 4,2 \times 5,3 \times 6, \ldots, \ldots$


(a) $1,5,9,11,17,21$
(b) $1,4,9,16,20,25$
(c) $91,84,77,71,63$
(d) $1,3,6,10,15,20$


(a) $4, \ldots, 12,16,20$
(b) $2,1,3,2,4, \ldots, 5,4$
(c) $16,8,4,2, \ldots$
(d) $99,87,75, \ldots, 51$


(a) $3,5,7,9, \ldots$
(b) $2,3,5,8, \ldots$
(c) $3,6,12,24, \ldots$
(d) $1,0.1,0.01,0.001, \ldots$
(e) $1,4,9,16, \ldots$

(g) $1 \times 2,2 \times 3,3 \times 4,4 \times 5, \ldots$
(h) $1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{8}, \ldots$













20ว




$\dot{\mathrm{i}}$ (11.3)



$$
\dot{\mathrm{Q}}(11.4)
$$

6ヘొmృçวई: ( 11.3)



(c) 4 亿ైళ (b)న





๑ธ์วֻอిగి


(c) $2,3,5,8, \ldots$
(d) $1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{8}$



 6002ల్ల

(a) $1,3, \ldots$
(b) $1,4, \ldots$




 1. .

(a) $100,96,92,88, \ldots$
(e) $9.9,8.8,7.7,6.6, \ldots$
(b) $3,6,12,24, \ldots$
(f) $1,10,100,1000 \ldots$
(c) $1,3,5,7, \ldots$
(g) $0, \frac{1}{2}, 1,1 \frac{1}{2}, \ldots$
(d) $64,32,16,8, \ldots$
(h) $2,2^{2}, 2^{3}, 2^{4}, \ldots$
2.

ì ( 11.5 ) . మీ




3.

ì (11.6)


 - ది.





 2002 (1)


$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \times 0 \quad 2 \times 1 \quad 2 \times 2 \quad 2 \times 3 \quad 2 \times(11-1)
\end{aligned}
$$






 लัธฺุणीII


ભळึలుભిई: $=\frac{1}{2} \times 3 \times 4=6$









 கి\$:గ్మpull
(1) $6,11,16,21, \ldots$
(2) $3,7,11,15, \ldots$.
(3) $0,6,12,18, \ldots$

(a) $1,2,3,4, \ldots$
(b) $1,4,9,16, \ldots$
(c) $1 \times 2,2 \times 3,3 \times 4, \ldots$
(d) $1,8,27,64, \ldots$
(e) $3,9,27,81, \ldots$
(f) $5,9,13,17, \ldots$
(g) $1 \times 2 \times 3,2 \times 3 \times 4,3 \times 4 \times 5, \ldots$
(h) $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{4}{5}, \ldots$

(a) $3 n+2$
(b) $5 \times 2^{11}$
(c) $195-6 n$
(d) $n(n+1)$
(e) $2^{n}+1$
(f) $\frac{2 n-1}{1}$
(g) $(\mathrm{n}-1)(2 \mathrm{n}+1)$
(h) $\quad \frac{1}{2} n(n-1)$
 פpulin

| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{n}}$ | $\mathrm{n}+3$ | $\mathrm{n}^{4}$ | $3^{\mathrm{n}}$ | $\mathrm{n}(\mathrm{n}+1)$ | $4 \mathrm{n}-1$ | $\mathrm{n}(\mathrm{n}+1)(\mathrm{n}+2)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{SPO}^{2}$ | $\mathrm{~T}_{7}$ | $\mathrm{~T}_{5}$ | $\mathrm{~T}_{4}$ | $\mathrm{~T}_{100}$ | $\mathrm{~T}_{6}$ | $\mathrm{~T}_{12}$ |


(a) $5,10,15,20, \ldots$
(b) $2,4,8,16, \ldots$
(c) $3,4,5,6, \ldots$
(d) $0,1,2,3, \ldots$
(e) $2,5,8,11, \ldots$
(f) $1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \ldots$


（a）$n+5$
（b） $2 n-1$
（c）$n^{3}$
（d）$(n+1)^{2}$
（e）$n\left(\begin{array}{l}n-1) \\ n\end{array}\right.$
（f） $100-10 \mathrm{n}$


 20ฐలీః













 のฐీ์:

$$
=3504
$$



 งर्"ा"

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =(3 \times 1000)+(5 \times 100)+(0 \times 10)+(4 \times 1) \\
& =3000+500+0+4
\end{aligned}
$$





## 













$\dot{\mathrm{i}}(12.2)$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left(1 \times 2^{5}\right)+\left(0 \times 2^{4}\right)+\left(1 \times 2^{3}\right)+\left(1 \times 2^{2}\right)+(0 \times 2)+1
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 32+0+8+4+0+1 \\
& \text { (ணయీกิอรฮ์) }
\end{aligned}
$$

$45_{\text {ten }}$

（ Computers and the binary scale）




 C

（Numbers and Numerals）

 ロコన్రీ గిఫ：

 （ Numbers represented by base－two and base－ten numerals）
 01ヵર์｜
रणめว（1）ふ๐
SEFTU

$10101_{\text {tivo }}=21_{\text {ten }}^{\text {ģqaup }}$


(a) 0000 pu:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 26=16+10 \\
& 26=16+8+2 \\
& \text { TU SEFTU } \\
& \therefore 26=11010 \\
& 26_{\text {ten }}=11010_{\mathrm{tw}} \text { Gg®x) }
\end{aligned}
$$

(b) 30\%





$$
1_{\text {two }}+1_{\text {two }}=10_{\text {two }} \text { గุจpupu }
$$



| + | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 10 |


| $x$ | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |

2003 (3)
(a) 10001
(b) 10101
(c) 101
$\begin{array}{r}+\quad 1011 \\ \hline 11100\end{array}$ $\frac{-1110}{111}$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$
11001
(d)

|  | 110 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 101 | 100000 |
|  | 101 |
|  | 110 |
|  | 101 |
|  | 10 |


 Mnæ0


(a) 101
(b) 1101
(c) 100110
(d) 111000110

(a) 23
(b) 37
(c) 48
(d) 65
(e) 127

4. $101+110$
5. $\quad 1101+111$
6. $11010+10110$
7. $110-101$
8. 1101-111
9. $11011-10110$
10. $101 \times 11$
11. $1101 \times 110$
12. $10101 \times$ 100̃1
13. $1011 \div 11$
14. $11011 \div 101$
15. $11011 \div 111$



17. $1+10+101$
18. $101+110-111$
19. $(11011+1101) \times 11$
20. $(11011-1101) \div 111$

(a) 101 cm
(b)
11011 cm
(c) 1111 cm

(a) 110 cm §र्ट 101 cm
(b) $1101 \mathrm{~cm} \oint \underset{\substack{c}}{ } 111 \mathrm{~cm}$

(a) $(1001+110) \times 101$
(b) $1001+(110 \times 101)$

(a) $10101>11010$
(b) $10^{10}=100$
(c) $100^{10}=1000$
(d) $(110 \times 1010) \div 100=1111$


(a) $1010 \times 111$
(b) $1010101-111111$
(c) $1001101 \div 1101$
 $615_{\text {ten }} \div 123_{\text {ten }}$ on $\oint 9 . \mathcal{R}_{2}$ aj66!0l॥



 બ్\|l: ంగీ





 एu®う. $\quad 734_{\text {ten }}=1011011110_{\text {two }}$




## దைֹగవలీ:






रुजा



 -\$0uల్
$(1+2+16+32+128=179)$

## 









1． $2101_{\text {trree }}=\left(2 \times 3^{3}\right)+\left(1 \times 3^{2}\right)+(0 \times 3)+1$
$=54+9+0+1$
$=64_{\text {ten }}$
2．$\quad 1024_{\text {five }}=\left(1 \times 5^{3}\right)+\left(0 \times 5^{2}\right)+(2 \times 5)+4$
$=125+0+10+4$
$=139_{\mathrm{ten}}$

（a） $259_{\text {ten }}=(4 \times 64)+3$
$=(4 \times 64)+(0 \times 8)+3$
$=\left(4 \times 8^{2}\right)+(0 \times 8)+3$
$=403_{\text {eight }}$

（b） | 8 | 259 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  | 8 | 32, |
|  | 8 | 3 |
|  | 0, | 4 |

$259_{\text {ten }}=403_{\text {eight }}$
4
4.

+644 seven $\quad$ अ6㞎 7 पु



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4477_{\text {nine }} \quad 2.7 \text { प్రీ00 }
\end{aligned}
$$


(b) ヱ๘ -

 - وpoln
(a) $210_{\text {utree }}$
(b) $\quad 2120_{\text {three }}$
(c) $\quad 2202_{\text {trree }}$

(1) $2122_{\text {three }}$
(2) $11200_{\text {three }}$
(3) $22112_{\text {three }}$

(1) 59
(2) 60
(3) 243



(a) $102+212$
(b) $2102+21$
(c) 2102-1021
(d) 1212-1121
(e) $221 \times 21$
(f) $1000 \div 121$


(1) $23_{\text {tive }}$
(2) $412_{\text {five }}$
(3) $2310_{\text {five }}$
(4) $234_{\text {five }}$
(5) $130_{\text {five }}$
(6) 1400 five
(7) $2434_{\text {five }}$

(1) 123
(2) 270
(3) 3300
(4) 4125





(a) $341+234$
(b) $4203+1332$
(c) $212-.121$
(d) $300-143$
(e) $231 \times 41$
(f) $2134 \div 3$



(a) 10
(b) 43
(c) 126
(d) 700
(e) 1031

(a) 10
(b) 27
(c) 193
(d) 426
(e) 1000
(f) 4096



 ดัธ

(a) $123+25$
(b) $256+127$
(c) $235-172$
(d) $1000-777$
(e) $32 \times 6$
(f) $346 \times 5$
(g) $150 \div 3$
(h) $1000 \div 7$




(a). $12+3=21$
(b) $12-3=6$
(c) $12 \times 3=41$
(d) $12 \div 3=2$
(e) $231+132=413$
(f) $432-234=165$
16. $\quad 29_{\text {ien }}=x_{\text {eight }}=y_{\text {six }}=z_{\text {five }}=w_{\text {tirree }}$











$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9, \mathrm{t}, \mathrm{e} . \\
& 10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,1 \mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{e},
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
20,21,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,2 t, 2 e, \text { etc, }
$$

 دబ్తీ"



$$
\begin{aligned}
3 t 4_{\text {twelve }} & =\left(3 \times 12^{2}\right)+(10 \times 12)+4 \\
& =556_{\mathrm{ten}}
\end{aligned}
$$


(a) $659_{\mathrm{ten}}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\left(4 \times 12^{2}\right)+(6 \times 12)+11 \\
& =46 \mathrm{e}_{\text {twelve }}
\end{aligned}
$$

న్రి.0upo

| 12 | 659 | (o®) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | 54 |  |
| 12 | 4 | $144 s+6 \times 12$ |
|  | 0 | $1728 s+4 \times 12^{2}$ |

$$
65 \bar{y}_{\mathrm{ten}}=46 \mathrm{e}_{\mathrm{twelve}}
$$

1．ふே
（a） 53
（b） 90
（c） 8 t
（d）ett
（e） 2 t 9 e

（a） 27
（b） 100
（c） 180
（d） 1000
（e） $\mathbf{3} 387$




（a） $42 \mathrm{e}+9 \mathrm{tt}$
（b） $\mathrm{t} 894+\mathrm{e} 97 \mathrm{e}$
（c） $357-319$
（d） $896 \times 3$
（e）tet $\times 7$
（f） $5 \mathrm{tt} 1 \times \mathrm{e}$
13.1 M§ई:





 0ி0ృల్రీ"







- (c) 128.5 घัం $=129$ 日๐


 วి. 5002





 एubs














(a) 8.72
(b) 11.29
(c) 507.01
(d) 39.08
(e) 0.45
(f) 0.09
(g) 4.98


(a) 8.123
(b) 16.091
(c) 2.468
(d) 0.375
(e) 1.001

(a) 6.135

(b) 5.007








(a) 564
(b) 5064
(c) 3.9
(d) 0.9
(e) 2.70

5. 3000 గิई్





(Counting and measuring ; absolute error)




 ァธุञయ్మผ

(5) 1984-85 صm

ว్రి.












ธmmరlo :. 2యన2:



(4) دッ
















 (Lower limit) êo 4.5 cm Giovelu





umororej: $\quad=0.005$ litre





|  | rcuీzీ： గంల్రీలిఫ： | um๐ోวฺฺร |  | 6monopx： |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 ®®్ల\％． | 1 ®మ్ల¢． |  | 15.5 ®®\％\％． | 14.5 ロ ¢్ర． |

$\dot{\dot{Q}}(13.2)$
（1） 8 cm
（2） 124 cm
（3） 234 km
（4） 13 kg
（5） 7.5 cm
（6） 17.8 kg
（7） 18.2 cm
（8） 1.6 cm
（9） 3.1 litres
（11） 51.2 h
（12） 10.24 s ，

（ Relatjve error ；Percentage error）













 ァゅр







(a) 125 m
(b) 25 kg
(c). 1.5 km
(d) 2.5 m


(a) 6 cm
(b) 12 kg
(c) 3.6 litres
(d) $\quad 4.4 \mathrm{~m}$

(a) 3 cm
(b) 3.0 cm
(c) 3.00 cm
(d) 25 kg




 ๆขలఝ"



 प్రీ0uల"


 6wీपux
 5003



$$
\text { 60@mjç } \partial ई: ~(13.5)
$$



(a) $(12 \pm 1) \mathrm{g}$
(b) $(76 \pm 2) \mathrm{m}$
(c) $(4.3 \pm 0.1) \mathrm{cm}$
(d) $\quad(6.3 \pm 0.1) \stackrel{s}{s}$

(a) 6 cm §̧ 8.8 cm


(d) $8.7 \mathrm{~kg} \oint \oint_{\S} 8.4 \mathrm{~kg}$
3. $\quad 9.8 \mathrm{~m}$ ș


(a) 5 mm 9 mm o
(b) 79 m 自 83 m ©
(c) 11 kg g $14 \mathrm{~kg} \infty$
(d) $5.4 \mathrm{~kg} \mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{J}} 5.8 \mathrm{~kg} \infty^{\circ}$


(a) 487 g
(b) 519 g
(c) 478 g
(d) 480 g
(e) 500 g


(a) 6.3 cm
(b) 5.6 cm
(c) $\quad 6.09 \mathrm{~cm}$
(d) 5.82 cm
(e) 5.98 cm

(The sum and difference of measurements)

( Addition of measurements)
2003 (1)



ט








$\dot{¿} \cdot(13.3)$


jo02（2）










 6ヘ̣myç aई：


（a） 6 cm
§ट्र 8 cm
（b） 12 g §§ 17 g

（a） 5 cm
§ट్ర 8 cm
（b） 24 g
§र्欠 19 g


（a）$ァ \$: 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}$ §


（ Subtraction of Measurement）
joos










ن̀ (13.4)







## 


(a) 4 cm §̧ $¢ 8 \mathrm{~cm}$
(b) 5 g इर्̣ 8 g
(c) 3 s §§ 9 s
(d) $9.8 \mathrm{~cm}^{-} \S_{\top}^{〔} 4.6 \mathrm{~cm}$
(e) 2.7 kg §र्̣ 1.4 kg
(f) 1.42 m §

(a) 4 kni §
(b) 22 cm § 17 cm
(c) 3.2 g §



## 

（The Product of Measurements）

## 2002





$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\quad 12.2425 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\quad 11.5425 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& =11.89 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \\
& \text { 6ヘヤmృธీ ว£: ( } 13.8 \text { ) }
\end{aligned}
$$





3．ऊగ్య： 4.2 cm §

4．$\quad 2.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ §
5．（a） 12.5 §र्ढ 8.25
（b） 10.2 §

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ふวई!: (14) }
\end{aligned}
$$


















i ( 14.1 )
14.2 oว: aj $\mathcal{\delta}$ өjว:



| จ¢¢ | 1962 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2ईのईव్యू <br> (600)č:) | 7 | 7.5 | 8 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 9 | 9.5 | 10 |



ऐ̊§
$\dot{i}(14.2)$

## 




|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 32 |
| mus:Gpupu | 4 |
|  | 10 |
| गృc: प̧xpus | 13 |
|  | 34.5 |
|  | 16.5 |
| రัวૂ: | 14 |
|  | 4.5 |
| -6m:oన్రిఁ: 6300 | 16 |
|  | 12 |


|  | 8900 |
| :---: | :---: |
| ดจ్రఁరైనీనీ | 11 |
|  | 4 |
|  | 56 |
| 80poonoic: 6300 | 12.5 |


14.4 กๆर्ט Ө్j刀:




 જీ์

| ว§¢ | 1925 | 1930 | 1935 | 1940 | 1945 | 1950 | 1955 | 1960 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { on:ฐ气: } \\ & \left(\sim_{11} 1000\right) \end{aligned}$ | 25.00 | 23.5 | 18.5 | 18 | 17 | 28 | 30 | 35 |




|  | M | V | E | Ma | Ju | Sat | U | N | P |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 29.7 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 |

 sos gyolin

| $\bigcirc$ | ${ }^{\text {¢ ¢ }}$ | 66 | - \% | 88 | 60 | $\overbrace{\text { ¢ }}^{\text {¢ }}$ | ${ }_{1}$ | (3) | வ¢ | 63วกร์ | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\text { ¢ }}$ | ${ }_{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }^{1}$ | 70 | 75 | 83 | 90 | 89 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 85 | 83 | 76 | 71 |  |




| 0 | C¢ | 66 | QO゙ | 88 | 60 | $8^{\text {¢ ¢ }}$ | ${ }_{i}$ | 32 | จֹ์ | 630 m | $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | ${ }_{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 『®60\％ | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 14.5 | 45.5 | 55.0 | 42.5 | 24.6 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 0.5 |
| 6ब5culy | C． 2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 20.0 | 35.5 | 45.2 | 40.0 | 24.0 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| ๑โฺฐ | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.05 | 12.5 | 121.5 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 15.0 | 8.0 | 2.30 | 0.5 |

14.5 毋




|  | mç | $\infty$ cime |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | WI | 6 |
| 2 | NW II | 7 |
| 3 | NWI | 6 |
| 4 | $\mathbb{N}$ | 5 |
| 5 | III | 3 |
| 6 | I｜｜ | 3 |












$\ddot{i}$ ( 14.6 )



| 1 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |




2． т



| วฐ§ | U0062 | 30\％0ువ్ర | 003012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 | ヱฐิァวฺદ： | ङంी | ふ®¢์ |
| 1971 | ๙๐ी | Soy | วฺิ |
| 1972 | 30 ¢0 | ว¢ | วัอ¢์ |
| 1973 | 30 | วฺ¢์์ | ヱ¢ิ |
| 1974 | ァธ゚¢ | ๙ol | 30 |
| 1975 | ァ®¢） | 300 | ヱฺ |
| 1976 | 320 | ヱ®¢¢ | か¢ |
| 1977 | ઝฺิ | ъ๐ी | 30 |
| 1978 | ヱ๐ी | 300 |  |
| 1979 | ๙ฐ | ヱ○ी | ヱฺั¢์ |
| 1980 | ๙๐ी | ヱ®¢¢ | 30 y |












 ธ203ณ์งी॥







( Measures of central tendency)




 ฆ๐థథ."
 Duęి


65


$$
=\frac{480}{6}=80
$$



$$
=\frac{423}{6}=70.5
$$










(2) รruబీగిई: ( Median) [gీలున్రీ"









$$
A=\frac{T}{N}
$$



$$
4,5,6,7,7,8,8,8,8,9,9,10,11,12,13
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{T} & =4+5+6+7+7+8+8+8+8+9+9+10+11+12+13 \\
& =125
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
=\quad \frac{125}{15}=8.3
$$


$142,135,130,136,142,134,135,140$

$=142+135+130+136+142+134+135+140$
$=1094$



$$
\begin{aligned}
A & =\frac{T}{N} \\
& =\frac{1094}{8}=136.75
\end{aligned}
$$




$5,2,18,5,5,12,8,6,9,5$



๙๐బీలిई: (Median)









$$
2,3,4,7,8,3,4,10,11,9,12
$$


$2,3,3,4,4$ 7, $8,9,10,11,12$ पुฮీली॥




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 2, 8, 3, 17, 10, } 9
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 2, 3 8, 9, 10, } 17
\end{aligned}
$$



(a) $7,7,8,9,10,10,12$
(b) $25 \mathrm{~cm}, 19 \mathrm{~cm}, 16 \mathrm{~cm}, 14 \mathrm{~cm}, 21 \mathrm{~cm}$
(c) $14 \mathrm{~kg}, 25 \mathrm{~kg}, 16.4 \mathrm{~kg}, 15.1 \mathrm{~kg}, 19.5 \mathrm{~kg}$
(d) $\mathrm{k} 1.50, \mathrm{k} 1.05, \mathrm{k} 1.70,75 \mathrm{p}, 34 \mathrm{p}, 36 \mathrm{p}$




| 3 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 4 | 8 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 7 |





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{lllllll}
3.8 & 7.8 & 5.7 & 2.0 & 3.4 & 7.2 & 4.1
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{lllllll}
4.9 & 6.3 & 0.8 & 1.3 & 7.9 & 7.6 & 5.2
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$


(a) $3,4,5,5,4,3,6,7,8,4,5,6,8,9,9,7,5,6,6,8$,
(b) $6,7,8,5,7,8,9,6,7,8,5,8,9,7,8,6,9,8,5,8$,


(a) $2,2,3,3,3,4,4,4,4,5,5,6,7$

12 mјर्
(c) $2,9,1,2,5,7,2,3,1,4,4,8$
















$0(5), 1$ (7), 2 (4), 3(6), 4 (3), 6(2)


14.9 以









अom


$(0 \times 6)=0$,
$(1 \times 7)=7$,
$(2 \times 5)=10$,
$(3 \times 3)=9$,
$(4 \times 1)=4$
©..



$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{N} & =6+7+5+3+1 \\
& =22
\end{aligned}
$$


د0ロ






| ๆucosj | cismig |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 1 | $(2 \times 1)=2$ |
| 3 | 2 | $(3 \times 2)=6$ |
| 4 | 3 | $(4 \times 3)=12$ |
| 5 | 1 | $(5 \times 1)=5$ |
| 6 | 2 | $(6 \times 2)=12$ |
| 7 | 0 | $(7 \times 0)=0$ |
| 8 | 1 | $(8 \times 1)=8$ |
| 9 | 0 | $(9 \times 0)=0$ |
| 10 | 1 | $(10 \times 1)=10$ |
|  |  | -0, |
| $\mathrm{N}=11$ |  | $\mathrm{T}=55$ |



$$
\mathrm{A}=\frac{\mathrm{N}}{\mathrm{~T}}=\frac{55}{11}=5
$$

## Gumpృç วई: ( 14.4)

ธъวณ๐ीळీ


|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\infty \infty^{\circ} \cos ^{\circ}$ | 3 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 |



|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\infty 80{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |



|  | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| coicig | 9 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 2 |



| ว๐ธง:จ్j\$ (6ulc) | 130 | 135 | 140 | 145 | 150 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\infty 0^{\text {E O }}$ | 10 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 5 |




|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\infty$ ¢ ETE | 40 | 25 | 10 | 20 | 2 | 3 |




| 10 | 18 | 17 | 12 | 24 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 20 | 18 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 13 | 16 | 22 | 13 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 14 | 15 |
| 19 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 16 |






|  | 0 |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |  | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\infty$ ¢ $\mathrm{g}_{\mathrm{g}}$ | 0 |  | 1 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 2 |  | 2 |




| 4 | 12 | 2 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 8 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 5 |
| 8 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 11 |




9.

| víamjर | cumick |
| :---: | :---: |
| 50-69 | 8 |
| 70-89 | 10 |
| 90-109 | 16 |
| 110-129 | 15 |
| 130-149 | 13 |
| 150-169 | 8 |






## 15.1 รจํํㄹ

 นธ์



15.2 วอํํํ ํ

 noupli"














$160 \times 10=200 \times 8=320 \times 5=400 \times 2=800 \times 2$





G0M

(a) 115:162
(b) $8 \frac{5}{7}: 11 \frac{1}{11}$
(c) $1.2: 0.4$
(d) 6 \$ว $30 \cdot$ Qจ
(e) $19 \mathrm{~m} 3 \mathrm{dm} 8 \mathrm{~cm}: 22 \mathrm{~m} 6 \mathrm{dm} 1 \mathrm{~cm}$
(f) $4.8 \mathrm{~km}: 80 \mathrm{~m}$





5. สยร์








 ఢ్రః




 ભిన్నిరం









15. 6c 2340 mృ









## jous (1)












 - ฺวณీณిథ!

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{6 \times 10 \frac{1}{2}}{8 \times 7} \text { पูฮับలు" }
\end{aligned}
$$

$\left(96 \times \frac{5}{3}\right) \quad$ "
?

$$
\begin{array}{r}
18 \times \frac{96 \times 5 \times 3}{3 \times 72 \times 6} \times \frac{6 \times 21}{2 \times 8 \times 7}=\frac{45}{2}=22 \frac{1}{2} \text { १ิ์ } \\
22 \frac{1}{2} \text { ๆิ์ }
\end{array}
$$

こృӨう (2)










®§:






5002 (3)










$28: 20 \quad: 15$
ววิำ: วาč: $=28+20+15=63$

000 ตั่


















 ब्री q०యీ\$లీ:॥






 ๆ๐లీ\$లీ:॥












|  | x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ว ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{B}$ ( km$)$ | y | 50 | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 |


 ఆగ్రియన్నిన్ర్ర"
jogs
 [Gీ



 \$్రీర0ుగ్"



 जీ反:






(a) y Pex.
(b) $\mathrm{y} \alpha \mathrm{x}$







$$
8=k \times 2
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{x} \alpha \mathrm{y}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4=\mathrm{k} \\
& \mathrm{k}=4 \\
& x=k y \\
& \mathrm{x}=4 \mathrm{y}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =20
\end{aligned}
$$

5002 (2)





ஹุำว
$\mathrm{v} \alpha \mathrm{r}^{3}$

$\mathrm{r}=3$ ตุฮ600วรววา $\mathrm{v}=189$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore \quad 189 & =\mathrm{k}(3)^{3} \\
189 & =\mathrm{k} \times 27 \\
\frac{189}{27} & =\mathrm{k} \\
7 & =\mathrm{k} \\
\mathrm{v} & =7 \mathrm{r}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{v} & =7 \times(2)^{3} \\
& =7 \times 8 \\
& =56
\end{aligned}
$$

 60ొm్jç วई: (15.3)







| $x$ | 2 | 5 | 8 | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{y}$ | - | 20 | - | 40 | 7 |



3. $y=\frac{3}{2} \times$ ำ 0 ?

| $x$ | 6 | 7 | -7 | 9 | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | - | - | - | - | 21 | -1 |






























15.5 Є पुวर:



| q une:6q | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 120 | 60 | 40 | 30 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 12 |







| $\frac{1}{\mathrm{q}}$ | 1 | .5 | .33 | .25 | .20 | .17 | .13 | .10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| p | 120 | 60 | 40 | 30 | 24 | 20 | 15 | 12 |




$$
\begin{aligned}
& p=\frac{k}{q} \quad \text { Grafeg: }
\end{aligned}
$$





 యณ์నయీ: (1)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{p}=\frac{\mathrm{k}}{\mathrm{q}} \\
& 30=\frac{k}{4} \\
& \therefore \quad \mathrm{k}=120 \\
& \therefore \quad \mathrm{p}=\frac{120}{\mathrm{q}} \text { पुब๑ด } \\
& \mathrm{q}=9 \text { [ูฮీธ0ววรวา } \mathrm{p}=\frac{120}{9}=13 \frac{1}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

## ணผ์จలీ: (2)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& p_{1} q_{1}=k \text { § }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \quad p_{1} q_{1}=p_{2} q_{2} \\
& \frac{p_{2}}{p_{1}}=\frac{q_{1}}{q_{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{p_{2}}{30}=\frac{4}{9} \\
& p_{2}=\frac{120}{9}=13 \frac{1}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$




| $x$ | 50 | 75 | $*$ | 150 | $*$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 300 | $*$ | 150 | $*$ | 75 |




3. $y$ つొર $x$ §



 ฐைำ











ふวฐ: (16)





ఇીణీ










 "
एues $3 \mu=3$ microns $=\frac{3}{1000000}=\frac{3}{10^{6}}=3 \times 10^{-6}$ metre
 million times) "








$$
1 \mathrm{~kg}=1000 \mathrm{~g}
$$


ติวานำ


$$
1 \text { metric ton }=10^{6} \mathrm{~g}
$$



1 litre $=1000 \mathrm{cc}$
$1 \mathrm{cc} \quad=\quad \frac{1}{1000}$ litre $=1$ millilitre
1 kilolitre (kl)

$$
=10^{3} \text { litres }
$$



| 1 m | $=1000 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1000 mm | $=1000000$ |

$1000 \mathrm{~mm}=1000000 \mu$
$1 \mathrm{~mm}=1000 \mu$
$7.2 \mathrm{~mm}=7.2 \times 1000 \mu$
$7.2 \mathrm{~mm}=7200 \mu$
इOQつ (2)



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \mathrm{~km}=0.62 \mathrm{mi} \\
& 26 \mathrm{~km}=26 \times 0.62 \mathrm{mi}=16.12 \mathrm{mi}
\end{aligned}
$$


(a) $10 \mathrm{~km} \quad=\ldots . . \mathrm{m}$
(b) $10 \mathrm{dkm}=\ldots . \mathrm{dm}$
(c) $100 \mathrm{~cm}=\ldots . . \mathrm{dm}$
(d) $2.4 \mathrm{~km} \quad=\ldots \ldots . \mathrm{cm}=\ldots \ldots . \mathrm{mm}$
(e) $5.76 \mathrm{dkm}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{mm}=\ldots \ldots . \mathrm{km}$
(f) $45 \mathrm{dm}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{m}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{dkm}$
(g) $300 \mathrm{~cm}=\ldots . . \mathrm{m}=\ldots . . \mathrm{hm}$
(h) $2.9 \times 10^{2} \mathrm{~mm}=\ldots \ldots . \mathrm{cm}=\ldots \ldots . \mathrm{dm}$
(i) $9.98 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~m}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{dm}=\ldots \ldots . \mathrm{cm}$
(j) $3.45 \times 10^{6} \mathrm{~m}=\ldots \ldots . \mathrm{M}=\ldots \ldots . \mathrm{km}$


4. ळூर्๗णी॥
(a) $4 \mathrm{dkm}+3.5 \mathrm{~km}+196 \mathrm{~m}=\ldots \ldots \mathrm{cm}$
(b) $97.5 \mathrm{~mm}+17.7 \mathrm{~cm} .+13.4 \mathrm{dm}=\ldots \ldots . . \mathrm{m}$
(c) $\quad 94.4 \mathrm{dm} \quad+22.5 \mathrm{~mm}+503 \mathrm{dkm}=\ldots \ldots . \mu$
(d) $135 \mathrm{dm}-11.9 \mathrm{~m}=\ldots \ldots . \mu$
(e) $3.17 \times 10^{-2} \mathrm{~m}+4.45 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{dm}=\ldots \ldots . \mathrm{cm}$
(f) $1.65 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{~cm}+3.23 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{dm}=\ldots \ldots . . \mathrm{mm}$






9. 1500 cc คํ kilolitre पर्ర 6 coर पुण
10. 0.5 litre $\hat{R}_{2}$ cubic centimetre $\hat{\varphi} \check{C}$ g yoln


(b) فๆัว



 "1|"







jues (1)






ब๓रह:ธop: 125 mर्ठ

" 3000 mj $\quad$ " $\frac{3000}{125} \times 100$

(a)

ธop:qీ: 100 mj




$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { " } 2400 \mathrm{mj} \quad \text { " } \quad \begin{array}{l}
\frac{2400}{100} \times 140 \\
\\
=3360 \mathrm{mj}
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

(b)


ธャर्ट:ธoj: 90 mर्́


$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { " } 2400 \mathrm{j} र . \quad & \frac{2400}{100} \times 90 \\
& =2160 \mathrm{mj}
\end{aligned}
$$

(c)

$$
\text { æŋ̣: } \quad 600 \text { mjर्ट }
$$

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
\text { " } 100 \text { mјर } & \frac{100}{2400} \times 600 \\
& =25 \%
\end{array}
$$

(a) ธøर:60ู: $3360 \mathrm{myर}$



## (2)

M్షు:






$$
\text { " } 250 \text { mјर्ट } \quad \begin{array}{ll}
\frac{250}{125} \times 100 \\
& =200 \text { mjर }
\end{array}
$$

$$
\text { ๓ంగుల్గిตీ ంuీఠoj: } \quad=200 \text { nృर }
$$



$$
\|
$$

$$
200 \text { mjर्ट }
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{200 \times 100}{125} \\
& =160 \text { mjర }
\end{aligned}
$$



"160 mјर्ट " $\quad$| $\frac{160}{125} \times 100$ |
| :--- |
|  |
| $=128 \mathrm{mjर}$ |



## 50e2 (3)






## 50es (4)


 -ల్రీ్రీథీయునల్రి"


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { " } 60 \text { mjर il } \frac{60}{100} \times 90 \\
& =54 \text { mูर्ठ }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { " } 54 \text { mjर्ठ } \\
& \text { 11. } \frac{54}{120} \times 100 \\
& =45 \text { mjर } \\
& \text { ०యీఠృ: } 45 \text { mर }
\end{aligned}
$$

1. ธسผ์


(a) ธФp\&ะธ0j: 160 mjर
(b) 112550 mर्
(c) $11 \quad 875$ खर्ट
(d) 1 " 990 mर्ट
ァ鳬○ $6 \frac{2}{3} \%$
วค่ํ: $\quad 15 \%$
วฺุุ: $12 \frac{1}{2} \%$
उəGु०र् $10 \%$
 poln



 ธఇદఁరીm 30 mృ
























## 




 రை $603 \mathrm{\varepsilon c}$



## 2000



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 6¢ } 100 \text { आर्ธर्णी } \\
& \therefore \text { ॥ ॥ } 4 \text { ॥ } 6 \times 4 \\
& \therefore 1500 \text { ॥ } 4 \text { ॥ } \frac{1500 \times 6 \times 4}{100} \\
& =360
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { కాయిㄹ: } 360 \text { mjर्ర }
$$






Gণๆֹ：（ principal）
 500

డદఇદ：P mjúcư


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { વવ૧ર์: } \quad=\quad \mathrm{P} \text { mjर्ঠ } \\
& \text { ァ๐గి: } \quad=\quad r \% \\
& \text { ఆจ్మిई }=\mathrm{n} \text { §ృ }
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ॥ ॥ } \mathrm{n} \text { §气 } \|=\mathrm{n} \times \mathrm{r} \\
& \mathrm{P} \text { " } \mathrm{n} \oint^{\delta} \text { " }=\frac{\mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{n} \times \mathrm{r}}{100}
\end{aligned}
$$



 रoes (1)



$$
\begin{aligned}
I & =\frac{P \times n \times r}{100} \\
& =\frac{3200 \times \frac{18}{12} \times 5}{100} \\
& =240
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { ఆంగి: } 240 \text { mృరీ }
$$

5003 (2)




$\mathrm{I}=\frac{\mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{n} \times \mathrm{r}}{100}$
$=\frac{750 \times 2 \times 8}{100}$
$=120$ खјर

$=870$


50es (3)




$$
\begin{aligned}
I & =\frac{P \times n \times r}{100} \\
& =\frac{1080 \times \frac{15}{12} \times 10}{100} \\
& =135
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =1080 \quad+\quad 135 \\
& =1215
\end{aligned}
$$











รองว (4)




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{p}=\frac{100 \times \mathrm{I}}{\mathrm{n} \times \mathrm{r}}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{100 \times 77 \times 2}{4 \times \frac{7}{2}} \\
& =\frac{100 \times 77 \times 2}{4 \times 7} \\
& =550 \mathrm{mj}
\end{aligned}
$$




รひめ (5)



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{n}=\frac{100 \times \mathrm{I}}{\mathrm{p} \times \mathrm{r}} \\
& =\frac{100 \times 420}{2800 \times 5} \\
& =3
\end{aligned}
$$

50@2 (6)



$n=\frac{100 \times I}{\mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{r}}$
$=\quad \frac{100 \times \mathrm{x} \times 4}{\mathrm{x} \times 25}$
$=16 \S \Phi^{£}$

$$
\text { ๘ప్పొई } 16 \text { §ృீ }
$$

5002 (7)



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{r}=\frac{100 \times 1}{\mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{n}} \\
& =\frac{100 \times 225 \times 4}{2500 \times 9} \\
& =.4 \%
\end{aligned}
$$



























8. Мబై




## 16.4 §థీCONOని: ( compound Interest)
















$e^{0 \otimes 2}$
(1)

(a) ヱอํㄴํํ:ํํ:


(a) $5 \%$ คิ:

$\therefore 480$ ॥ 3 $5 \times \frac{480}{100} \times \frac{3}{1}=72$












$\therefore 3$ ฐธ๘ంృన







2000（2）



$$
\text { ヱం} \mathfrak{1}: \text { §§ీ: }=3 \%=\frac{3}{100}=.03
$$



$$
\text { " अ๐ని: } \quad 30.7500 \text { c刀⿰\zh9丿人 ( } 1025 \times .03 \text { ) }
$$



$$
\text { " ऊంగి: } 31.6725 \text { mృ }(1055.75 \times .03)
$$



$2 \frac{1}{2}$ §бъ๐్యగ


Яદ์：ચુભ













$$
\begin{aligned}
& =630+(630 \times .05) \\
& =630(1+.05) \\
& =630 \times 1.05
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =630 \times 1.05(1+.05) \\
& =630 \times(1.05)^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$


 GE:(u)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& P=6 \subset ఇ \mathcal{q} \text { : } \\
& r=\text { P2ిరీ§§: } \\
& \text { n = அåईm [yธux }
\end{aligned}
$$ ธర૧દ: ఇจిદ

## 

## $2002(1)$

 प్రీ

$$
4 \%=\frac{4}{100}=.04
$$

voouspీ:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \%=\frac{4}{100}=.04
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\text { " अoగ్రః } 4.0000 \text { றృर्ट }
$$


11 ァ๐న్న:
4.16
आर्⿱ $\quad(104 \times .04)$

॥ ঞoని: 4.3264 றృर्ट $(108.16 \times .04)$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& =100 \times \frac{5624.32}{112.4864} \\
& =100 \times \frac{56243200}{1124864} \\
& =5000 \mathrm{mjर}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{A}=5624.32 \text { றुर्ट } \\
& \mathbf{r}=4 \%
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\mathrm{n}=3 \S \varsigma_{\varsigma}
$$

$$
A=P\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{3}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
5624.32 & =\mathrm{P}\left(1+\frac{4}{100}\right)^{3} \\
& =\mathrm{P}\left(1+\frac{1}{25}\right)^{3} \\
& =\mathrm{P}\left(\frac{26}{25}\right)^{3} \\
\mathrm{P}\left(\frac{26}{25}\right)^{3} & =5624 \frac{8}{25} \\
& =\frac{140608}{25}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
P & =\frac{140608}{25} \times \frac{25}{26} \times \frac{25}{26} \times \frac{25}{26} \\
& =5000 \text { றjर }
\end{aligned}
$$

6రુףఁ์: 5000 mృर्ঠ

ј૦ロว (1)



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{A}=216.32 \text { mј } \\
& \mathrm{P}=200 \text { றj } \\
& \mathrm{n}=2 \mathrm{\delta} \\
& \mathrm{~A}=\mathrm{P}\left(1+\frac{\mathrm{r}}{100}\right)^{\mathrm{n}}
\end{aligned}
$$

$216.32=200 \times\left(1+\frac{\mathrm{r}}{100}\right)^{2}$
$\frac{216.32}{200}=\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{2}$
$1.0816=\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{2}$
$(1.04)^{2}=\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
1.04 & =1+\frac{r}{100} \\
1.04-1 & =\frac{r}{100} \\
.04 & =\frac{r}{100} \\
\therefore r & =.04 \times 100 \\
\therefore & =4
\end{aligned}
$$

## ว๐คึ:ฐईీ $4 \%$



## 502つ (1)




$$
5 \% \text { ô: } \quad=\frac{5}{100}=.05
$$







$$
\therefore \text { ऊวృృ్ई } 3 \text { §థ్ }
$$

5002 (2)



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =1970.05 \text { mృ } \\
& 3 \frac{1}{3} \% \mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{L}}:=\frac{10}{3 \times 100}=\frac{1}{30}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& 100 \text { ॥ } 48 \frac{1}{20} \text { ॥ ? } \\
& =1 \times \frac{961}{20} \times \frac{3}{10} \\
& \therefore 1922 \\
& \text { (1) } 48 \frac{1}{20} \text { \# ? } \\
& =1 \times \frac{100}{1922} \times \frac{961}{20} \times \frac{3}{10} \\
& =\frac{3}{4}{ }^{\delta} \delta=90 \\
& \therefore \text { må } \\
& =2 \text { 预 }+900=2 \Phi
\end{aligned}
$$

## ఇิธ์: మీ










### 16.4.5 § $¢$




5002 (1)



$$
\text { Oి:§§ీ: } \quad \therefore=2.7 \%=\frac{2.7}{100}=.02 .7
$$

$$
828913 \text { 60ుయీీ }
$$

ए003 (2)





## 
























 38.125 mjर बgé




## 

### 16.5.1 ซ๑乌ูか









 परசీ6005








 H










 ธcope cirn qupxqల్＂

$\therefore$＂ 27 ＂$=12.50$ mjर्ट $\times 27$
337.50 mjo





$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { " } 175 \text { " } & =\frac{6}{100} \times 2 \times 175 \\
& =21 \mathrm{mj} \mathrm{\delta}
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
=350 \text { mjर }
$$


$\therefore$＂ 350 ＂＂$=\frac{350 \times 6}{100}$
$=21 \mathrm{mj} \delta$
－र्टs 21 mjर्ठ




$$
\text { "1. 300 " " } \begin{aligned}
& =\frac{1 \times 300}{6.25} \\
& =\frac{1 \times 300 \times 100}{625} \\
& =48
\end{aligned}
$$


গpolin

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { " }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { " } 108 \text { ə " }=1.25 \text { mjर्ऽ } \times 108 \\
& =135 \mathrm{mju}
\end{aligned}
$$






$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore \text { " } 500 \text { mјर } & \text { " } \frac{500}{5} \text { " } \\
& =100 \text { भर्णึp }
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\therefore \begin{aligned}
\therefore \text { "1 } 100 \text { " } & =2.50 \times 100 \\
& =250 \mathrm{mjc}
\end{aligned}
$$






1024 ॥ $\frac{1024}{16}$ "

$$
=64 \text { وưqp }
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =640 \mathrm{mj} \hat{\delta}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \quad \text { \# } 640 \quad=\frac{5 \times 640}{100} \\
& =32 \text { लुर्ण }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { " } 100 \text { " }=\frac{32 \times 100}{1024} \\
& =3 \frac{1}{8} \text { लj气 } \\
& \text { (a) } 0 \hat{c} \in c ~ 32 \text { mјर्ט }
\end{aligned}
$$






$=4$ क्रू
$=\frac{4 \times 60}{100}$ आूर्ठ


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { ॥ } 100 \text { my์ } \\
& =\frac{4 \times 60}{100} \times \frac{100}{50} \text { त्यु } \delta \\
& =4 \frac{4}{5} \text { आ्रू } \\
& \text { coưㄲ्यঞ }
\end{aligned}
$$




$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore 150 & =\frac{4 \times 60}{100} \times 150 \text { आर्ण } \\
& =360 \text { mูर }
\end{aligned}
$$

०रీद్ర 360 लูर्





$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore \quad \| \quad 20 \mathrm{myc} & =\frac{5 \times 20}{100} \text { myर्ट } \\
& =1 \text { mjर्ट }
\end{aligned}
$$





॥ 1 a $^{\text {H }}$ " $=\frac{450}{40}$ mјर
$=11.25$ खुर्ड



















### 16.5.2 ©600?





 డр ट:














 ร๐eつ (1)


$\therefore$ " 825 " $=\frac{123 \times 825}{100}$

$$
=\frac{4059}{4} \text { mर्ट }
$$

$$
=1014.75 \text { mjर }
$$



## 5ow (2)



$\therefore \quad 11217$

$$
=\frac{100 \times 217}{93}
$$

$$
=\quad \frac{700}{3}
$$

$$
=233 \frac{1}{3} \text { mঠ }
$$

ه60 Tִm

2003 (3)


$\therefore$ " 8750 " " $=\frac{3 \times 8750}{100}$ oxj

$$
=\frac{525}{2} \text { mर्ঠ }
$$



## 2002 (4)






$\therefore$ il 5800 mјर् " " $\frac{5 \times 5800}{116}=250$ mјर

5002 (5)



(a) oर́ç 3 mjúv:6023 06003 $=$ mju 100

$$
\text { " } 150 \text { आर्र " " }=\frac{100 \times 150}{3}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
= & 5000 \\
\text { ه60ว Mjर } & 5000
\end{array}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { " } 150 \text { गјर्ठ ॥ " }=\frac{96 \times 150}{3} \\
& =4800 \mathrm{mju}
\end{aligned}
$$

## copmç ఎई: ( 16.6 )







(4) $3 \% 60: 602 ว$ ロ603วmjo 3400 ॥
(5) $5 \%$ 60:603 ロ60วฺறృर्ट 1450 ॥




50es (6)
 دునబ్లీః

" 100 mर्ट " " $=\frac{4 \times 100}{120}$ mjर
$=3 \frac{1}{3} m j \delta$

5002 (7)



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { " } 100 \text { mर् " " }=\frac{3 \times 100}{65} \text { mjर } \\
& =4.61 \text { mјर }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \text { " } 100 \text { mјर्ธ " " }=\frac{5 \times 100}{65} \text { mर्ट } \\
& =4.90 \mathrm{mj} \hat{\delta}
\end{aligned}
$$


 sưई $60: 0$ lil)







## గల్రీccosequy -

##  अदुఅळぁ: GRADE 9



j00g-jove

##  

## 

æg๒oぁ\&:

## GRADE 9

MCRS
Reference
Library
empé:uitempeemsuo
јоээ-јоэв


ァวฐ์：
（1）










  ..... 2
の
  ..... の
  ..... e
 ..... $0 J$（2）JJ
（3）  ..... pG
 ..... pG
 ..... P？

 ..... 91
 ..... 99
 （ NECESSARY AND SUFFICIENT CONDITIONS ） ..... Go
 ..... $2^{5}$
（4）0めつかつつรูวのJ
4.1 Зる ..... のЈ
 ..... op
 ..... のр
 ..... のр
4．2．3 600 కీધీ థీ ..... の 9
 ..... のG
 ..... の
4．3．2－గీ ..... の 2
4.4 －mi cit ：（Sphere ） ..... e
 ..... $e^{\circ}$
（5）
 ..... $e^{G}$
5.1  ..... $e^{G}$
5.2  ..... e？

（6）
raji:m ©
 ..... 000
 ..... 000
6.3
 ..... 000
 ..... 00 J
 ..... 009







(c) बjలీ:



















$$
\frac{\mathrm{AB}}{\mathrm{CD}}=\frac{4.6}{6.9}=\frac{2 \times 2.3}{3 \times 2.3}=\frac{2}{3}
$$






 $\frac{\mathrm{AB}}{\mathrm{CD}}=\frac{5.6}{7}=\frac{56}{70}=\frac{4 \times 14}{5 \times 14}=\frac{4}{5} \quad \S \varepsilon_{9} . \frac{\mathrm{EF}}{\mathrm{GH}}=\frac{8}{10}=\frac{4}{5} \quad$ पరీీ


 $\frac{\mathrm{AB}}{\mathrm{CD}}=\frac{\mathrm{EF}}{\mathrm{GH}}$ [Gీ






## 60 méa§: ( 1.1 )


 ณั 6ヵEGOl|

(1) $\mathrm{AB}=4.4 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CD}=55 \mathrm{~mm}$
(2) $\mathrm{AB}=33 \mathrm{~mm}, \mathrm{CD}=6.6 \mathrm{~cm}$
(3) $\mathrm{AB}=2.4 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{CD}=120 \mathrm{~mm}$
(4) $\mathrm{AB}=1780 \mathrm{~mm}, \mathrm{CD}=0.89 \mathrm{~m}$




4. $\triangle \mathrm{ABC} \mathrm{m}_{1}^{\circ}$ ฉిరీ



$\dot{Q} \quad(1.2)$










$\dot{q}$
(1.3)












 icap






$\Varangle(1.5)$
 q గ్నిซ్વે)






















$\dot{\varphi} \quad(1.6)$

















 20్రీ"॥







 ళุદ:




 §ธ๐m







$\dot{q}$
(1.7)
$\frac{\mathrm{AB}}{\mathrm{BC}}=\frac{\mathrm{AD}}{\mathrm{DE}}$ G్రీou
¢(1.7)




"ర్రిคْ












 E[10)"



 [g®6002ી|"

$\dot{\varphi} \quad(1.8)$









 ઝยูంగీ,








 $2 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}$ ई








2. $\dot{\sim}(1,11)$ O§ S §








(iii) $\mathrm{EF}=\mathrm{BD}$ Ggీలుయว:॥



4. $\dot{\sim}(1,13)$ of
 6003 ¢ (To
(i) $\mathrm{EF} / / \mathrm{AC} / / \mathrm{HG}$ G్రీ0l20
(ii) $\mathrm{FG} / / \mathrm{BD} / / \mathrm{EH}$ Ģס00l00




6. ْ̊(1.15) [qీouల


(iii) $\frac{\mathrm{PD}}{\mathrm{DA}}=\frac{\mathrm{PF}}{\mathrm{FC}}$ Gष์00100
(iv) FD// CA Gqiollocuail


$\dot{Q} \quad$ (1.15)







(i) $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \quad 8 \mathrm{C}$ ह:
(ii) $8.4 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}} \mathrm{c}$ :
(iii) $6.5 \mathrm{~cm}, 5 \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}} \mathrm{c}$ :



















$\dot{\varphi}(1.16)(i)$

$\dot{Q}(1.16)(i i)$

$\dot{q}(1.16)(i i i)$















$\dot{\varphi}(1.17)$


















คน., ○๐



$\dot{q}$



ఎగ์

$\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ ई



 ఎธ์

$\dot{\varphi}$


$\angle A E F=\angle B=60^{\circ}$
$\infty_{1}^{\circ} 6$ Oวつ


$$
\begin{align*}
& \infty_{1}^{\circ} 6 \sqrt{3} \supset ¢ \frac{\mathrm{AE}}{\mathrm{AB}} \\
&=\frac{\mathrm{AF}}{\mathrm{AC}}  \tag{1}\\
& \frac{\mathrm{DE}}{\mathrm{AB}}=\frac{\mathrm{DF}}{\mathrm{AC}}
\end{align*}
$$




$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{\mathrm{DE}}{\mathrm{AB}}=\frac{\mathrm{EF}}{\mathrm{BC}} \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

प्रథీ


$$
\frac{E F}{B C}=\frac{F D}{C A}=\frac{D E}{A B}
$$

ผั่ดริวบญ์"


 coovీ์ బుగ్య

























 600


 T్రీ.

 cumpč a¢: (1.3)





(iii)


(ii)

(iv)

(vi)
$\dot{\varphi} \quad(1.23)$


（i）$\triangle \mathrm{AFE} \sim \triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ पुष์0ி00ヘัว：॥
（ii） $\mathrm{EF}=1 / 2 \mathrm{BC}$ पृष्0）


$\dot{Q} \quad(1.25)$
3．

（i）$\triangle \mathrm{ABL} \sim \triangle \mathrm{DEM}$ प̧®00ி00ヘวっ：॥







 [y®0)



$\dot{Q}$
 §

(1.28)


$\dot{\varphi} \quad$ (1.29)

















(2) $\left[\mathfrak{O R} \mid{ }_{u}\right.$
 And Common Sense)








$\dot{q} \quad$ (2.1)






థi(2.2) ૧uఇ్ర"






2

3
4

4
8
$\therefore(2.3)$








$\dot{q}(2.4)$





 ฉఁీ





 mol:వల్ర:



2. Bกీวియ 0ીంદગలు|"



D. $190^{\circ} 600$ ¢ీ







D. 5 Өృભీฐว




















P. 4 (







 [蚟つన్రీ"





$$
\gamma=\phi(\quad
$$

$$
\alpha=\alpha
$$

60าह:600ร $\beta+\gamma+\alpha=\theta+\phi+\alpha$


$$
\therefore \quad \beta+\gamma+\alpha=180^{\circ}
$$

(ว.) $) \quad \alpha+\beta+\gamma=180^{\circ}$



2. Өృરી:પ్|




-


 రીంદ્રી"






605 पु60 Яิలుर्\}

1. 6u:Do:วjल
2. गలగీ 20 पुףई

 ธรวพ์


$\dot{q}$

II. $\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \gamma=\phi \text { ( ॥ ) } \\
& \alpha=\alpha \\
& \text { ธuીर: } \text { วิर } \beta+\gamma+\alpha=\theta+\phi+\alpha
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \quad \beta+\gamma+\alpha=180^{\circ} \\
& \text { (ㅇํ) }) ~ \alpha+\beta+\gamma=180^{\circ}
\end{aligned}
$$



 AT THIS)













$O A=O C$
$\mathrm{OB}=\mathrm{OC}$
$\therefore \quad \alpha_{1}=\alpha_{2}$
$\beta_{1}=\beta_{2}$
$\triangle A B C$ क్ర

$$
\begin{aligned}
\alpha_{2}+\left(\alpha_{1}+\beta_{1}\right)+\beta_{2} & =180^{\circ} \\
\alpha_{1}+\left(\alpha_{1}+\beta_{1}\right)+\beta_{1} & =180^{\circ} \\
2\left(\alpha_{1}+\beta_{1}\right) & =180^{\circ} \\
\alpha_{1}+\beta_{1} & =90^{\circ} \\
\therefore \angle \mathrm{ACB} & =90^{\circ}
\end{aligned}
$$


$\dot{Q}$











 पृ®00?"

$$
\alpha_{1}=\alpha_{2}, \beta_{1}=\beta_{2}, \gamma_{1}=\gamma_{2}, \delta_{1}=\delta_{2}
$$



$$
\angle \mathrm{A}+\angle \mathrm{B}+\angle \mathrm{C}+\angle \mathrm{D}=360^{\circ}
$$

$$
\left(\alpha_{1}+\delta_{1}\right)+\left(\alpha_{2}+\beta_{2}\right)+\left(\beta_{1}+\gamma_{1}\right)+\left(\gamma_{2}+\delta_{2}\right)=360^{\circ}
$$

$$
\left(\alpha_{1}+\delta_{1}\right)+\left(\alpha_{1}+\beta_{1}\right)+\left(\beta_{1}+\gamma_{1}\right)+\left(\gamma_{1}+\delta_{1}\right)=360^{\circ}
$$

$$
2\left(\alpha_{1}+\delta_{1}\right)+2\left(\beta_{1}+\gamma_{1}\right)^{\prime}=360^{\circ}
$$

$$
2(\angle \mathrm{~A}+\angle \mathrm{C})=360^{\circ}
$$

$$
\angle \mathrm{A}+\angle \mathrm{C}=180^{\circ}
$$














$$
\begin{array}{rlrl} 
& & \alpha+\gamma & =180^{\circ} \\
\text { OLSOSOS }_{\text {LS }} & \beta+\gamma & =180^{\circ} \\
\therefore & \alpha+\gamma & =\beta+\gamma \\
\therefore & & \alpha & =\beta \\
\therefore & \angle A C B & =\angle \mathrm{ADB}
\end{array}
$$



 ตనిలున్రీ"





- $\kappa$ ¢

$$
\therefore \gamma=2 \delta
$$

$$
\angle \mathrm{AOB}=2 \angle \mathrm{ACB}
$$






 วิรุุిโి (1)













$$
\begin{aligned}
& \alpha=\beta \\
& \gamma=180^{\circ}-\angle \mathrm{BOD}=\alpha+\beta=\alpha+\alpha=2 \alpha
\end{aligned}
$$






(c) $\triangle \mathrm{SYT}$ ©ी $\&$ ఫุ०us $=\triangle \mathrm{YRQ}$ © © \&quว


 ฐદఁగగ్రిమల్రీ"
 conce. 비ః onలిమల్రీ"




एలయీఠీ:uః $\mathrm{ABCDO} \delta \mathrm{AD} / \mathrm{BC}, \mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{BC} \operatorname{Gq} \mathrm{G}_{\mathbf{y}} \delta$







$$
\angle \mathrm{E}=\angle \mathrm{C}
$$

G د. క్ర AB ตी శయయయీધ్ర


(ii) $60: 00$ :อुर्भ ॥ $\| \mathrm{AR}=\mathrm{HD}$

$$
\angle \mathrm{A}=\angle \mathrm{H}
$$



8. థุఢీ











$\triangle \mathrm{ADE} \sim \triangle \mathrm{BEC}$


(ii)6u:ロ0:จృก์ ॥ ॥ $\triangle \mathrm{PQR} \sim \triangle \mathrm{ABC}$



$\dot{\mathrm{Q}}(2.19)$


## 







 비 : प్రీ ox








$$
\text { एن囚つ } \begin{aligned}
\sqrt{4} & =2 \\
3+9 & =12 \\
a \div b & =c
\end{aligned}
$$


ए000 $\quad 12 \div 3=4$


## [1p్రว:up్రీ|

|  | $=$ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\cong$ |
| วనగ్గృ\$0్న | $\sim$ |
|  | // |


$\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$

|  | $\square \mathrm{ABCD}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\bigcirc$ |
|  | $\bigcirc \mathrm{P}$ |
| $\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ ¢์ 8乌゚（บว | $\alpha(\triangle \mathrm{ABC})$ |
| 600 ¢¢ ABC | $\angle \mathrm{ABC}$ |
|  | $\angle A B C$ |
| Ө⿹勹巳入రీ $A B$ | AB |





3．$\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ ర్రీ $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{AC}$ प్రీగ్సీ $\angle \mathrm{ABC}$ §

3.2 กิำ



 （Formal Geometry）










60. றృఁ్రీ ə§: (3.2)

1. $\epsilon \omega \mathfrak{y}$ पुण







2. دబఁఁఁీ









$\dot{i}(3.4)$.








దீ








$$
\dot{O}(3.9) \text { O్ర } \delta \quad \angle 1, \angle 2
$$

$\angle 2, \angle 3$










$\dot{Q}(3.7)$


 Y Mి ஹ్నిడ

$\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}(3.9)$



5.


$\dot{̣}(3.11)$

7.

















## (BAIT-Base Angles of Isosceles Theorem)




$\dot{q}(3.14)$
(MLT-Midline Theorem)




$\dot{Q}(3.15)$
(4)

(EIT-Equal Intercept Theorem)




(5) [๐ిก งన్రిจృભ
(Triangle Inequality)

 ฉヘูว:


$\mathrm{AB}+\mathrm{AC}>\mathrm{BC}$
$\dot{q}$ (3.17)

(Pythagora's Theorem)

 ชヘృว:ฐీఐ



 2న్రీ"

DE//BC प్రీగ్సీ

$$
\frac{\mathrm{AD}}{\mathrm{BD}}=\frac{\mathrm{AE}}{\mathrm{EC}}
$$


$\dot{\text { i (3.19) }}$



cumpఁీ. ईీ: (3.4)

$\dot{\mathrm{Q}}$ (3.20)


(a) $\alpha+\beta=(\ldots \ldots$...) 3คดุ

















(d) Өృભీรว G2ી $ు$ र్రీ"














$\dot{\varphi}(3.22)$


(a) $\angle \mathrm{P}=\ldots \ldots \ldots$
(b) $\angle Q=\ldots \ldots \ldots$
(c) $\ldots \ldots \ldots=\angle F$
(d) $P Q=$
(e) $\ldots \ldots \ldots=\mathrm{DF}$






 (\$씪

| / |  |  ๑ธธ๐ |  | จอย:ロ0 | -0ૂ9¢: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (i) |  <br>  |  |  |  |  |
| (ii) |  [iీcీ0ుల్ర" |  |  |  |  |
| (iii) |  nలిలన్రీ" |  |  |  |  |
| (iv) |  గ్లిలయ్రీ" |  |  |  |  |
|  |  <br>  |  |  | , |  |
| (vi) |  20ఝె" | $x$ | $\checkmark$ | $x$ | $\checkmark$ |
| (vii) |  |  | - |  |  |
| (viii) |  <br>  |  |  |  |  |
| (ix) |  Ө్రભీฐว <br>  |  |  |  |  |
| (x) |  |  |  |  |  |










றาண్ઠ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{S}=\mathrm{Side} \quad(\text { зว\$ว: })
\end{aligned}
$$





$\dot{Q}(3.23)$


$\dot{q}(3.23)$


(a) 605 goliog


 ๆโిดలీఫన్రః


(b) $\cos$ GuOuiog





$\square$
$\square$

(3) ঞmuీฏ $\mathrm{b}=2 \mathrm{x}+5$

 mృฺనలీః
(c)



(d)








11. எశวल์
(a)

$\dot{q} \quad(3.28)$
60: $\infty$ ว:పృल " " $\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ ס్ઠఁ $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{BC}$



$\triangle \mathrm{AEC} \cong \triangle \mathrm{AFB} \quad(\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots)$
$\angle A E C=\angle A F B \S E C=F B$
○ำซวใ $\triangle \mathrm{EBC} \cong \triangle \mathrm{FCB}$
$\angle \mathrm{EBC}=\angle \mathrm{FCB}$

$$
\angle \mathrm{ABC}=\angle \mathrm{ACB}
$$

( ... ... ... ... ... ...)







（b）


60：0う：ฎर्ल ॥ ॥（1） $\mathrm{CA}=\mathrm{CB}$



＂（i） $\mathrm{DK}=\mathrm{EK}$
（ii）$\triangle \mathrm{AMB}$ วున్రీథథ \＄ว：లై


$$
\begin{align*}
& \text { ॥ (i) } \triangle \mathrm{CDG} \cong \triangle \mathrm{CEF} \\
& \text { (.................) } \\
& \angle \mathrm{CDG}= \\
& \text { oso@ई } \angle \mathrm{CDE}=\angle \mathrm{CED} \\
& (C D=\ldots \ldots \ldots . . . \\
& \angle C D E-\angle C D G= \\
& \angle \mathrm{GDE}=\angle \mathrm{FED} \\
& \mathrm{DK}=\mathrm{EK} \\
& \text { (ii) } \triangle \mathrm{CEA} \cong \triangle \mathrm{CDB}  \tag{..................}\\
& \angle \mathrm{CAE}=\angle \mathrm{CBD} \\
& \text { 毋ఠ๐ई } \quad \angle \mathrm{CAB}=\angle \mathrm{CBA} \\
& \text { sof }
\end{align*}
$$







$\dot{\varphi}(3.30)$
(a)



$\triangle A B C$ §§
$A B=A D$ ( $60:$ चुर $)$
$\mathrm{AC}=\mathrm{AC}$ ( พฺุァจว: )
$\angle \mathrm{B}=\angle \mathrm{D}$ (60:จูई )
$\triangle A B C \cong \triangle A D C$
$\mathrm{BC}=\mathrm{DC}$
(b)




$a+b+f=x$
$\mathrm{c}+\mathrm{d}+\mathrm{e}=\mathrm{x}$ טุ $\cos ^{\infty}$ :0111
$\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b}+\mathrm{c}+\mathrm{d}+\mathrm{e}+\mathrm{f}=2 \mathrm{x}$


ఎ®๐§ $\triangle A B C$ § $a+b+c+d=x$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& e+f=x
\end{aligned}
$$


$\therefore \mathrm{x}=180^{\circ}$
$\therefore \mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b}+\mathrm{c}+\mathrm{d}=180^{\circ}$

$\dot{\varphi} \quad$ (3.32)









$$
a+b+c+d>360^{\circ}
$$






$\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b}=180^{\circ}\left(\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{L}}^{\mathrm{O}}\right) \mathrm{c}+\mathrm{d}=180^{\circ}$
3.4 ขึ














(c)

$\dot{Q}(3.33)$

(g)


(i)

(j)


(k)


 アஎ प్ర 비):


(a)







(b)

$\dot{Q}(3.35)$



BA // EF G్రీన్ర్ర"





(b)

$\dot{q}$ (3.38)




$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{AP}=\mathrm{PQ}=\mathrm{QR}=\mathrm{RC}=\mathrm{BC} \text { पृथ. }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \angle \mathrm{PQA}=\mathrm{x} \\
& \angle \mathrm{QRP}=\angle \mathrm{QPR}=2 \mathrm{x} \\
& \angle \mathrm{RCQ}=\angle \mathrm{RQC}=3 \mathrm{x} \\
& \angle \mathrm{CBR}=\angle \mathrm{CRB}=4 \mathrm{X}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \triangle B R C \text { O } 4 \mathrm{x}+4 \mathrm{x}+\mathrm{x}= \\
& \begin{aligned}
9 x & =\ldots \ldots \ldots \\
x & =\ldots \ldots \ldots
\end{aligned}
\end{aligned}
$$



(a)


(1) $\mathrm{m}=\frac{1}{2}(\mathrm{p}-\mathrm{q})$
(2) $m=\frac{1}{2}(p+q)$
(3) $\mathrm{d}=\frac{1}{2}(\mathrm{q}+\mathrm{p})$
(4) $d=\frac{1}{2} m$
 -

(1) $30^{\circ}$
(2) $20^{\circ}$
(3) $10^{\circ}$
(4) $15^{\circ}$ पृष ¢ీ.


$$
\text { (1) } x+z=a+b
$$

(2) $y+z=a+b$
(3) $m+x=w+n$
(4) $x+z+n=w+c+m$
(5) $x+y+n=a+b+m$

6. GU:00ว:603









9. نْOß反 $\mathrm{C} E / / \mathrm{PQ} / / \mathrm{BC}$





3.5 2.




[^0]


\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{CD} \perp \mathrm{AB} \text { Gृס } 0^{\circ} \angle \mathrm{COB}=90^{\circ} \\
& b+c+d= \\
& a=\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \\
& \mathrm{a}=\mathrm{b}+\mathrm{c}+\mathrm{d} \\
& \infty \text { osu§ } \mathrm{g}=\text {. }
\end{aligned}
$$
\]

$$
\begin{aligned}
& b+g+d=a
\end{aligned}
$$

2. 



60: गुई 11 . 1
(1) $\mathrm{XU}=\mathrm{XV}$
(2) $\angle 1=\angle 2=\angle 3=\angle 4$

पुণई " " $\angle 5=\angle 6$

$$
\angle 7=\angle 8
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& X U= \\
& \angle 2=
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \triangle X U Y \cong \triangle X V Y \text { (SAS) } \\
& \angle 5=\angle 6
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \angle 7=\angle 2+ \\
& \angle 8=\angle 6+
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \angle 7=\angle 8
\end{aligned}
$$


(a) $\mathrm{AR}>\mathrm{PR}>\mathrm{QC}$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \angle \mathrm{QPC}=180^{\circ}-(\ldots \ldots .)=59^{\circ} \\
& \angle \mathrm{C}=180^{\circ}-(\ldots \ldots . .)=63^{\circ}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \angle \mathrm{AQR}=\angle \ldots \ldots .=63^{\circ} \\
& \angle A R Q=\ldots . . . \\
& \angle A Q R>\angle \ldots . . \\
& A R>R Q
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text {.......... > PR } \\
& \text { ๑ఠ७§ } \angle \mathrm{PQR}>\angle \mathrm{PRQ} . . . . . \\
& \text { PR > }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& P Q>Q C \\
& A R>R Q>P R>P Q>Q C \\
& \mathrm{AR}>\mathrm{PR}>\mathrm{QC}
\end{aligned}
$$



4. 6ט:चुल . 1
in (1) $\angle \mathrm{D}=\angle \mathrm{DKM}$
(2) $\mathrm{KM}=\mathrm{CM}=\mathrm{MT}$

पुণई " " $\mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{BC}$

KM =

..............
$=$
............
$=$ $\qquad$
$\triangle K M D \cong \triangle T M C \quad(S A S)$
$\angle \mathrm{D}=\angle \mathrm{C}$

........... $=$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
.. $=$ $\qquad$
$\triangle \mathrm{DMA} \cong \triangle \mathrm{CMB}$ (ASA)

$$
\mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{BC}
$$


5. 60:จูल์ ॥ \|(1) $\mathrm{AF}=\mathrm{EF}$
(2) $\mathrm{AC}=\mathrm{EC}$
(3) $\angle \mathrm{AFB}=\angle \mathrm{EFD}$

 $\triangle A C F \cong \triangle E F C$ คุ

6. 6u:จృल์ ॥| ॥ (1) $\angle \mathrm{BAE}=\angle \mathrm{ABD}$
(2) $\mathrm{AC}=\mathrm{BC}$
(3) $\mathrm{IJ}=\mathrm{IK}$

Cuণ§ || | (a) GJ=HK
(b) $\mathrm{GF}=\mathrm{HF}$






 (2) $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{BD}$

பฺๆ\$ ॥
॥ (a) $P R=R D$


10. 6u:จูल్ ॥ ॥(1) $\mathrm{ED}=\mathrm{BC}$ \& $\mathrm{ED} / / \mathrm{BC}$






(a) $60:$ จృर्ศ ॥

II (1) $\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ ○б $\mathrm{c} \angle \mathrm{B}=90^{\circ}$
(2) $\mathrm{BD} \perp \mathrm{AC}$
(3) $A B=A P$



$$
q+z=
$$

$\qquad$
$p+y=$ $\qquad$

$$
\begin{equation*}
(\mathrm{AP}=\mathrm{AB}) \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

$p+y=$. $\qquad$
○ீ์ई $\mathrm{y}+\mathrm{x}=90^{\circ}$

$$
x+\ldots \ldots \ldots=90^{\circ}
$$

$z=y$


(b) $\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ 万ूर $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{AC}$ पणर्夭

$\dot{\varphi}$ (3.59)

以ฺைงロฮ $\angle \mathrm{DEA}$ §§

 ( NECESSARY AND SUFFICIENT CONDITIONS )
 -icc:







$\dot{Q}(3.60)$
(i) णुलీ§ว






(i) $\theta$ (iv) รวเกั่:


(c) gీ:๖oల

(i) ${ }_{\mathrm{S}}$ (vi) ఆว:ペ:








(e) $\otimes \oint \dot{\text { © }}$

$\dot{Q}(3.64)$



(3) 600 โీ G 0 에






(7) 600 ธీપ్ర
$\dot{Q}(3.66)$







$\dot{\varphi}(3.67)$

 एంీఅం


 602 د0నీตృ






(b) 600 Eీఅ§o



(c) 8 gioo




 §ธֻ̨̨





 पु0 क्षा।
 ........... पृธ์ตీ॥











(c) 600 โీ. प్ర प्సर्ट








(a) -00
(e) $\mathscr{\square}$ ¢ं己




(d) 6003 eng




(iv) Ө








 ిర: Giocay




 Eपर́ตा||



山亡:


 Mธ













发


(d) 囚ీీicisీ
 605 Gisic $6000 \mathfrak{T l |}$





























poes (1)
6u:ळว:จృल ॥ " $\angle \mathrm{A} \neq \angle \mathrm{B}$.


 ఇई. றย


pooว (2)

$\dot{\varphi}(3.71)$

60:0う:.ูก์ | $\quad 1 \angle 1 \neq \angle 2$
20א600 प్రీई $\quad \| \quad \angle 1 \neq \angle 3$

$\angle 3=\angle 2 \quad$ (
م. 6 习ुर्c $\angle 1=\angle 2$


ஹ.,

 600ున్రీ॥



 ๆดิด




र०03 (3)





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \angle \mathrm{RST}=\angle \mathrm{RSM}=90^{\circ} \\
& \angle \mathrm{M}=90^{\circ}-\mathrm{a}, \angle \mathrm{~T}=90^{\circ}-\mathrm{b}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 6u:əjก์જุด } a=b \\
& \angle M=\angle T \\
& R M=R T
\end{aligned}
$$










 $\triangle A D C$ of $D$ S 3วๆ $A C^{?}=A D^{2}+C D^{2}$
วิ. 600 रิ 60: गูरึ क ๆ $\quad A C^{2}=A B^{2}+B C^{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A D^{2}+C D^{2}=A B^{2}+B C^{2}=\left(\mathrm{AD}^{2}+\mathrm{BD}^{2}\right)+\mathrm{BC}^{2} \\
& C D^{2}=B D^{2}+B C^{2} \\
& (B C \pm B)^{2}=B D^{2}+B C^{2} \\
& \mathrm{BC}^{2} \pm 2 \mathrm{BC} \cdot \mathrm{BD}+\mathrm{BD}^{2}=\mathrm{BD}^{2}+\mathrm{BC}^{2} \\
& 2 \mathrm{BC} \cdot \mathrm{BD}=0
\end{aligned}
$$

$\mathrm{BC}=0\left(\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{L}}^{\circ} . \otimes \sim_{\mathrm{L}} \propto \mathrm{of}\right) \mathrm{BD}=0$


$\therefore \angle \mathrm{B}=90^{\circ}$ पृסీయలు＂








60：00：गुर्ल ॥＂$\triangle \mathrm{ABC}$ ద్రీ $\angle \mathrm{C}>\angle \mathrm{B}$



$$
\left.A B=A C()_{1} . \otimes 020 \mathcal{O}\right) A C>A B
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
\angle \mathrm{C}=\angle \mathrm{B} \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$



$$
\begin{equation*}
\angle B>\angle C . \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$





6ヘumyీ．aई：（3．8）

1．6u：œう：วృก์ ．॥ ॥ $\angle 1 \neq \angle 2$


$\dot{Q}$（3．75）



3.

$$
\text { 60:ळว:จృल์ \| \|BK } \perp \mathrm{KH}, \mathrm{RH} \perp \mathrm{KH}, \angle \mathrm{~B} \neq \angle \mathrm{R}
$$


4.

60:00:จృనर ॥. ॥ $\mathrm{TA}=\mathrm{TB}, \angle 1 \neq \angle 2$


5.



$$
\mathrm{CD} \perp \mathrm{AB}
$$

 "CD Op $\angle \mathrm{ACB}$ ตी



### 4.1 3리 ${ }^{\circ} \otimes 0$（ Pyramid）


$\dot{\varphi}(4.2)$
๘ฺจว：คธ์ดm์





३ఃई్ర Ф્ธ，

$$
\begin{aligned}
6 \mathrm{~V} & =(2 x)^{3} \\
\mathrm{~V} & =\frac{1}{6}(2 x)^{3} \\
& =\frac{1}{6}(2 x)^{2} 2 x \\
& =\frac{1}{3}(2 x)^{2} x
\end{aligned}
$$






$$
\mathrm{V}=\frac{1}{3} \mathrm{Ah}
$$

## 




$\dot{\varphi}$（4．4）





$\dot{\varphi}(4.5)$

 ²．


$\dot{Q}(4.7)$

$\dot{\varphi}(4.8)$





5000
 $\infty \infty$ ஹీ


$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{1}{3} \times 2^{2} \times 3 \\
& =4 \text { mo } 0002
\end{aligned}
$$



6ヘ๐mృर्टీ วई: (4.1)

(1)
(2)
(3)








 פุวulii

$\dot{Q}(4.9)$

$\dot{\varphi}(4.10)$









$\dot{Q}(4.11)$




$\dot{\varphi}(4.12)$

(4.13)










$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{1}{3} \mathrm{Ah}=\frac{1}{3} \pi \mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~h} \\
& \therefore \mathrm{~V}=\frac{1}{3} \pi \mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~h}
\end{aligned}
$$








$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ஹั. } 6 \text { 毋ुว }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{V}=\frac{1}{3} \pi \mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~h}
\end{aligned}
$$


 ધ ઝ
 ఎఠ์







 2000 (1)






$$
=188.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
$$



$$
=113.04 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
$$

 $=301.44 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$


$$
=10^{2}-6^{2}=100-36=64
$$

$\therefore$ बnீ


$$
=\frac{1}{3} \times 3.14 \times 36 \times 8
$$

$$
=3.14 \times 96
$$





(1)
(2)
(3)

(4)
@()วะ: (4.2)
















4.4 คึกำ:











$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{2}{3}[\pi(\text { శə } \\
& =\frac{2}{3}\left[\pi r^{2} \times 2 r\right]=\frac{2}{3}\left[2 \pi \mathrm{r}^{3}\right]
\end{aligned}
$$

4.4.1 ow ç:







$$
\begin{aligned}
& =2 \pi r h \\
& =2 \pi r \times 2 r \quad(h=2 r) \\
& =4 \pi r^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



## 2000 (1)





$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}\right)=\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{3} \times 3.14 \times 3^{3} \\
& =2 \times 3.14 \times 9=3.14 \times 18 \\
& =56.52 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& =\frac{1}{2}\left(4 \pi r^{2}\right)+\pi r^{2} \\
& =\frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 3.14 \times 3^{2}+3.14 \times 3^{2} \\
& =3 \times 3.14 \times 3^{2}=3.14 \times 3^{3} \\
& =3.14 \times 27=84.78 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$\therefore$ अं6




$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{V} & =\frac{4}{3} \pi \mathrm{r}^{3} \\
3 \mathrm{~V} & =4 \pi \mathrm{r}^{3} \\
\mathrm{r}^{3} & =\frac{3 \mathrm{~V}}{4 \pi}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
r=\sqrt[3]{\frac{3 V}{4 \pi}}
$$

$$
=\sqrt[3]{\frac{3 \times 113.04}{4 \times 3.14}}=\sqrt[3]{\frac{339.12}{12.56}}=\sqrt[3]{27}=3 \mathrm{~m}
$$


60.mృఁ్. §: (4.3)





 ตุวา"










(a) $\mathrm{A}_{1}: \mathrm{A}_{2}$
(b) $\mathrm{A}_{2}: \mathrm{A}_{3}$
(c) $A_{1}: A_{2}: A_{3}$
(d) $V_{1}: V_{2}$
(b) $V_{2}: V_{3}$
(c) $V_{1}: V_{2}: V_{3}$
 ァวై! $\overbrace{0}^{\circ}$





## 60.mృఁిวईీ: (4.4)



 ร๙๐ว: พิ 乌ูวणी॥
4. $8 \mathrm{~cm}, 4.8 \mathrm{~cm}$ §


7. $600 ว$ ీీ§ీ








 , र्ण [ुのč:ธulm์

 602











 (a) 6 Mః:m§


15. ว



17. $600 ว$ 抵ई §

 $\left(1 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}=8.95 \mathrm{~g}\right)$


(b)










(4.17)


ァmpर:ə |c


$$
\mathrm{V}=\frac{1}{3} \mathrm{Ah}
$$




$$
\mathrm{V}=\frac{1}{3} \mathrm{Ah}=\frac{1}{3} \pi \mathrm{r}^{2} \mathrm{~h}
$$







ธววई์ (5)






$\dot{Q}(5.1)$













6ヘロmృç วई：（5．1）


Ơ（5．3）
－ciocic：n A \}



HI ตा ruafrevoç





$A=B$


คัคคำ $\mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{DE}=\mathrm{EB}$ प్రీ์

ヱว๐¢์（1）



$\dot{Q}(5.6)$


ァฉฉธ్（2）

 AX бưण


$\dot{i}(5.7)$




$\mathrm{AD}=\mathrm{DE}=\mathrm{EB}$

$\dot{Y}(5.8)$


## 






$\dot{Q}(5.9)$



ฉวฺఁฺ (4)" "
cumpl å: (5.2)




5. $120^{\circ}$ ดิธ

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ふวฆ! (6) }
\end{aligned}
$$





O्L ( a ) Oీ

Oั: ( c )



(a)

(b)

(c)



## 









نْ (6.2.a)

$\dot{\mathrm{C}}$ (6.2.c)

 60.รำดวృ







 ம



© . ©ृर
$\mathrm{OA}^{\prime}=2 \mathrm{OA}$
$\mathrm{OB}^{\prime}=2 \mathrm{OB}$
$O C^{\prime}=2 O C$
$\mathrm{OA}^{\prime \prime}=4 \mathrm{OA}$
$\mathrm{OB}^{\prime \prime}=4 \mathrm{OB}$








品 Ө र๐めว (1)




















2000 (2)

(a)
(b)
$\bigcirc$




000 థన్రీ:

5002 (3)

ㅁ( 6.5 ) ○


300


रoos (4)

 ア๑ gว 60:อใ॥
6.5 ऊว












 र005 (5)



poos (6)
1:8 Ф6m: पृ





$2002(7)$




 ј002 (8)








$$
\text { ァァ }=8 \mathrm{~cm}
$$


(a) $10 \mathrm{~cm}: 1 \mathrm{~m}$
(b) $50 \mathrm{~cm}: 1 \mathrm{~m}$
(c) $25 \mathrm{~cm}: 1 \mathrm{~m}$
(d) $1 \mathrm{~mm}: 1 \mathrm{~m}$
(e) $5 \mathrm{~mm}: 1 \mathrm{~m}$

 [90 $60: 0111$










 [10u\$న్లః!
 [youspీ:"




 [G®00













[^0]:    sumyča§: ( 3.6 )
     Ģठ์ตึ॥
    

